
Message from the Dean

I am very pleased to present the 2000-2001 Bulletin of the Imperial Valley Campus of San Diego State University.

For the students joining us for the first time, or who are considering our campus as part of their higher education search, the Imperial Valley Campus of San Diego State University offers many excellent programs at both the undergraduate and graduate levels. We take pride in offering small classes and an education with a personal touch. Our students are exposed to a wide variety of educational experiences through the use of classroom lectures by highly qualified international faculty, guest speakers, and other traditional means of learning. Additionally, our students benefit from the distance learning and other technological approaches to education. We also have several active exchange agreements with several countries around the world, through which students can receive credit for courses taken at those universities. More agreements are under negotiation with universities in other parts of the world.



There are also very active student groups on this campus who are engaged in a variety of activities. These activities, plus cultural events scheduled through an active on-campus Art Gallery, play an important part of the overall student-life on this campus.

The Imperial Valley Campus of San Diego State University is located six blocks from the California-Mexico border and the city of Mexicali, the capital of Baja California. This location gives students a living laboratory of a global environment in which to study and live.

We take pride in the educational process at the Imperial Valley Campus and look forward to welcoming you to our campus.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "K. Fatemi".

Khosrow Fatemi
Dean of the Campus
San Diego State University – Imperial Valley Campus

Imperial Valley Campus, Calexico

Accreditation

San Diego State University is accredited by the Accrediting Commission for Senior Colleges and Universities of the Western Association of Schools and Colleges, P.O. Box 9990, Mills College, Oakland, CA 94613-0990, (510) 632-5000. It is also approved to train veterans under the G.I. Bill.

San Diego State University's programmatic accreditation is through membership in the following associations:

California Commission on Teacher Credentialing
1812 Ninth Street
Sacramento, CA 95814-7000
(916) 445-0184

National Association of Schools of Public Affairs
and Administration
1120 G Street, N.W., Suite 730
Washington, D.C. 20005-3801
(202) 628-8965

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education
2010 Massachusetts Avenue, N.W., Suite 500
Washington, D.C. 20036-1023
(202) 466-7496

In addition, San Diego State University is accredited by the following agency:

The College of Business Administration and the School of Accountancy are accredited by the AACSB – International Association for Management Education, 600 Emerson Road, Suite 300, St. Louis, MO 63141-6762, (314) 872-8481, at both the undergraduate and graduate levels.

Administration

Khosrow Fatemi, Ph.D., Dean Administration
Alfred Merino, Ed.D., Associate Dean
for Academic Affairs Academic Affairs
Rosa Elena Moreno, Assistant Dean
for Student Affairs Student Affairs
Irma Martinez, M.A.M., Director
of Financial and Business Services Business Affairs
John Renison, M.P.A., Director
of Advancement Administration

Advisory Board

John Anderson	Barbara Macci-Trethewey
Arturo Benavent	Niaz Mohamed
Robertta J. Burns	Sergio Noriega
Harold Carter	Norma Saikhon
Margarita De Necochea	Abdel Salem
Herschel Hudson	Jim Semmes
Ruben Lopez	Mary Shinn

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2000-2001

Academic Calendar

FALL SEMESTER 2000

August 1 (Tues.)	Applications for admission or readmission to San Diego State University for the spring semester 2001 accepted.
August 21 (Mon.)	Opening date of semester for faculty.
August 28 (Mon.)	First day of classes.
Aug. 28-Sept. 11 (Mon.-Mon.)	Late registration.
September 4 (Mon.)	Holiday—Labor Day. Staff holiday (no classes).
September 11 (Mon.)	Last day to drop classes.
September 12 (Tues.)	Last day to apply for refunds.
September 15 (Fri.)	Last day to file application for bachelor's degree for December 2000 graduation.
September 18 (Mon.)	Last day to add classes, change grading basis, or apply for course "forgiveness."
September 18 (Mon.)	Last day to withdraw officially from the University for fall semester 2000.
September 25 (Mon.)	Census.
November 1 (Wed.)	Applications for admission or readmission to San Diego State University for the fall semester 2001 accepted.
November 23-25 (Thurs.-Sat.)	Holiday—Thanksgiving recess. Staff holiday (no classes).
December 8 (Fri.)	Last day of classes before final examinations.
December 9-16 (Sat.-Sat.)	Final examinations.

December 21 (Thurs.)	Winter recess begins.
December 21-27 (Thurs.-Wed.)	Holiday—Winter recess. Staff holiday (no classes).
December 28 (Thurs.)	Grades due from instructors.
December 28 (Thurs.)	Last day to apply for a leave of absence for fall semester 2000.
December 28 (Thurs.)	Last day of fall semester.
January 1 (Mon.)	Holiday—New Year's. Staff holiday (no classes).

SPRING SEMESTER 2001

January 15 (Mon.)	Holiday—Martin Luther King, Jr. Day. Staff holiday (no classes).
January 22 (Mon.)	Opening date of semester for faculty.
January 29 (Mon.)	First day of classes.
Jan. 29 -Feb. 9 (Mon.-Fri.)	Late registration.
February 1 (Thurs.)	Applications for bachelor's degree for December 2001 graduation accepted.
February 9 (Fri.)	Last day to drop classes.
February 12 (Mon.)	Last day to apply for refunds.
February 16 (Fri.)	Last day to file application for bachelor's degree for May and August 2001 graduation.
February 16 (Fri.)	Last day to add classes, change grading basis, or apply for course "forgiveness."
February 16 (Fri.)	Last day to withdraw officially from the University for spring semester 2001.

(Please note: This is not to be construed as an employee work calendar.)

Academic Calendar

February 23 (Fri.)	Census.
March 10 (Sat.)	Last day of classes before spring recess.
March 12-17 (Mon.-Sat.)	Spring recess.
March 19 (Mon.)	Classes resume.
May 17 (Thurs.)	Last day of classes before final examinations.
May 17-23 (Thurs.-Wed.)	Final examinations.
May 24 (Thurs.)	Commencement, Imperial Valley Campus.
May 26-27 (Sat.-Sun.)	Commencement, San Diego Campus.
May 28 (Mon.)	Holiday—Memorial Day. Staff holiday (no classes).
May 31 (Thurs.)	Grades due from instructors.
May 31 (Thurs.)	Last day to apply for a leave of absence for spring semester 2001.
May 31 (Thurs.)	Last day of spring semester.
July 1 (Sun.)	Applications for bachelor's degree for May and August 2002 graduation accepted.

(Please note: This is not to be construed as an employee work calendar.)



Annual Calendars

CALENDAR 2000																				
JANUARY					FEBRUARY					MARCH										
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
					1		1	2	3	4	5			1	2	3	4			
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	27	28	29					26	27	28	29	30	31	
30	31																			
APRIL					MAY					JUNE										
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9	10	11	12	13	14	15	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	28	29	30	31				25	26	27	28	29	30	31
30																				
JULY					AUGUST					SEPTEMBER										
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9	10	11	12	13	14	15	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	27	28	29	30	31			24	25	26	27	28	29	30
30	31																			
OCTOBER					NOVEMBER					DECEMBER										
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15	16	17	18	19	20	21	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
29	30	31					26	27	28	29	30	31		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
OCTOBER					NOVEMBER					DECEMBER										
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7	8	9	10	11	12	13	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
28	29	30	31				25	26	27	28	29	30		23	24	25	26	27	28	29

CALENDAR 2001																						
JANUARY					FEBRUARY					MARCH												
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		
					1							1	2	3						1	2	3
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		
28	29	30	31				25	26	27	28				25	26	27	28	29	30	31		
APRIL					MAY					JUNE												
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5							1	2			
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
29	30						27	28	29	30	31			24	25	26	27	28	29	30		
JULY					AUGUST					SEPTEMBER												
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15	16	17	18	19	20	21	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		
29	30	31					26	27	28	29	30	31		23	24	25	26	27	28	29		
																				30		
OCTOBER					NOVEMBER					DECEMBER												
1	2	3	4	5	6		1	2	3										1			
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		
28	29	30	31				25	26	27	28	29	30		23	24	25	26	27	28	29		
																				30		

Imperial Valley Campus, Calexico

San Diego State University maintains and promotes a policy of nondiscrimination and nonharassment on the basis of race, religion, color, age, gender, disability, marital status, sexual orientation, and national origin.

The policy stands as a statement of this University's moral commitment to the right of all persons to equal opportunity in a nondiscriminating, harassment-free atmosphere. The Office of Diversity and Equity oversees that commitment to equal opportunity.

San Diego State University places high priority on that objective and expects all members of the University to support this policy fully.

Refer to the University Policies section for the California State University policy pertaining to nondiscrimination.

Mission of the University

The mission of San Diego State University is to provide well balanced, high quality education for undergraduate and graduate students, and to contribute to knowledge and the solution of problems through excellence and distinction in teaching, research and service.

The University serves to impart an appreciation and broad understanding of human experience throughout the world and the ages. This education extends to diverse cultural legacies; accomplishments in many areas, such as the arts and technology; the advancement of human thought including philosophy and science; the development of economic, political and social institutions; and the physical and biological evolution of humans and their environment. San Diego State University accomplishes this through its many and diverse departments and interdisciplinary programs in the creative and performing arts, the humanities, the natural and physical sciences, and the social and behavioral sciences.

Academic Goals

SDSU has adopted the following academic goals to sustain and strengthen its position as a leading university:

- ◆ To encourage the intellectual and creative development of a diverse group of students by helping them learn about themselves and others, their own and other cultural and social heritages, and their environment;

- ◆ To foster development of critical thinking, reading, oral communication, quantitative and qualitative analysis as well as a commitment to lifelong learning and international perspectives needed to contribute to communities and chosen fields of endeavor;
- ◆ To provide the basis for informed citizenship in a democracy;
- ◆ To offer advanced undergraduate and graduate students professional training and preparation for further study in a broad range of disciplines, with a special emphasis on the preparation of teachers;
- ◆ To support faculty in developing specialized contributions to knowledge, including innovative curriculum and pedagogy responsive to intellectual and professional needs of undergraduate, master's, and doctoral students;
- ◆ To support faculty in their professionally related community activities and informed exchanges with diverse professional and lay communities that strengthen the University's courses and scholarship;
- ◆ To encourage scholarship, including creative and performing arts, by students, faculty and administrators from all areas of the University; and
- ◆ To continue our commitment to research, including the expansion of externally funded projects and doctoral programs where appropriate.
- ◆ San Diego State University pursues its mission and goals through shared vision, a community-wide conversation out of which five goals were identified by a broad cross section of faculty, staff, students, administrators, alumni, parents, and community leaders: Academic excellence in all SDSU's programs and offerings;
- ◆ Educational opportunities for the whole person, both inside and outside the classroom;
- ◆ The appreciation of diversity in its many manifestations and social justice within the University community;
- ◆ The wise use of our precious human and fiscal resources; and
- ◆ An international institution where pupils become global citizens.

The vision that first motivated our founders continues to energize us. We are a community of learners, of all ages and levels of experience, engaged in a continuous journey of invention, creation and discovery.

General Information

The Imperial Valley Campus is a two-year upper division campus of San Diego State University serving the desert area of southeastern California. It is accredited as an integral division of SDSU and operates under the same academic calendar. Established in 1959 by an act of the State legislature, the campus is located in the Imperial Valley on the Mexican border in the city of Calexico. Offering the last two years of undergraduate education, graduate programs, and fifth year credential programs for teacher preparation, the campus accepts transfer students, from community colleges or other colleges, who have at least 56 units. The Imperial Valley Campus offers students the advantages of smaller classes and individual contact with the faculty. The Imperial Valley Campus faculty are multinational in their classroom orientation and background. Interactive television provides students in Calexico the opportunity to participate in various classes broadcast live from the campus in San Diego. The Imperial Valley Campus schedules most of its classes to meet once a week in three-hour blocks so that students who work full time can earn 9 to 12 units a semester by attending classes once or twice a week. A few classes meet twice a week. Occasional classes are also offered on the weekends.

The over 800 students at Imperial Valley Campus have the opportunity to be involved in a rich campus life. Student clubs, student government, lectures, art exhibits, quad musical events, library and computer center special programs enhance the students' education at SDSU – Imperial Valley Campus.

Location

The Imperial Valley Campus is located in Imperial County which has a population of approximately 140,000 people. Calexico is 120 miles east of San Diego, 60 miles west of Yuma, Arizona and 120 miles south of Palm Springs. Interstate 8 and State Highways 111 and 86 connect the County to the rest of the country and state. The campus location, six blocks from the Mexican border, provides the opportunity for involvement in a bicultural environment. Just across the border is Mexicali, a city of more than one million people.

The Imperial Valley is one of the richest agricultural centers in the country. It has a desert climate with mild winters and little rainfall. Because of this, the area has a great potential for the development of alternative energy sources. Geothermal energy is already being produced in the area and solar and wind energy are both potentially important sources for future development. The desert also offers the opportunity to study a fragile ecological environment. Significant archaeological discoveries have been made in the area and there is continuing archaeological fieldwork.

The Imperial Valley is a vast open area that has many places for people to enjoy the outdoors. These include the

Glamis dunes, the Salton Sea, which is the state's largest inland lake, and the Laguna mountains. There are also other recreational attractions within easy driving distance of the campus including the Sea of Cortez, the Colorado River, and the Pacific Ocean.

Campus Facilities

The campus is located on an eight-acre city block in the heart of Calexico's civic center along the Mexican border. The campus facilities create a pleasing architectural harmony of old and new structures surrounding a spacious central lawn area, the Rollie Carrillo Quad. Adjoining the quad, the expanded library, Rodney Auditorium, and John Stepling Art Gallery provide academic and cultural resources for the entire community. Other buildings include classroom buildings, the administration building, faculty offices, a computer lab, a bookstore, and the Student Union.

The library is designed to facilitate research and to provide a pleasant atmosphere for study. The collection is expanding and has more than 110,000 volumes, periodicals, and newspapers which support the curricula offered on the Imperial Valley Campus. Services provided include reference assistance, CD ROM databases, personal computers for word processing, full text database, Internet access, interlibrary loans, and photocopying facilities.

Computer assistance is available in the computer lab. Both Macintosh and IBM compatible systems and Internet access are also available on campus. Tutoring is available from the Learning Center located in the library.

Commencement

The Imperial Valley Campus holds its own commencement exercises each spring, in the Rollie Carrillo Quad, prior to commencement exercises on the San Diego campus.

Faculty and Staff

Emeritus Faculty

- Reynaldo Ayala, Ph.D., Geography (1969-1996)
- Elmer "Dick" Baldwin, Ed.D., Education (1963-1988)
- David Ballesteros, Ph.D., Spanish and Policy Studies in Language and Cross-Cultural Education (1983-1998)
- Paul E. Erzen, Ph.D., Business Administration (1978-1987)
- Robert J. Franklin, Ph.D., History (1967-1988)
- James E. Harmon, Ph.D., Political Science (1964-1981)
- Richard B. Hill, Jr., Ph.D., Sociology (1969-1999)
- Bonnie Bess King, M.A., M.L.S., English (1970-1984)
- John L. Polich, Ph.D., History (1969-1999)
- Joseph A. Rodney, Ed.D., Education (1957-1976)
- Marjorie J. Spencer, M.A., Art (1969-1978)
- José L. Varela-Ibarra, Ph.D., Spanish (1976-1991)

Full-Time Faculty

Olga M. Amaral, Ed.D., Assistant Professor, Teacher Education
Madeline Camara, Ph.D., Assistant Professor, Spanish
Donna Castañeda, Ph.D., Associate Professor, Psychology
Laurie Champion, Ph.D., Assistant Professor, English
Roger M. Dunn, Ph.D., Professor, Psychology
Sergio D. Elizondo, Ph.D., Professor, Spanish
Suzanna Fuentes, M.A., Lecturer, Linguistics
Leslie Garrison, Ed.D., Associate Professor, Teacher Education
Judy B. Hughes, M.S., Assistant Professor, Criminal Justice Administration
Nancy Livingston, Ed.D., Lecturer, Teacher Education
Frank A. Medeiros, Ph.D., Professor, Teacher Education
Gilbert Mendez, Ph.D., Lecturer, Teacher Education
Dana Murphy, Ph.D., Lecturer, Political Science
Richard Neumann, Ph.D., Associate Professor, Teacher Education
Prasad Padmanabhan, Ph.D., Associate Professor, Business Administration
Felipe H. Razo, M.B.A., Lecturer, Mathematics
Rogelio Reyes, Ph.D., Professor, Linguistics
James J. Rickard, Ph.D., Lecturer, Astronomy and Physics
Richard W. Ryan, Ph.D., Professor, Public Administration
Michael J. Sabath, Ph.D., Associate Professor, Criminal Justice Administration
Jeanette Shumaker, Ph.D., Associate Professor, English
Barry G. Stampfl, Ph.D., Associate Professor, English

Staff

Marco A. Bejarano, Custodian
Daniel Cardona, Building Maintenance and Media
Kimberly Collins, M.A., Director, CCBRES
Juan Carrillo, Custodian

Monica Cortez, A.A., Administrative Assistant, Office of Advancement
Manuel Delgado, M.A., Credential Analyst
Sheila Dollente, B.A., Associate Director, SDSU Press/ Art Gallery Coordinator
Javier Fajardo, B.S., Information Technology Director
Jesus Gracia, Custodian
Adrian Gonzalez, B.S., Equipment Systems Specialist
Alvino Hernandez, Garden Specialist
Marissa Herrera, Administrative Support, Student Affairs
Linda M. Jimenez, Secretary, Dean of the Campus
James Lee, B.A., Learning Center Assistant
Lupita Lopez, A.A., Interlibrary Loan Clerk
Armando Martinez, Supervisor, Campus Facilities
Francisco J. Menchaca, B.A., Aztec Shops, Assistant Manager
Irene Morales, Senior Cashier
Susan E.W. Nichols, M.B.A.–IT, Editor/Conference Planner
Martha Ochoa, Secretary, Associate Dean
Mary Painter, B.A., Instructional Services
Christina Piña, A.A., Admissions and Records
Miguel Rahiotis, M.S., Financial Aid/Special Projects Coordinator
Karina Ramirez, Library Clerk
Dolores Rivera, Admissions and Records Coordinator
Alicia Robles, B.A., Accounting and Business Services
Barbara Romero, B.A., Admissions and Records
Elizabeth Soto, Accounting Clerk
Cuca Tamayo, Secretary, Teacher Education
Miriam Ungson-Altamirano, B.S., International/Graduate Programs Coordinator
Jennifer Van Der Linden, M.A., Academic Affairs Coordinator
Alicia Villalobos, M.A., Transfer Center Coordinator
Americo Yacopi, B.A., Academic Adviser

Continuing Education

Winter and Summer Sessions

Imperial Valley Campus administers winter and summer sessions for San Diego State University. Credit earned during the winter and summer is applicable to graduation and residence requirement; however, admission to the University is not required for winter and summer attendance. For further information contact the Cashier's Office at (760) 768-5514.

Limitations on Open University and Special Sessions Credit

Not more than nine units of combined coursework in Open University and special sessions completed prior to admission to an advanced degree or an advanced certificate program will be acceptable on a program of study. Of those nine units, not more than six may be at the 600-, 700-, or 800-numbered level. Admission to an advanced program requires formal admission to the University and enrollment in at least one course offered in the regular semester or term for which the student was admitted, a recommendation of the graduate adviser of the particular program, and the approval of the Dean of the Graduate Division. Once matriculated, students may take additional courses in Open University to meet degree or certificate requirements only with the prior permission of the Dean of the Graduate Division.

Open University

Most regular on-campus courses are open to students through enrollment in Open University. Like courses offered in the summer and winter special sessions, Open University courses earn resident credit, and enrollment for students not seeking an advanced degree or advanced certificate does not require formal admission to the University. Enrollment in courses through Open University is on a space available basis with the consent of the instructor and approval of the chair of the department in which the course is offered. Students pay College of Extended Studies fees for these units. The course repeat policy applies to courses repeated through Open University. Consult the College of Extended Studies or the

current Class Schedule for complete details on Open University qualifications and registration procedures. A maximum of 24 units earned through Open University, Extension, and credit by examination combined may be used toward total units required for the bachelor's degree.

Open University classes may not be taken by the following:

1. Nonmatriculated foreign students (nonresidents from non-English-speaking countries) with a score of less than 550 on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) or its equivalent.
2. Foreign students with I-20 visas from another university.
3. SDSU matriculated students.

Extension

In order to meet the needs of the adult community, as well as matriculated students, the campus provides a variety of extension courses, workshops, and Open University. For the convenience of adult students most courses are scheduled in the evenings or on weekends, on campus or at convenient learning extension centers throughout the service area.

Extension Courses

Extension courses are offered each semester in a number of areas. Many courses and programs are developed in cooperation with off-campus organizations and groups who have identified specific needs. Many one-unit weekend workshops are also offered throughout the year. These courses are listed in a special Extended Studies Program Bulletin published four times a year.

There is no limit on the total number of extension units for which a student may enroll; however, the maximum extension credit which may be used toward bachelor's degree requirements at San Diego State University is 24 units. Extension work is considered the same as transfer credit and is therefore not included in the student's San Diego State University scholastic average.



Student Affairs

Division of Student Affairs

The Division of Student Affairs supports the academic mission of the University by providing services which assist students in identifying, clarifying, and achieving their educational and career goals. Through the Division of Student Affairs the campus expresses its awareness that students have unique financial, developmental, social, cultural, psychological, and health related needs both in and out of the classroom.

In addition to direct assistance to students, the Division of Student Affairs is charged with developing programs which enhance the learning environment on campus and improve the quality of life for students and others. Central to this charge are activities that promote and sustain an appreciation for the diversity of cultural, racial, and life-style backgrounds represented on the campus; the investigation of contemporary issues concerning the well-being and life choices of students; and a campus environment that encourages a productive interchange of ideas.

By working with the following departments students will receive the assistance and counseling they need to remain focused on their studies while maturing as individuals and members of the campus community.

Academic Advising	Ombudsmen
Admissions and Records	Scholarship Office
Career Placement	Student Outreach
Disabled Student Services	Services
Financial Aid	Test Office
Health Services	Transfer Center
International Programs	Veterans' Affairs
New Student Orientation	

Academic Advising

Imperial Valley Campus students should see an adviser prior to registration each semester. Completing requirements for your degree in a timely manner requires planning. Academic advisers can help you develop your academic plan. Academic advisers may be consulted at any time on specific questions concerning programs of study, general degree requirements, or students' evaluations. The following chart lists the advisers for each major.

Agribusiness, English, History, International Business, Spanish

Jennifer Van Der Linden (760) 768-5511
Administration Building, Office 104J

Criminal Justice Administration, Latin American Studies, Liberal Studies, Psychology

Americo Yacopi..... (760) 768-5503
Student Affairs

Public Administration, Social Science

Miguel Rahiotis..... (760) 768-5507
Student Affairs

Admissions and Records

Admissions and Records provides information regarding admission to the University and processes all applications for admission. An admission evaluation is completed for each applicant based upon transfer coursework. The office receives all transcripts and assistance with registration is also provided. All students files are maintained in this office. The office is located in Student Affairs or call (760) 768-5509 for more information.

Career Placement

Career counselors assist students in the exploration of their skills, interests and values as they develop a career plan. A variety of computerized instruments are used in the career counseling and job search process. Services include resume assistance, interview preparation, choosing a career, and finding possible employers.

A centralized listing of paid part-time jobs, volunteer positions, and internships for on and off campus is available through Career Placement. Career Placement is located in Student Affairs. Call (760) 768-5502 to make an appointment.

Disabled Student Services (DSS)

Disabled Student Services provides support services for students with mobility limitations, learning disabilities, hearing or visual impairments, psychological disabilities, and other disabilities. Counseling is available to help students plan an SDSU experience to meet their individual needs. They assist students in making personal, academic and vocational choices, and show how best to utilize campus facilities. Prior to receiving this assistance, appropriate medical documentation must be submitted to Disabled Student Services. Services available include:

Orientation for students – Priority registration for students with special needs – Accessibility information, maps, and library study rooms – Reader services and assistance with books on tape; sign language interpreters for deaf students – Testing assistance for visually impaired, learning disabled,

and dexterity limited students – Loan of educational support equipment (tape recorders, amplification equipment, etc.) – Tutoring and notetaking services – Referral to off-campus agencies for mobility orientation, financial benefits, and other services.

For more information, call (760) 768-5502 or visit the office located in Student Affairs.

Financial Aid

Student financial aid programs are intended to provide assistance to students who do not have the necessary financial resources to meet educational costs. Most students qualify for some type of assistance. Information about all state, federal, and institutional aid programs is available from the Financial Aid Office, located in Student Affairs or call (760) 768-5507. More information on financial aid is also available in the Regulations section of this bulletin.

Health Services

All regularly enrolled SDSU students have prepaid a health fee as part of their tuition and fees which entitles them to basic medical services. In Imperial Valley, the University contracts with the Clinicas De Salud in Brawley, Calexico, and El Centro to provide these services. See the Student Health Services Office for details.

Additional health services are available from the Student Health Services at the San Diego campus, including medical care by physicians board certified in family practice, internal medicine, orthopedics, psychiatry, dermatology, and preventive medicine, and by primary care nurse practitioners; nursing, x-ray, and laboratory services; a pharmacy which dispenses prescriptions and over-the-counter items at cost; health-related counseling and campuswide health education programming offered by the Health Promotion Department.

All medical care provided at Student Health Services is **strictly confidential**. No one, on or off campus other than Student Health Services staff, has access to medical record information without written permission from the student. For more information, call (760) 768-5502 or visit the office located in Student Affairs.

REQUIRED: Proof of Immunity Against Measles, Rubella, and Hepatitis B

New or readmitted students born on or after January 1, 1957 must present proof of immunity to measles and rubella (German Measles) during their first semester at SDSU. The **minimum** requirement is proof of at least one immunization for measles and rubella given after the first birthday and after 1968. (**All students are encouraged to consider a second measles immunization.**)



Students may fulfill the immunization requirement by bringing or sending medical documentation as proof of either previous illness or immunization to **Student Health Services**. (School records are not acceptable proof unless signed by a physician or a nurse.) Students may also receive free immunization at Student Health Services. For more information, call (760) 768-5602.

Important: Students who have not complied with this California State University mandate prior to the registration deadline will **not** be able to register for their second semester.

Hepatitis B

All first-time enrollees who are 18 years of age or younger are required to present proof of immunization against hepatitis B during their first semester at SDSU. Hepatitis B vaccination consists of a three-dose series of injections that require four to six months to complete. **(All students are encouraged to consider immunization against Hepatitis B.)**

Students may fulfill the immunization requirement by bringing or sending medical documentation as proof of either previous illness or immunization to Student Health Services. (School records are not acceptable proof unless signed by a physician or a nurse.) Students may also receive free immunization at Student Health Services. For more information, call (760) 768-5502.

Important: Students who have not complied with this California State University mandate prior to the registration deadline will **not** be able to register for their second semester until they:

- a) provide proof of full immunity to Hepatitis B, or
- b) provide proof of obtaining at least one of the required three doses of Hepatitis B vaccine. (Students who have not completed the series of Hepatitis B vaccine will be required to comply prior to the registration deadline for their third semester or will **not** be able to register for future classes.)

Immunization documentation should be mailed or brought to SDSU, Imperial Valley Campus, Admissions Office, 720 Heber Avenue, Calexico, CA 92231. For those students unable to obtain acceptable proof of measles and rubella immunizations, Student Health Services will provide immunizations at no cost.

In addition to demonstrating immunity to measles and rubella at Student Health Services, some students may be further required to present documentation to other campus officials. Students subject to this additional screening include:

- Students who reside in campus residence halls;
- Students who obtained their primary and secondary schooling outside the United States;
- Students enrolled in dietetics, medical technology, nursing, physical therapy and any practicum, student teaching, or fieldwork involving preschool-age children and/or school-age children or taking place in a hospital or health care setting.

Strongly Recommended Health Screening

Immunization from the following diseases may also protect students against potentially severe infections: tetanus, diphtheria, polio, mumps, and hepatitis B. Like measles, these too can be particularly harmful in the college-age group. The chicken pox vaccine is available for students who have not had the disease. These immunizations are available at reduced cost at Student Health Services. Flu shots are available annually, as well.

Entering students are also strongly encouraged to have a screening test for tuberculosis (TB). The TB skin test is offered free at Student Health Services.

Accidents and Student Insurance Coverage

First aid or urgent medical care is also provided to faculty, staff, and campus guests for accidents and injuries occurring on campus. Accidents requiring treatment and/or transportation to Student Health Services or a local hospital should be reported immediately to the SDSU-Imperial Valley Campus, Business Affairs, (760) 768-5515.

SDSU students are regarded by the University as adults. Accordingly, students are responsible for their own safety and health in connection with participation in campus activities and should exercise good judgment and due care at all times.

Specific questions regarding insurance coverage for campus programs, institutional safety regulations, and potential risks inherent in academic programs and student activities should be directed to the responsible faculty or staff member in charge of the activity.

Students participating in required or elective academic programs such as internships or practica may be covered under the university's self-insured Worker's Compensation program provided an internship agreement between the University and the facility has been executed by an authorized representative of the University. If the facility requires interns to provide and maintain professional liability insurance, it is the student's responsibility to secure professional liability insurance at their own expense. The University does not cover students' liabilities. This coverage is available through various companies, accreditation agencies, and memberships in professional organizations. Students should confirm the facility's requirement for this insurance and maintain acceptable limits in full force during the term of placement. The University makes no warranties as to the nature or quality of the coverage or the financial integrity of the insurers. The information on the availability of coverage is provided as a convenience to the students.

The University does not provide liability, accident or health coverage to students. Through the Associated Students, a supplemental health insurance policy is available and recommended to students having no private medical or accident insurance coverage. The insurance includes hospitalization benefits and specified medical and surgical services. The

policy may be purchased per semester or yearly basis. An open enrollment period is available the first thirty days of each semester, and the policy may be purchased at the Aztec Center Ticket Office. The University makes no warranties as to the nature or quality of the coverage or the financial integrity of the insurers. The information on the availability of coverage is provided as a convenience to the students.

International Programs

International Programs offers students the ability to study at foreign universities. The program also brings foreign students to our campus to create international experiences for SDSU-Imperial Valley Campus students as they learn from students from other countries. For more information, visit the International Programs Office or call (760) 768-5505.

Ombudsmen

Becoming a student at SDSU-IV Campus also means becoming a member of a special community which includes students, faculty, staff, and administrators. As a member of this community, students are responsible for knowing and complying with established rules and regulations.

The Ombudsmen are independent and impartial agents who help individuals and groups seeking the resolution and correction of complaints. The Ombudsmen act as liaisons between students and the University, assisting students through formal grievance procedures and functioning to mediate and reinforce other means of redress when possible. This office does not supplant existing avenues of redress. It exists to encourage appropriate and timely access to those existing processes which may best resolve the problem.

Examples of student complaints which have been resolved through this process include disputes over grades, faculty or staff conduct, academic disputes, appeals or waivers, administrative policies, and institutional compliance with federal and state nondiscrimination laws. Should a complaint not be resolved at the referral level, the Ombudsmen may act as mediators and suggest compromise solutions between parties. If the problem is still unresolved, the student may file a grievance with the student grievance committee. No student grievance can be filed with this committee later than the last day of the semester (excluding summer session) after the semester during which the student was allegedly aggrieved.

The office of the Ombudsmen is located in the Student Services building, Room 3635, on the San Diego campus; telephone (619) 594-6578. The Assistant Dean for Student Affairs, represents the Ombudsmen's Office on this campus; telephone (760) 768-5598.

New Student Orientation

The orientation is held prior to the start of each semester to provide information and survival skills to new students in order that they have a successful academic experience. The orientation consists of presentations providing campus and program information and various workshops. All transfer applicants are invited to attend. For more information, call (760) 768-5502.

Scholarship Office

Scholarships reward academic excellence and are not generally based on financial need. All students, regardless of nationality, citizenship, or residency status, are eligible, with appropriate grade point average, to apply for scholarships. For more information, call (760) 768-5507 or visit the office located in Student Affairs. More information on scholarships is also available in the Regulations section of this bulletin.

Student Outreach Services

Student Outreach Services (SOS) is SDSU-Imperial Valley Campus' official representative in the community beyond the University, linking SDSU-Imperial Valley Campus with schools, colleges, and communities. Through the programs which make up SOS – school and college relations, the recruitment component of EOP, and special programs – important facts about University life are provided to prospective students. For guidance in college selection and preparation, or information about admissions requirements, academic programs, or other student services, SOS is the campus resource.

Specific services provided by SOS include:

Visits to high schools and community colleges and meetings with counselors, students, and parents – Assistance to SDSU-IV Campus, colleges, schools, and departments in providing information about their programs to prospective students – Distribution of printed information about the University to students, teachers, counselors, and other members of the community – Support for academic partnerships between the University and junior high/middle schools, secondary schools, and community colleges – Administration of special programs including the SDSU Open House, Evening with SDSU, pre-collegiate tutorial program, and New Transfer Students Orientation.

Student Outreach Services invites all prospective students and interested members of the community to take advantage of the services and programs offered. To find out how, please contact SOS, (760) 768-5505 or (760) 768-5507.

Test Office

The Test Office is an important resource for the entire University community serving both students and faculty through administering tests for the purpose of admission and competency for graduation.

Test dates for San Diego State University-Imperial Valley Campus competency and placement tests are available at this office or from academic advisers. Advance reservations as well as fee payments are required for most tests. Students who are interested in assessments, assisting with the counseling process, and career planning must contact Career Placement. Special competency and national testing arrangements for disabled students are made through the Disabled Student Services Office. Appropriate departments provide graduate testing application forms and information.

Although competency test requirements are monitored by various offices on campus, the Cashiers Office will attempt to assist students in signing up for the required examinations or refer them to the proper agency.

Transfer Center

The Transfer Center is a project that provides support services to identified and potential transfer students from community colleges. Information is provided by a professional counselor about programs and services available at San

Diego State University, Imperial Valley Campus. The project works with all students but has as its goal to increase the number of underrepresented students in higher education. Underrepresented students are minorities, disabled, low income, and others not appropriately represented among the transfer population. For more information, call (760) 768-5506 or visit the office located in Student Affairs.

Veterans' Affairs

Students who are eligible for veterans, dependents, or reservists V.A. education benefits should visit SDSU-Imperial Valley Campus, Veterans' Affairs Office (VAO). Services available through the VAO include assistance in applying for education benefits, coordinating the V.A. work/study program, and processing tutorial assistance paperwork.

Students planning to attend SDSU should contact the Veterans' Affairs Office two months before the beginning of their first semester; they may be eligible for an advance payment of the first V.A. education check. Veteran students who do not meet the minimum cumulative G.P.A. at the end of two consecutive semesters of academic probation will have their V.A. educational benefits discontinued. It is the student's obligation to notify the veteran officer of any enrollment changes. For additional information, about the VAO or the services provided, please telephone (760) 768-5507 or visit the office located in Student Affairs.

Special Programs and Services

Associated Students of San Diego State University

The Associated Students of San Diego State University (A.S.) is a unique, full-service organization. The A.S. provides a variety of programs, services, and activities for SDSU students as well as faculty, staff, alumni, and the public. Managed by elected student officers, the Associated Students programs range from student government, to recreation and entertainment. An independent, not-for-profit corporation, Associated Students is funded by the student activities fee and revenues collected from programs and services. Associated Students on the Imperial Valley Campus can be reached by calling (760) 768-5621.

Student Government. Elections held each year allow for the selection of individuals to fill one-year terms on the council. Meetings of the A.S. council are weekly, open sessions. Other student government activities include working with student clubs monitoring academic policies and managed programs; appointments to educational or campus-related committees; lobbying to provide student input to city, county, state and federal governments; and representing SDSU's interest with the California State Student Association.

Student Union

The Student Union is operated and maintained by the Associated Students (A.S.) from a portion of the Student Activity Fee. It provides a place where students can relax, watch TV, enjoy refreshments from the vending machines or the perennial pot of AS coffee. The grounds of the Student Union are used for Carne Asadas and other social functions. The AS Council office and conference room is located here. For more information, call (760) 768-5621.

California Center for Border and Regional Economic Studies (CCBRES)

The California Center for Border and Regional Economic Studies (CCBRES) specializes in research and database development in the two areas of U.S.-Mexican trade relations and the Imperial Valley. The Center collects and compiles statistics on trade between California and Mexico, encourages research in this area, publishes a monthly bulletin of in-house and sponsored analyses of the issues involved in bilateral trade. CCBRES also hosts conferences and workshops on border issues, ranging from trade and economics to sociological and educational issues. The

Center's goal is to become a national resource center for California-Mexican trade relations.

As related to the economic situation in the Imperial Valley, CCBRES is in the process of developing and maintaining a current economic profile of the Imperial Valley. The data will include economic indicators such as demographic information, quality of life, labor and agricultural statistics, and macro economic indicators.

Faculty/Student Mentoring Program

The Faculty/Student Mentoring Program helps students in all academic disciplines deal with a wide range of academic and personal difficulties encountered in the course of their education at SDSU. The program seeks to strengthen and sustain students in their educational and career goals and help make college a rewarding experience. For more information, call (760) 768-5548 or visit the office located in the East Faculty Building, Room 132.

International Programs

Students at the SDSU-Imperial Valley Campus can enhance their education and cultural awareness by taking part in several of the many opportunities available to study abroad. The campus has active exchange agreements with universities in Argentina, France, México, Morocco, and Paraguay. Several other agreements are in process of negotiation with different academic institutions around the world, including Brazil, England, and Spain.

In addition to IVC's international programs, students may participate in the California State University International Programs; the SDSU spring semester programs in London, Paris, and Salamanca; or the Winter or Summer Sessions in Mexico and Costa Rica. For more information, call (760) 768-5505 or visit the International Programs Office located in Student Affairs.

Learning Center

Located at the rear of the Library, the Learning Center offers tutoring in math and writing. Staffed by both student and faculty tutors, the Center offers both individual tutoring and workshops to prepare for taking tests such as the CBEST and the math competency test. Sign up for an appointment on the board outside the Center's door, or see if a tutor is available on a walk-in basis. Call the Center at (760) 786-5572.

Aztec Shops, Ltd.

(Campus Store)

Aztec Shops, Ltd., is a California non-profit corporation which has existed since 1931. It owns and operates such services as the Campus Store and Food Services. Aztec Shops is not funded by the State of California or the University. Its board of directors is composed of faculty, students, and staff of SDSU.

The Campus Store provides required textbooks, assigned class materials, reference works, school supplies, computer supplies, software and hardware, and SDSU items.

Aztec Shops is dedicated to providing quality services to the campus community. For more information, call Francisco J. Menchaca at (760) 768-5574.

Alumni Chapter

In Spring 2000, the San Diego State University – Imperial Valley Campus Alumni Chapter was formerly recognized. Its purpose is to advance and establish a mutually beneficial relationship between the University, alumni, and friends and to provide an avenue for alumni to continue their connection with the University through the SDSU Alumni Association (SDSUAA). The SDSU-IVC Alumni Chapter engages their members in sharing and participating in the intellectual and cultural life, as well as

social and networking opportunities to enhance professional development. The SDSUAA provides guidance and support to help recognized chapters reach their goals and objectives; and forming the link for alumni to stay connected to the University.

All graduates, friends, and faculty of the University are eligible for membership. For further information on membership in the SDSU-IVC Alumni Chapter, please call John Renison, Director of Advancement, (760) 768-5569.

Region VI Mini-Corps

The Imperial Valley Campus of San Diego State University is one of several campuses in the CSU system that participates in the Region VI Mini-Corps Program. This program is a unique effort to educate the children of migratory farmworkers. Undergraduate and graduate college students with bilingual ability and a migrant background who desire to become teachers serve as instructional assistants with area teachers of migrant children, to promote the attainment of the California content and performance standards. Office hours are provided on Monday and Wednesday afternoons in the East Faculty Building on the Imperial Valley Campus and other days at the Imperial County Office of Education–Migrant Education Department. For more information, call Susie Medina, Mini-Corps Program Coordinator at (760) 312-6450.

Curricula and Courses

Degrees

Bachelor of Arts in Applied Arts and Sciences
Major in Public Administration

Bachelor of Arts in Liberal Arts and Sciences
Major in English
Major in History
Major in International Business
Emphasis in Latin America
Major in Latin American Studies
Major in Liberal Studies
Major in Psychology
Major in Social Science
Major in Spanish

Bachelor of Science in Applied Arts and Sciences
Major in Business Administration
Emphasis in Agribusiness
Major in Criminal Justice Administration

Minors

English	Political Science	Small Business
History	Psychology	Management
	Public Administration	Spanish

Certificate Programs

Business Administration	Public Administration
Court Interpreting	Translation Studies

Teaching Credentials

Single subject cross-cultural language and academic development (CLAD)

Multiple subject cross-cultural language and academic development (CLAD)

Multiple subject bilingual cross-cultural language and academic development (B/CLAD)

Emphasis: Spanish

Graduate Degree

Master of Arts in Education
Concentration in Educational Leadership

Graduate Degrees Offered in Cooperation with the San Diego Campus

Master of Arts in Education
Concentration in Elementary Curriculum and Instruction
Concentration in Secondary Curriculum and Instruction
Master of Public Administration
Master of Science in Business Administration
Concentration in International Business

Courses Offered at the Imperial Valley Campus

Accountancy	Latin American Studies
Anthropology	Liberal Studies
Art	Linguistics
Astronomy	Management *
Biology	Marketing
Business Administration	Mathematics
Chicana and Chicano Studies	Music
Community Health Education	Natural Science
Criminal Justice Administration	Physics
Economics	Policy Studies in Language and Cross-Cultural Education
Educational Technology	Political Science
English	Psychology
Finance	Public Administration and Urban Studies
General Mathematics Studies	Rhetoric and Writing Studies
General Studies	Social Science
Geography	Sociology
Geological Sciences	Spanish
History	Special Education
Information and Decision Systems	Teacher Education
International Business	Theatre
	Women's Studies

* Substantial coursework in this discipline can be completed at the Imperial Valley Campus before transferring to the San Diego campus as a senior major.

Semesters

The Imperial Valley Campus offers courses during two 16-week semesters and also offers winter and summer sessions. The fall semester is September to December and the spring semester is January to May.

Unit or Credit Hour

In the listing of courses that follow, figures in parentheses indicate the unit value of the course. One unit or credit hour represents 50 minutes of recitation or lecture, together with the required preparation, or three hours of laboratory work, or two hours of activities, each week for a semester.

Prerequisites for Undergraduate Courses

Students must satisfy course prerequisites (or their equivalent) prior to beginning the course to which they are prerequisite. Faculty have the authority to enforce prerequisites listed in the catalog, to evaluate equivalent preparation, and to require proof that such prerequisites/preparation have been completed. Faculty may, during the first week of classes, request students without the prerequisites or equivalent preparation to take formal action to drop the course. Failure to comply will result in a failing grade.

Semester in Which Courses Are Offered

In the listing of courses that follows, Roman numeral I indicates a course offered in the fall semester. Roman numeral II indicates a course offered in the spring semester. An "S" indicates a course offered in the summer. Following the course title are designations of credit and the semester in which the course is offered.

Examples:

- (3) I Three units. Offered in fall semester.
- (3) II Three units. Offered in spring semester.
- (3-3) Three units each semester. Year course normally beginning in fall semester.
- (3-3) I, II Three units each semester. Year course beginning either semester.

Although the University fully expects to carry out the arrangements planned in the list of courses, it reserves the right to make changes. Classes in which the enrollment does not come up to the minimum number set by the Trustees of The California State University may not be offered or may be postponed.

Courses

Numbering of Courses

- 80-99 Non-baccalaureate level and are not acceptable for a bachelor's degree.
- 100-299 Lower division (freshman and sophomore years).
- 300-499 Upper division (junior and senior years) and are intended for undergraduates.
- 500-599 Upper division and are also acceptable for advanced degrees when taken by students admitted to graduate standing.
- 600-799 Graduate courses.
- 800-899 Doctoral courses.

Courses numbered at the 900 level are reserved for graduate courses in certain professional curricula as part of advanced certificate, credential, and licensure programs and are specifically intended for students admitted to the University with post-baccalaureate classified standing. Courses numbered at the 900 level are not applicable to other graduate programs.

Courses numbered 397 offered in regular sessions are professional advancement/training or tutorial/discussion classes that accompany other credit courses and are not acceptable towards an undergraduate or graduate degree.

Courses numbered X-01 through X-79 and X-397 are professional advancement units offered only through Extension to meet specific academic needs of community groups and are not acceptable toward an undergraduate or graduate degree.

Common Courses

Experimental or Selected Studies or Topics or Workshop Courses (96, 296, 496, 596)

Courses offered by departments under the numbers 296, 496, 596 are subject to the following conditions: no more than nine units of such courses shall be applicable toward a bachelor's degree; such courses may be applicable toward the minor or toward preparation for the major only with the approval of the department chair.

Topics courses may be offered by the departments under the number 96. These courses are nonbaccalaureate level and are not acceptable for a bachelor's degree or General Education.

Special Study (299, 499, 599)

These courses provide opportunity for individual study of a subject not offered in the regular curriculum. The student does this outside of the classroom and must secure the consent of an instructor to supervise the study **before** registering for the course. The student should discuss the topic with the instructor and come to an understanding on the amount of time to be devoted to the topic, the credit to be earned, and the mode of investigation and report to be used. As with regular courses, the expectation is that the student will devote three hours per week to the subject for each unit

of credit. A maximum combined credit of nine units of 299, 499, and 599 is applicable to a bachelor's degree.

A 499 or 599 number cannot be used to offer lower division coursework. Also, 299, 499, and 599 cannot be used to extend internships, to award academic credit in place of pay, for work experience, or for class-sized groups.

Credit/No Credit Courses

Courses which are offered for credit/no credit are indicated by the symbols Cr/NC in the course title.



Business Administration

Business Administration Major

With the B.S. Degree in Applied Arts and Sciences
(Major Code: 05011)

Emphasis in Agribusiness

Preparation for the Major. Accountancy 201, 202; Economics 101, 102; Economics 201 or Statistics 119; Finance 140; Information and Decision Systems 180, 290; Mathematics 120 or 150. (27-29 units)

Upper Division Writing Requirement. Passing the University Writing Examination or completing one of the approved writing courses with a grade of C (2.0) or better.

Major. Thirty-six upper division units to include Economics 444, 445; Finance 323, 443; Information and Decision Systems 301, 302, 446; Management 350, 441, and 405, or 450, or 458, or Business Administration 404; and Marketing 370, 442.

Of the 128 units required for the degree, at least 60 units must be at the upper division level. This includes the 36 units listed above, nine units of upper division General Education, and at least 15 units of upper division electives chosen from within or outside of business administration. A minimum of 64 units of coursework applicable to the bachelor's degree must be completed outside the areas of business administration and economics. A maximum of six lower division units of accountancy may be used to satisfy degree requirements.

Courses

Economics

UPPER DIVISION COURSES (Intended for Undergraduates)

444. Agricultural Economics (3) (Offered only at IVC)

Basic macro and micro theories and principles as applied to agricultural commodities. Market structure and price formulation for agricultural products and resources; factors affecting supply and demand for food, fiber, agricultural inputs; resource allocation; production and cost analysis.

445. International Trade and Agriculture (3) (Offered only at IVC)

Prerequisites: Six units of economics.

Theoretical and practical issues of international trade in agricultural commodities. Theories of international trade, flow of agricultural commodities from production to consumption.

Finance

UPPER DIVISION COURSES (Intended for Undergraduates)

323. Fundamentals of Finance (3) I

Prerequisite: Approved upper division business major, business minor, or another major approved by the College of Business Administration. **Proof of completion of prerequisite required:** Change of major form or other evidence of acceptable major code.

Objectives of financial management. Financing the business enterprise. Internal financial management. Introduction to the cost of capital, valuation, dividend policy, leverage, international finance, and the techniques of present value and its applications. Sources of capital.

443. Agricultural Finance (3) (Offered only at IVC)

Prerequisite: Finance 323.

Corporate finance as applied to agribusiness. Farm financial statements, farm credit, capital budgeting for agricultural investment, risk management strategies, and insurance for agribusiness firm.

Information and Decision Systems

UPPER DIVISION COURSES (Intended for Undergraduates)

301. Statistical Analysis for Business (3)

Prerequisites: Mathematics 120; Economics 201 or Statistics 119. Approved upper division business major, business minor, or another major approved by the College of Business Administration. **Proof of completion of prerequisites required:** Copy of transcript.

Statistical methods applied to business decision making.

302. Introduction to Operations Management (3) I

Prerequisites: Mathematics 120; Economics 201 or Statistics 119. Approved upper division business major, business minor, or another major approved by the College of Business Administration. **Proof of completion of prerequisites required:** Copy of transcript.

Production and operations management. Master scheduling, material requirements planning, inventory management, capacity planning, production activity control, location analysis, automation, computerized systems, layout planning, linear programming, decision making, queuing, simulation, quality control, project planning.

446. Food Logistics Management (3)
(Offered only at IVC)

Prerequisite: Information and Decision Systems 302.

Logistic systems, management, and application to agribusiness and agricultural commodities. Packaging, inventory control, traffic management and warehousing, materials management and handling, order processing, and customer service. Application of theories to agribusiness.

Management

UPPER DIVISION COURSES
(Intended for Undergraduates)

350. Management and Organizational Behavior (3) I

Prerequisite: Approved upper division business major, business minor, or another major approved by the College of Business Administration. **Proof of completion of prerequisite required:** Change of major form or other evidence of acceptable major code.

Human behavior at individual, interpersonal, and group levels including effect of organization structure on behavior. Emphasis on managerial roles, historical evolution of management, ethics, and behavior in multicultural contexts.

405. International Business Strategy and Integration (3) II

Prerequisites: Management 350, Finance 323, Information and Decision Systems 301 or 302, Marketing 370. **Proof of completion of prerequisites required:** Copy of transcript.

Integration of business administration principles and concepts for strategy design, implementation, and control in domestic, international, and global markets. Establishment of top management policy emphasized through case studies, experiential exercises, and simulations.

441. Agribusiness Management (3)
(Offered only at IVC)

Prerequisite: Management 350.

Functions of management to operations of agribusiness. Development of skills in forecasting and decision-making. Agribusiness firm-level decision-making using management concepts as applied to agribusiness.

Marketing

UPPER DIVISION COURSES
(Intended for Undergraduates)

370. Marketing (3) I

Prerequisite: Approved upper division business major, business minor, or another major approved by the College of Business Administration. **Proof of completion of prerequisite required:** Change of major form or other evidence of acceptable major code. Marketing majors must complete this course with a minimum grade of C (2.0).

Function of marketing in the organization and in society. Topics include market analysis and consumer behavior, product planning, pricing, promotion, distribution, and international marketing.

442. Marketing of Agricultural Products (3)
(Offered only at IVC)

Prerequisite: Marketing 370.

Traditional marketing functions as applied to agricultural projects. Movement of agricultural commodities from farmer to consumer. Buying, selling, transportation, pricing, and storage.

Criminal Justice Administration

Faculty

Associate Professor: Sabath

Assistant Professor: Hughes

Criminal Justice Administration Major

With the B.S. Degree in Applied Arts and Sciences (Premajor Code: 21050) (Major Code: 21051)

All candidates for a degree in applied arts and sciences must complete the graduation requirements in the section of this bulletin on "Graduation Requirements."

A minor is not required with this major.

Preparation for the Major. Criminal Justice Administration 200, Political Science 102, Sociology 101 and 150, and a three-unit course in elementary statistics (e.g., Sociology 201, Psychology 270, Statistics 250). (15 units)

Upper Division Writing Requirement. Passing the University Writing Examination or completing one of the approved writing courses with a grade of C (2.0) or better.

Major. A minimum of 36 upper division units to include Public Administration [301](#), Criminal Justice Administration [301](#), [497](#) or [498](#), [540](#); six units (in addition to Public Administration 301) selected from all upper division Public Administration courses; and 18 additional upper division units selected with the approval of a department adviser. Within this program students may focus their study in areas such as law, law enforcement administration, court administration, correctional administration, juvenile justice administration, and deviance and social control. Interested students must seek guidance from a faculty adviser (may be any of the full-time faculty listed above) or from the departmental adviser in selecting appropriate courses. A master plan for courses in the major must be approved by a faculty adviser. It is recommended that the student complete a preliminary master plan of courses as soon as possible after declaring the major.

Courses

UPPER DIVISION COURSES (Intended for Undergraduates)

301. Social Control, Social Policy and Administration of Justice (3) I

Prerequisites: Criminal Justice Administration 200 with a grade of C or better and completion of all other lower division preparation for the major courses.

Interrelationship of social control, social policy and administration of criminal justice in contemporary American society.

305. Professions, Practices, and Ethics in Criminal Justice Administration (3)

Prerequisite: Criminal Justice Administration 301.

Professional roles and responsibilities of practitioners and administrators in criminal justice agencies, including consideration of the ethical responsibilities of criminal justice practitioners.

310. Law Enforcement Administration (3)

Administrative relationships within the criminal justice process with special reference to problems of courts and police and probation agencies.

320. The Administration of Criminal Law (3)

Prerequisite: Criminal Justice Administration 301.

Constitutional law principles as implemented in criminal courts with emphasis on critical analysis of factual situations and the argument of legal issues in criminal cases from both defense and prosecution perspectives.

321. Juvenile Justice Administration (3)

Prerequisite: Criminal Justice Administration 301.

Assessment of the structure and functions of agencies and institutions which comprise the juvenile justice system in America; evolution of policies and programs for prevention of delinquency and treatment of the juvenile offender.

330. Contemporary Correctional Administration (3)

Prerequisite: Criminal Justice Administration 301.

Contemporary policies and practices of local, state and federal correctional agencies, the influence of reform movements, and the interrelationship of corrections with other criminal justice system components.

496. Selected Topics in Criminal Justice Administration (1-3)

Selected current topics in criminal justice administration. See Class Schedule for specific content. Limit of nine units of any combination of 296, 496, 596 courses applicable to a bachelor's degree. Maximum credit six units. (Formerly numbered Criminal Justice Administration 495.)

497. Investigation and Report (3) Cr/NC I, II

Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and senior standing.

Analysis of special topics.

498. Internship in Criminal Justice Administration (2-6) Cr/NC I, II

Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and senior standing.

Students are assigned to various government agencies and work under joint supervision of agency heads and the course instructor. Participation in staff and internship conferences.

499. Special Study (1-3) Cr/NC I, II

Prerequisites: Twelve units of upper division criminal justice administration and consent of instructor.
Individual study. Maximum credit six units.

**UPPER DIVISION COURSES
(Also Acceptable for Advanced Degrees)**

520. Prosecutorial Function in Administration of Justice (3)

Prerequisite: Criminal Justice Administration 301.
Analysis of prosecutor's function at local, state and federal levels and in selected foreign nations, including appraisal of proposed national standards and goals for prosecutors.

531. Probation and Parole (3)

Prerequisite: Criminal Justice Administration 330.
Basic concepts, history, legislation, and practices used in work with juveniles and adults who have been placed on probation or parole; criteria of selection, methods of supervision, and elements of case reporting.

540. Applied Planning, Research and Program Evaluation in Criminal Justice Administration (3) II

Prerequisite: Criminal Justice Administration 301.
Application of planning, research and program development and evaluation principles to the field of criminal justice.

543. Community Resources in Criminal Justice Administration (3)

Prerequisite: Criminal Justice Administration 301.
Exploration of present and probable roles of public and private agencies and volunteers in criminal justice administration.

For additional courses useful to criminal justice administration majors, see:

Public Administration 301. Concepts and Issues in Public Administration (3)

Public Administration 440. Microcomputer Applications in Criminal Justice and Public Administration (3)



English

Faculty

Emeritus: King

Associate Professors: Shumaker, Stampfl

Assistant Professor: Champion

English Major

With the B.A. Degree in Liberal Arts and Sciences (Major Code: 15011)

All candidates for a degree in liberal arts and sciences must complete the graduation requirements listed in the section of this bulletin on "Graduation Requirements." No more than 48 units in English and comparative literature courses can apply to the degree.

A minor is not required with this major. However, if you are interested in a minor in English, see page 62 of this bulletin.

Preparation for the Major. Rhetoric and Writing Studies 100; three units selected from English 220, Comparative Literature 210, 270A, 270B, 296; English 260A-260B (unless replaced by English [560A](#) and [560B](#)); and three units selected from English 250A, 250B, 280, 281, 296. (15 units)

Foreign Language Requirement. Competency (successfully completing the third college semester or fifth college quarter) is required in one foreign language as part of the preparation for the major. Refer to section of bulletin on "Graduation Requirements."

Upper Division Writing Requirement. English [508W](#), [581W](#), or [584W*](#) with a grade of C (2.0) or better.

Major. A minimum of 33 upper division units in English and Comparative Literature with approval of the adviser, to include English [533](#), three units in British literature before 1800 (English [529](#), [530](#), [531](#), [534*](#), [536](#), [537](#), [538A](#), [538B](#), [540A](#), [541A](#), [541B](#)), three units in British literature after 1800 (English [540B](#), [542](#), [543](#), [544](#), [547](#), [548](#)), six units in American literature (English [519](#), [520-528](#)) including at least one period course (English [522](#), [523](#), [524](#), [525](#)), six units in comparative literature, three units in writing (English [508W](#), [580*](#), [581W*](#), [584W*](#)), and nine units of electives in any combination of courses in American, British, comparative literature, and creative writing. Students who have not taken English 260A as part of the preparation for the major must take English [560A](#).

Students who have not taken 260B must take [560B](#). English [560A](#) or [560B](#) may not be used to satisfy requirement for British literature before and after 1800, but may count as electives in the major if they are not used as units in preparation for the major.

* Additional prerequisites required.

NOTE: In addition to the courses listed above, appropriate sections of English [496](#), [499](#), [526](#), [527](#), [528](#), [549](#), American Studies 580, and selected comparative literature courses may be used to satisfy the requirements for the major if approved by the departmental adviser.

Selection of Courses

Prospective majors of sophomore standing may, with the consent of the course instructor and subject to general university regulations (see "Credit for Upper Division Courses" in the section of this bulletin on General Regulations), substitute six units of upper division electives for six units of lower division work. These courses must be in the same field as those which they replace, and must be approved by the departmental adviser.

Students of junior or senior standing may substitute for any deficiencies in lower division requirements in English (except Rhetoric and Writing Studies 100 and 200) an equivalent number of units of upper division courses selected with the approval of the departmental adviser.

English Major

In preparation for the Single Subject Teaching Credential in English

With the B.A. Degree in Liberal Arts and Sciences (Major Code: 15011)

All candidates for a teaching credential must complete all requirements as outlined in this section of the catalog under Teacher Education.

Preparation for the Major. Rhetoric and Writing Studies 100. English 250A-250B or 260A-260B, English 280 or 281, English 220 or Comparative Literature 270A or 270B; Communication 200 or Journalism 220 or Theatre 115; Humanities 140 or Theatre 120; Linguistics 101. (24 units)

Foreign Language Requirement. Competency (successfully completing the third college semester or fifth college quarter) is required in one foreign language as part of the preparation for the major. Refer to section of bulletin on "Graduation Requirements."

Upper Division Writing Requirement. English [508W](#) or Rhetoric and Writing Studies [500W](#).

Major. A minimum of 45 upper division units to include English [533](#); English [560A](#) and [560B](#) (for those who took English 250A-250B) or six units from English [522](#), [523](#), [524](#), [525](#) (for those who took English 260A-260B); Comparative Literature [562](#) or Theatre [310](#) or [580](#); Linguistics [420](#) or [530](#); Rhetoric and Writing Studies [509](#), three units selected from Communication [360*](#), [371](#), [391](#), [408](#), [491*](#),

Linguistics 410, [452](#), [453](#), [524](#), [550](#), [551](#); and completion of courses selected from the following categories:

1. **Ethnic Literature (3 units):** English [519](#), 520, 526 (with adviser approval), 527 (with adviser approval), Africana Studies 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, American Indian Studies 430, Chicana and Chicano Studies [335](#), 464.
2. **Pre-Nineteenth Century Literature (3 units):** Comparative Literature 511, 512, English 529, 530, 531, 534, 536, 537, 538A or 538B, [540A](#), [541A](#) or 541B.
3. **Nineteenth or Twentieth Century Literature (3 units):** English [522](#), [523](#), [524](#), [525](#), [540B](#), 542, 543, 544, 547, 548; Comparative Literature 440, 445, 460, 513, 514.
4. **Genre Course (3 units):** Comparative Literature 470, 561, 562, 563, English [527](#), [540A](#), [540B](#), [541A](#), 541B, Theatre 460A, 460B.

Twelve additional units in literature, creative or expository writing, as follows (no more than six units in one area):

Literature: Courses listed under 2 and 3 above, plus English 501, 502, [519](#) and 520.

Creative Writing: English [570](#), 571, 573, 576, [577](#), 579, 580, [581W](#), 583, [584W](#), 587.

Expository Writing: English [508W](#), [584W](#), Rhetoric and Writing Studies [500W](#), 503W, 504, 506.

No course can fulfill more than one requirement. Fifteen courses are required.

* Additional prerequisites required.

NOTE: Sections of English 526, 527, 528, 549, and 596 may be substituted where appropriate if approved in writing by the English Department credential adviser.

Course Sequences

All year courses in English may be taken in either semester, and either semester may be taken singly for credit.

Student Initiated Courses

Students may petition for a course which falls within the competency of the English Department but which is not among the regular course offerings for the present or following semester. Petition forms may be obtained from the departmental adviser.

Undergraduate Seminars

Each semester, if adequate staffing permits, the department may offer several of its courses as special, limited-enrollment seminars. These seminars are designed to give English majors (or anyone who has the consent of the instructor) the opportunity as juniors and seniors to engage in advanced work in small discussion groups.

English Courses

UPPER DIVISION COURSES (Intended for Undergraduates)

301. The Psychological Novel (3)

Prerequisite: Completion of the General Education requirement in Foundations II.C., Humanities.

Psychological novel from its inception to present, including major works from a variety of cultures. Readings designed to aid students in discovering insights which great novelists have unearthed in their explorations of the human psyche.

306A-306W. Children's Literature and Advanced Composition (3-3) I, II

Prerequisites: Rhetoric and Writing Studies 200. English 306A and 306W must be taken concurrently for Liberal Studies majors at IVC. Satisfies University Upper Division Writing requirement for students who have completed 60 units, fulfilled the Writing Competency requirement, and completed the General Education requirement in Communication and Critical Thinking. **Proof of completion of prerequisites required:** Test scores or verification of exemption; copy of transcript.

306A: Reading, analysis, and discussion of classic works of children's literature.

306W: Advanced composition; improvement of student skills through writing assignments based upon reading and work in the lecture part. Primarily designed to meet Upper Division Writing and Literature requirements for the Liberal Studies major, but also open to students with other majors.

491. Contemporary Topics in Literature (3)

Exploration of writers, works and topics in fiction, poetry, drama, and film, emphasizing the relationship between literature and current concerns. Topics include the city in fiction and film, literature and identity, literature of death, literature of contemporary myth and folklore, women in literature. Primarily for the general student not specializing in English or comparative literature. May count only as an elective course toward the English major. May be repeated with new title and content. Maximum credit six units. See Class Schedule for specific content.

493. Literature and Film (3)

Relationships between film and genres of literature, focusing on a critical comparison of the techniques of rhetoric, fiction, and drama and those of film. Topics include literature and film, novel into film, drama and film, reading film. Primarily for the general student not specializing in English or comparative literature. May count only as an elective course toward the English major. May be repeated with new title and content. Maximum credit six units.

496. Selected Topics in English (1-4) I, II

Specialized study of a selected topic in literature. May be repeated with new title and content. See Class Schedule for specific content. Limit of nine units of any combination of 296, 496, 596 courses applicable to a bachelor's degree. Maximum credit six units.

499. Special Study (1-3) I, II

Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and approval of department chair.

Individual study. Maximum credit six units.

**UPPER DIVISION COURSES
(Also Acceptable for Advanced Degrees)**

Prerequisite for all 500-level courses: Six lower division units in courses in literature and/or creative writing.

508W. The Writing of Criticism (3)

Prerequisites: Satisfies University Upper Division Writing requirement for students who have completed 60 units, fulfilled the Writing Competency requirement, and completed the General Education requirement in Communication and Critical Thinking. **Proof of completion of prerequisites required:** Test scores or verification of exemption; copy of transcript.

Theory and practice of literary criticism. Emphasis on the work of important critics and on development of student's own critical writing.

519. American Ethnic Literatures (3)

Prerequisite: Six units in literature.

Works from American ethnic literatures, with emphasis on formerly excluded traditions as African-American, Hispanic and Chicano, Asian-American, and American Indian.

522. American Literature, 1800-1860 (3)

Representative works by American writers from 1800 to 1860; likely to include works by Emerson, Hawthorne, Melville, Poe, Stowe, Thoreau, Whitman, and others.

523. American Literature, 1860-1920 (3)

Representative works by American writers from 1860 to 1920; likely to include works by Charles Chesnutt, Kate Chopin, Stephen Crane, Emily Dickinson, Henry James, Mark Twain, Edith Wharton, and others.

524. American Literature, 1920-1950 (3)

Representative works by American writers from 1920 to 1950; likely to include works by Willa Cather, T.S. Eliot, William Faulkner, F. Scott Fitzgerald, Ernest Hemingway, Zora Neale Hurston, Eugene O'Neill, Katherine Anne Porter, Ezra Pound, John Steinbeck, and others.

525. American Literature, 1950 to Present (3)

American writers from 1950 to the present; likely to include works by Edward Albee, Saul Bellow, Allen Ginsberg, Joseph Heller, Maxine Hong Kingston, Norman Mailer, Toni Morrison, Sylvia Plath, Adrienne Rich, Kurt Vonnegut, Eudora Welty, and others.

533. Shakespeare (3)

An introduction to the writings of Shakespeare. This course cannot be used in place of English 302 to satisfy General Education requirements.

540A-540B. English Fiction (3-3)

The development of English fiction from its beginnings to the end of the nineteenth century. Semester I: The eighteenth century. Semester II: The nineteenth century.

541A. English Drama (3)

English dramatic literature from its beginning to the seventeenth century. The period from the beginning to 1642.

560A. British Literature, Beginnings Through the Eighteenth Century (3)

Survey of major British writers, with emphasis on reading of complete works. From the beginnings to the neoclassical period. Especially appropriate for those who will teach British literature, and for those proceeding on to graduate study.

560B. British Literature, Romanticism to the Present (3)

Survey of major British writers, with emphasis on reading of complete works. Begins with the Romantic writers. Especially appropriate for those who will teach British literature, and for those proceeding on to graduate study.

570. Techniques of Poetry (3)

Prerequisite: English 280.

Techniques of poetry from the creative writer's point of view. Introduction to critical and theoretical literature on poetry. Includes a creative writing workshop.

577. Techniques of Screenwriting (3)

Prerequisite: English 280 or Television, Film, and New Media 110 or 410 for television, film, and new media majors.

Techniques of screenwriting. Introduction to critical and theoretical literature on screenwriting. Includes a creative writing workshop.

581W. Writing of Fiction (3)

Prerequisites: English 280. Satisfies University Upper Division Writing requirement for students who have completed 60 units, fulfilled the Writing Competency requirement, and completed the General Education requirement in

Communication and Critical Thinking. **Proof of completion of prerequisites required:** Test scores or verification of exemption; copy of transcript.

A creative writing workshop in fiction. Continuation of English 571. Maximum credit six units.

584W. Writing Informal Essays (3)

Prerequisites: English 280. Satisfies University Upper Division Writing requirement for students who have completed 60 units, fulfilled the Writing Competency requirement, and completed the General Education requirement in Communication and Critical Thinking. **Proof of completion of prerequisites required:** Test scores or verification of exemption; copy of transcript

A creative writing workshop in nonfiction, especially the essay as an art form. Maximum credit six units.

Rhetoric and Writing Studies Courses

LOWER DIVISION COURSE (Non-Baccalaureate Credit)

92A. Developmental Writing: Fundamentals of Writing (3) Cr/NC/SP I, II

Academic prose, emphasizing the purpose, structure, and style of academic essays. Designed to improve student skills in planning, drafting, revising, and editing essays. Open to students who have not satisfied the SDSU lower division writing competency requirement. Students attaining a score of 8 or better on the final examination earn a grade of "Cr" and satisfy the SDSU lower division writing competency requirement. Students attaining a score of 7 or less with completion of all course requirements earn a grade of "SP." Students receiving an "SP" grade should enroll in Rhetoric and Writing Studies 92B*. Not open to students with credit in Rhetoric and Writing Studies 97A.

* Rhetoric and Writing Studies 92B is not offered on the Imperial Valley Campus. Students earning "No Credit" or "SP" should repeat Rhetoric and Writing Studies 92A.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES (Intended for Undergraduates)

305W. Academic Writing (3) I, II

International students are advised to take Linguistics 305W.

Prerequisites: Satisfies University Upper Division Writing requirement for students who have completed 60 units, fulfilled the Writing Competency requirement, and completed the General Education requirement in Communication and Critical Thinking. It is strongly recommended that the course be taken at the beginning of the junior year, so that students have an opportunity to demonstrate their writing proficiency in upper division courses taken after they pass Rhetoric and Writing Studies 305W. **Proof of completion of prerequisites required:** Test scores or verification of exemption; copy of transcript.

To develop proficiency in composing, under the constraints, substantial essays which analyze or explicate subjects previously investigated and discussed. Intended for students not majoring in English or Comparative Literature who have not fulfilled the Upper Division Writing requirement by examination.

499. Directed Study (1-3)

Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and approval of department chair.

Individual study. Maximum credit six units.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES (Also Acceptable for Advanced Degrees)

500W. Advanced Composition (3)

Prerequisites: Satisfies University Upper Division Writing requirement for students who have completed 60 units, fulfilled the Writing Competency requirement, and completed the General Education requirement in Communication and Critical Thinking. **Proof of completion of prerequisites required:** Test scores or verification of exemption; copy of transcript.

The theory and practice of expository writing, including the contributions of semantics, rhetoric, and logic.

509. Introduction to the Teaching of Composition (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor based on writing sample and/or test.

Techniques for teaching and evaluation of written composition. Provides a theoretical base for these techniques.

History

Faculty

Emeritus: Franklin, Polich

History Major

**With the B.A. Degree in Liberal Arts and Sciences
(Major Code: 22051)**

All candidates for a degree in liberal arts and sciences must complete the graduation requirements listed in the section of this bulletin on "Graduation Requirements." No more than 48 units in history courses can apply to the degree.

A minor is not required with this major. However, if you are interested in a minor in history, see page 62 of this bulletin.

Preparation for the Major. Twelve units selected from two of the following sequences: History 100-101; 105-106; 110A-110B; 115A-115B.

Foreign Language Requirement. Competency (successfully completing the third college semester or fifth college quarter) is required in one foreign language as part of the preparation for the major. Refer to section of bulletin on "Graduation Requirements."

Upper Division Writing Requirement. History 430W with a grade of C (2.0) or better.

Major. A minimum of 30 upper division units in history to include History 430W and a minimum of six units in each of three of the following fields: (a) Ancient, Medieval and Early Modern Europe; (b) Modern Europe; (c) United States; (d) Latin America; (e) South, Southeast, and East Asia; (f) Africa and the Middle East; (g) Topical Subjects; plus nine units of electives. It is the student's obligation to determine which courses fulfill his/her field requirements.

Courses

UPPER DIVISION COURSES (Intended for Undergraduates)

430W. The Writing of History (3)

Prerequisites: Satisfies University Upper Division Writing requirement for students who have completed 60 units, fulfilled the Writing Competency requirement, and completed the General Education requirement in Communication and Critical Thinking. **Proof of completion of prerequisites required:** Test scores or verification of exemption; copy of transcript.

Historical method and research in some aspect of history. (Formerly numbered History 430.)

499. Special Study (1-3) I, II

Prerequisite: Consent of department chair and instructor. Individual study. Maximum credit six units.

Field (b). Modern Europe

UPPER DIVISION COURSES (Intended for Undergraduates)

407A-407B. Modern Europe (3-3)

Prerequisite: Completion of the General Education requirement in Foundations II.C., Humanities required for nonmajors.

History of Europe from the Renaissance to the present. Social, economic, and intellectual trends, the development of the nation-state, and the reasons for continental conflict. Semester I: The Renaissance to 1789. Semester II: The French Revolution to contemporary times.

Field (c). United States

UPPER DIVISION COURSES (Intended for Undergraduates)

410A-410B. United States History for Teachers (3-3)

Prerequisite: History 410A is prerequisite to History 410B.

United States history with emphasis on historiography, bibliography, and relationship between philosophy of history and teaching. History 410A: From colonial period to 1877. History 410B: Since 1877. Intended primarily for students in teacher preparation programs. This year course satisfies the graduation requirement in American Institutions. Not open to students with credit in History 310A-310B.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES (Also Acceptable for Advanced Degrees)

541A-541B. California (3-3)

Political institutions; social, cultural, economic and intellectual development; international background. Semester I: To 1850; Spanish and Mexican heritage. Semester II: 1850 to the present. History 541B satisfies the graduation requirement in California State and Local Government.



Field (d). Latin America

**UPPER DIVISION COURSES
(Intended for Undergraduates)**

415A-415B. Latin America (3-3)

Prerequisite: Completion of the General Education requirement in Foundations II.C., Humanities required for nonmajors.

Semester I: Colonial Period to approximately 1825.
Semester II: Republican Latin America.

**UPPER DIVISION COURSES
(Also Acceptable for Advanced Degrees)**

551A-551B. Mexico (3-3)

Prerequisite: History 115A-115B or 415A-415B.

Semester I: Colonial and modern Mexico. Semester II: Emphasis on the twentieth century.

Field (e). South, Southeast and East Asia

**UPPER DIVISION COURSES
(Intended for Undergraduates)**

420. Asia's Dynamic Traditions (3)

Prerequisite: Completion of the General Education requirement in Foundations II.C., Humanities required for nonmajors.

Emergence and continuing vitality of historic traditions in India, China, and Japan. Topical, comparative survey emphasizing Confucian, Buddhist, and Hindu ideas and the interaction with institutions of family and village.

421. Asia's Emerging Nations (3)

Prerequisite: Completion of the General Education requirement in Foundations II.C., Humanities required for nonmajors.

Historic changes which have contributed to the rise of modern Japan, India, and China. Topical, comparative approach emphasizing ways Asian societies have responded to challenges of imperialism, nationalism, revolution, war, and modernization.

International Business

Faculty

Emeritus: Erzen
Professor: Fatemi
Associate Professor: Padmanabhan

The Major

International business is an interdisciplinary major which culminates in a Bachelor of Arts degree offered jointly by the College of Arts and Letters and the College of Business Administration. This program integrates coursework in business administration, foreign language, and regional/cultural studies. It offers students an opportunity to combine two emphases, one in a language and one in regional/cultural studies, and to create a focused program of study, suited to their individual interests and career goals.

All International Business majors are required to complete a study abroad or internship abroad experience of at least one semester in length.

The international business program is one of the many activities sponsored by the SDSU Center for International Business Education and Research (CIBER). This Center is funded by the U.S. Department of Education and administered by SDSU's Colleges of Arts and Letters and Business Administration in order to promote international business education in the region and nationwide.

High school students who are planning to select this major are strongly advised to complete the following courses prior to admission to the University: four years of one foreign language; four years of mathematics; and courses in accounting, computer programming, economics, and world history.

Internships

Students in the major complete internships in international business in the U.S. and abroad by enrolling in International Business 495.

International Business Major

With the B.A. Degree in Liberal Arts and Sciences (Premajor Code: 80000) (Major Code: 05131)

All candidates for a degree in liberal arts and sciences must complete the graduation requirements listed in the section of this catalog on "Graduation Requirements."

A minor is not required with this major. International Business majors may not normally complete a minor in the College of Business Administration or in the language or regional/cultural emphases used to satisfy major requirements.

Admission Requirements. Completion of 56 transferable units. Overall grade point average of 2.0. Preparation for the major courses in business and language may not be taken for Cr/NC; **the minimum grade in each course in lower division business is C.**

Currently on the San Diego campus, the program is impacted and the required overall grade point average has been raised to 2.80. There is no impact on the Imperial Valley Campus. The minimum overall grade point average for admission to the program on this campus is 2.0. No students will be allowed to transfer into the San Diego campus program without being admitted to that campus using the impacted grade point average in place at the time of transfer.

Preparation for the Major. (Complete I, II, and III below: 38-51 units)

I. Business (All preparation for the major in the business and language portions of this major must be completed before enrolling in any upper division courses in Business Administration):

Accountancy 201, 202; Economics 101, 102; Economics 201 or Statistics 119; Finance 140; and Information and Decision Systems 180. (21 units)

II. Language Emphasis: The lower division Spanish language course requirements may also be satisfied by successful results on certain standardized language examinations; contact the adviser of the appropriate language department for details. Native speakers are strongly encouraged to avoid emphasizing their first language.

Spanish 101, 102, 103, 202, 211, 212. Spanish 281 replaces 103 and 211; Spanish 282 replaces 202 and 212; and Spanish 381 replaces 301 and 302 for U.S. Hispanics. See adviser in Spanish Department. (22 units)

III. Regional/Cultural Studies Emphasis

Latin America: Six units selected from HIstory 115A, 115B (recommended); Latin American Studies 101 (recommended).

Foreign Language Requirement. The language requirement is automatically fulfilled through coursework for preparation for the major.

Upper Division Writing Requirement. Passing the University Writing Examination or completing one of the approved writing courses with a grade of C (2.0) or better.

Major. (Complete I, II, and III below: 53-57 units) **A minimum grade point average of 2.0 is required in each of the three areas.**

I. Business (All preparation for the major in the business and language portions of this major must be completed, plus additional supplementary admissions criteria must be met, before enrolling in any upper division courses in Business Administration):

Specialization: A minimum of 28 upper division units to include Finance 323, 329; Information and Decision Systems 302; Management 350, 405; Marketing 370, 376, and completion of one of the following areas of specialization:

- Finance: Two 300 or 400-level courses in finance.
- Management: Management 357 and one 300 or 400-level course in management.
- Marketing: Two marketing courses at the 300-level or above.

II. Language Emphasis: Students who have graduated from a secondary school whose primary language of instruction was in Spanish must still complete the upper division language courses. Contact International Business for details.

Spanish 301, 302, 307, 497. (12 units)

Language Proficiency Assessment Requirement. Students are required to satisfy the Language Proficiency Assessment Requirement during or immediately following the semester in which they complete their last language course. Each student will receive an ACTFL (American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Language) proficiency rating in language of student's emphasis. For further information concerning test dates and fees, contact the International Business office.

III. Regional/Cultural Studies Emphasis (Choose one region. A maximum of five courses may be applied to the major.) All International Business majors are required to complete a study abroad or internship abroad experience of at least one semester in length. See the International Business adviser to arrange for the study abroad, and the Internship Adviser to contract for the internship. Students who choose the study abroad option are still required to fulfill International Business 495. Students who choose the internship abroad option may earn credit for International Business 495.

Latin America: International Business 495, 498 and a minimum of nine units, with no more than six units from one department, selected from Anthropology 442, 582⁺; Chicana and Chicano Studies 306, 310, 350A, 355, 375, 376, 380, 400; Communication 371⁺; Comparative Literature 445; Economics 336⁺, 360 (recommended), 365, 464, 565; Geography 323, 324, 353⁺; History 415A, 415B, 551A, 551B, 552, 554, 555, 556, 558, 559^{*}; Latin American Studies 498, 530, 531, 560, 575, 580; Political Science 393, 481⁺, 566, 567, 568, 575^{*}; Portuguese 535; Public Administration 580^{**}; Sociology 556^{**}; Spanish 341, 342, 406A, 406B, 491^{*}, 492^{*}, 493^{*}; Women's Studies 310⁺, 580⁺.

A maximum of six units of courses numbered 496 and 596 may be applied to the major with the approval of the International Business adviser.

* Indicates courses with prerequisites not included in requirements listed above.
+ These courses may be included in the major only with the written approval of the undergraduate adviser for international business.

Courses

Economics

**UPPER DIVISION COURSE
(Intended for Undergraduates)**

365. Economics of Underdeveloped Areas (3)

Prerequisite: Six units of economics to include Economics 101.

The nature and causes of economic underdevelopment. Problems of and policies for the economic development of underdeveloped areas of the world.

Finance

UPPER DIVISION COURSES (Intended for Undergraduates)

323. Fundamentals of Finance (3) I

Prerequisite: Approved upper division business major, business minor, or another major approved by the College of Business Administration. **Proof of completion of prerequisites required:** Copy of transcript. Change of major form or other evidence of acceptable major code.

Objectives of financial management. Financing the business enterprise. Internal financial management. Introduction to the cost of capital, valuation, dividend policy, leverage, international finance, and the techniques of present value and its applications. Sources of capital.

327. Investments (3) I

Prerequisite: Finance 323.

Measures of risk and return. Methods of security analysis, valuation, and capital asset pricing model. Portfolio theory and management; stocks, bonds, options, and futures; hedging; mutual funds and partnerships; and investment taxation.

329. International Business Finance (3) II

Prerequisite: Finance 323.

Foreign exchange markets and instruments; international financial institutions; trade and balance of payments; exchange rate behavior and currency-risk hedging; cross-border investment; applications to management of international business.

496. Selected Topics in Finance (1-4)

Prerequisite: Consent of department chair.

Selected areas of concern in finance. See Class Schedule for specific content. May be repeated with new content with consent of department chair. Limit of nine units of any combination of 296, 496, 596 courses applicable to a bachelor's degree. Maximum credit six units.

UPPER DIVISION COURSE (Also Acceptable for Advanced Degrees)

589. Personal Financial Planning (3) II

Prerequisite: Finance 323.

Financial planning process including data gathering, cash flow and debt considerations, goal programming (including retirement and education funding), integration, plan formulation, and implementation. Practice management considerations including establishment of ethical and legal, client and professional relationships.

Information and Decision Systems

UPPER DIVISION COURSE (Intended for Undergraduates)

302. Introduction to Operations Management (3) I

Prerequisites: Mathematics 120; Economics 201 or Statistics 119. Approved upper division business major, business minor, or another major approved by the College of Business Administration. **Proof of completion of prerequisites required:** Copy of transcript.

Production and operations management. Master scheduling, material requirements planning, inventory management, capacity planning, production activity control, location analysis, automation, computerized systems, layout planning, linear programming, decision making, queuing, simulation, quality control, project planning.

International Business

UPPER DIVISION COURSES (Intended for Undergraduates)

495. International Business Internship (3) Cr/NC I, II

Prerequisites: Consent of instructor; upper division standing in the major.

Internships with international business firms, nonprofit organizations, and government agencies in U.S. and abroad. Work done under joint direction of activity sponsor and instructor. Project report and internship conferences required. Maximum credit three units.

498. Doing Business Internationally (1) Cr/NC II

Prerequisites: Upper division status in the major and one 300-level foreign language course in the language of the student's emphasis.

Business customs and protocol pertinent to a foreign language and the regions in which that language is spoken. Taught in Chinese, French, German, Italian, Japanese, Portuguese, Russian, and Spanish. Course is waived for students completing an approved study program or internship abroad and for students completing the language emphasis in English.

**UPPER DIVISION COURSE
(Also Acceptable for Advanced Degrees)**

596. Topics in International Business (1-3)

Prerequisite: Upper division standing.

Selected topics in international business. May be repeated with new content. See Class Schedule for specific content. Limit of nine units of any combination of 296, 496, 596 courses applicable to a bachelor's degree. Maximum credit six units.

Management

**UPPER DIVISION COURSES
(Intended for Undergraduates)**

350. Management and Organizational Behavior (3) I

Prerequisite: Approved upper division business major, business minor, or another major approved by the College of Business Administration. **Proof of completion of prerequisites required:** Copy of transcript. Change of major form or other evidence of acceptable major code.

Human behavior at individual, interpersonal, and group levels including effect of organization structure on behavior. Emphasis on managerial roles, historical evolution of management, ethics, and behavior in multicultural contexts.

352. Human Resource Management (3) I

Prerequisite: Management 350. Recommended: Information and Decision Systems 301.

The employment relationship. Functions and techniques; role of government, unions, behavior, and environmental variables in human resource management.

357. Multinational Business and Comparative Management (3) II

Prerequisite: Management 350.

Context of international business, environment, institutions, and business practices. Cultural awareness, sensitivity, interpersonal, and leadership skills needed in an international context.

405. International Business Strategy and Integration (3) II

Prerequisites: Management 350, Finance 323, Information and Decision Systems 301 or 302, Marketing 370.

Proof of completion of prerequisites required: Copy of transcript. Copy of transcript.

Integration of business administration principles and concepts for strategy design, implementation, and control in domestic, international, and global markets. Establishment of top management policy emphasized through case studies, experiential exercises, and simulations.

Marketing

**UPPER DIVISION COURSES
(Intended for Undergraduates)**

370. Marketing (3) I

Prerequisite: Approved upper division business major, business minor, or another major approved by the College of Business Administration. **Proof of completion of prerequisites required:** Copy of transcript. Change of major form or other evidence of acceptable major code. Marketing majors must complete this course with a minimum grade of C (2.0).

Function of marketing in the organization and in society. Topics include market analysis and consumer behavior, product planning, pricing, promotion, distribution, and international marketing.

376. Global Marketing Strategy (4) II

Prerequisite: Marketing 370 with a minimum grade of C (2.0). **Proof of completion of prerequisites required:** Copy of transcript. Copy of transcript.

International marketing and trade principles; comparative economic and sociocultural systems; entry, counter-trading, transfer pricing, and promotion.

Latin American Studies

Faculty

Latin American studies is administered by the Latin American Studies Committee. The program draws upon courses offered by faculty in the Departments of Anthropology, Art, Chicana and Chicano Studies, Comparative Literature, Economics, Geography, History, Political Science, Public Administration and Urban Studies, Sociology, Spanish, and Women's Studies.

Latin American Studies Major

With the B.A. Degree in Liberal Arts and Sciences (Major Code: 03081)

All candidates for a degree in liberal arts and sciences must complete the graduation requirements listed in the section of this bulletin on "Graduation Requirements."

A minor is not required with this major.

The major in Latin American studies is designed to provide (1) a foundation of understanding of the history, culture and governments of the countries of Latin America and the multiple interrelationships among those countries; and (2) a basic education and training for a business or professional career involving understanding of Latin America.

Preparation for the Major. The lower division preparation for the major can be fulfilled by taking the following courses at a community college: elementary Spanish; intermediate Spanish or bilingual Spanish; intermediate conversa-

tional Spanish or bilingual oral Spanish; advanced conversational Spanish; and 12 units selected from cultural anthropology, cultural geography, history of the Americas, introduction to political science, comparative politics, and civilization of Spanish America and Brazil.

A minimum grade point average of 2.0 is required for all work attempted.

Foreign Language Requirement. The foreign language requirement for graduation is automatically fulfilled through coursework for preparation for the major.

Upper Division Writing Requirement. Passing the University Writing Examination or completing one of the approved writing courses with a grade of C (2.0) or better.

Major. A minimum of 36 upper division units selected from the courses listed below with not less than 12 units in one field and nine in two other fields. At least 33 units must be in courses having Latin American content: Anthropology 442; Art 496 (when relevant); Chicana and Chicano Studies 335, 350A, 376; Economics 365, 464, 496 (when relevant); Geography 323, 324, 496 (when relevant); History 415A-415B, 496 (when relevant), 551A-551B, 552, 558; Political Science 566, 567, 568; Sociology 350, 450, 556 (when relevant); Spanish 406A-406B, 515; Women's Studies 310 (when relevant).

Liberal Studies

An Interdisciplinary Program

Faculty

Professor: Reyes
Lecturers: Fuentes, Razo, Rickard

Liberal Studies Major

**With the B.A. Degree in Liberal Arts and Sciences
(Premajor Code: 49012) (Major Code: 49015)**

All candidates for a degree in liberal arts and sciences must complete the graduation requirements listed in the section of this bulletin on "Graduation Requirements."

Completion of the Liberal Studies major fulfills General Education requirements.

A minor is not required with this major.

Foreign Language Requirement. Competency (successfully completing the third college semester or fifth college quarter) is required in one foreign language as part of the preparation for the major. Refer to section of this bulletin on "Graduation Requirements."

Preparation for the Major (54 units)

Language and Literature

1. **Composition** – Three units selected from Africana Studies 120; Chicana and Chicano Studies 111B; Linguistics 100; Rhetoric and Writing Studies 100.
2. **Composition** – Three units selected from Africana Studies 200; Linguistics 200; Rhetoric and Writing Studies 200.
3. **Speech** – Three units selected from Africana Studies 140; Chicana and Chicano Studies 111A; Communication 103.
4. **Literature** – Three units selected from Comparative Literature 270A, 270B; English 220.

Mathematics

5. **Mathematics** – Mathematics 210.
6. **Mathematics** – Mathematics 211.

Science

7. **Life Sciences** – Three units (or four units including laboratory) selected from Biology 100, 100L, 101, 101L.
8. **Physical or Earth Sciences** – Three units (or four units including laboratory) selected from the **physical** sciences to include Chemistry 100; Natural Science

100; Physics 103, 107; or three units (or four units including laboratory) selected from **earth** sciences to include Astronomy 101, 109; Geography 101, 101L, 103; Geological Sciences 100, 101.

9. **Laboratory** – from either category 7 or 8.

Social Science and History

10. **Social/Global Perspective** – Anthropology 102, Geography 102, or Sociology 101.
11. **Western or World History** – Three units selected from History 100, 101, 105, 106.
12. **American Institutions** – Six units selected from General Education American Institutions courses (see section of bulletin on "Graduation Requirements" for approved list).

Visual and Performing Arts and Humanities

13. **Music** – Music 102.
14. **Art/Dance/Theatre** – Three units selected from Art 157, 158, 258, 259; Dance 181; Theatre 100, 120.
15. **Values and Ethics** – Three units selected from Philosophy 101, 102, 103; Religious Studies 101, 102.

Physical Education

16. **Physical Education** – Exercise and Nutritional Sciences 241A, 241B.

Human Growth and Development

- 17a. **Individual Perspective** – Psychology 101.
- 17b. **Child Development** – Psychology 230.

Upper Division Writing Requirement. English 306W (very strongly recommended) or Rhetoric and Writing Studies 500W, with a grade of C (2.0) or better.

Upper Division Major (43.5 units)

Many courses are open only to students in the upper division Major Code 49015 (see footnotes in the **Class Schedule**). Students are eligible to obtain the Major Code number from the academic adviser when they have completed all Preparation for the Major, the Entry Level Mathematics examination, English Placement Test, Transfer Writing Assessment, and Transfer Mathematics Assessment (Part C or Part LS.)

Introduction to the Major

18. **Liberal Studies 300.**

Language and Literature

- 19, 20. **Composition/Literature** – English 306A; 306W. (English 306A and 306W must be taken together. Student must achieve a grade of C or higher in English 306W.)

OR

Rhetoric and Writing Studies 500W (Students must achieve a grade of C or higher.) and three units selected from Africana Studies 460, Chicana and Chicano Studies 335, Comparative Literature 470, English 301, 302, 494, 501, Women's Studies 352.

21. **Language Structure** – Linguistics 420.
22. **Child Language Acquisition** – Linguistics 452.

Mathematics

23. **Mathematics** – Mathematics 312.
24. **Mathematics** – Mathematics 313.

Science

Courses for the major together with courses for preparation for the major shall include at least one course from each of the three science categories: life science, physical science, earth science.

25. **Science** – Four units selected from:
Physical: Natural Science 412A or 412B
Earth: Natural Science 412D.
Life: Natural Science 412C.

26. **Science Elective** – Three units selected from:
Physical: Natural Science 317, Physics 201 (restricted to students in Communicative Disorders specialization), Physics 301.
Earth: Astronomy 301, Geological Sciences 301, 303, Oceanography 320.
Life: Biology 315, 319, 321, 324, 327, 336, 339.
Interdisciplinary: (May be selected when three categories have been met) Natural Science 315, 316, 333.

Social Science and History

27. **History**
Early World History – History 411.
28. **History**
American History – History 410A.

Visual and Performing Arts and Humanities

29. **Art/Music/Theatre** – Three units selected from Art 387; Music 343; Theatre 310, 315.
30. **Music and Humanities** – Three units selected from number 29 above or from the following: Africana Studies 385, 480; Chicana and Chicano Studies 310; Music 351A, 351B, 351D.

Human Growth and Development

31. **Learning and Development** – Three units selected from Child and Family Development 371; Communicative Disorders 322.

Assessment

32. **Assessment in Liberal Studies** – Liberal Studies 498 and completion of the Liberal Studies Assessment Portfolio.

In order to graduate with the Liberal Studies major, every student must complete a satisfactory portfolio.

To qualify for admission into a credential program in California a student must satisfy subject matter competency. In order to be certified, Liberal Studies students must complete all requirements, submit a satisfactory portfolio, AND earn a "C" or better grade in all but one of the courses in the major and specialization (or minor); i.e., all required upper division courses. When attempting to improve a grade, any course listed under the requirement may be taken; it is not necessary to repeat the same course.

Approved Specialization (12 units)

33. **Specialization** – (See list of approved specializations below)

All students shall complete a 12 unit specialization.

Many specializations require selection of lower division prerequisites included in preparation for the major. If additional prerequisites are required these are noted. Students may **not** double count courses in the upper division major (Numbers 18-32) and the specialization.

With prior approval of the liberal studies adviser, one of the listed specializations may be converted into a minor or second major if a student chooses to do the additional coursework.

In order to maximize the usefulness of the specialization, students should consult with a liberal studies adviser before choosing their specialization courses. By making careful choices, students can often earn a supplementary authorization, which will allow them to teach at the middle school level.

Approved Specializations

^Africana Studies

Twelve units selected from Africana Studies 330, 331, 332, 362, 380, 420, 445, 452, 460, 461, 463, 471A, 471B, 480, 485.

^American Indian Studies

American Indian Studies 320, 440, 470, and three units selected from American Indian Studies 303, 420, 430.

♦Anthropology

Prerequisite: Anthropology 102.

Anthropology 350; nine units selected from Anthropology 410, 424, 430, 432, 439; of these nine units, three units may also be selected from Anthropology 442, 444, 445, 446, 448, 449, 450, or 452.

♦Art

Art History Track:

Prerequisite: At least three units selected from Art 258, 259.

Art 387; nine units selected from Art 557¹, 558, 560, 568 and 577¹.

Studio Arts Track:

Students with sufficient lower division coursework may request a specialization in Studio Arts to be approved by the Art Department.

♦Biology

Prerequisites: Biology 100, 100L or 101, 101L.

Biology 315, 336, 436; and four to six units selected from Natural Science 412C (recommended) or Biology 319 and three units selected from Biology 321, 324, 327, 339.

#Chicana and Chicano Studies

Twelve units selected from Chicana and Chicano Studies 310 (recommended), 320, 324, 335, 350A, 350B, 376, 464 (recommended), 480 (recommended).

^Child Development

(Includes one additional upper division unit.)

Prerequisite: Child and Family Development 270 or Psychology 230 (other prerequisites are waived).

Child and Family Development 335², 375², 376B²(1 unit), 537², three units selected from Child and Family Development 371², 575²; Special Education 500; or Women's Studies 325.

^Classics

Classics 310, 320, 330, 340.

^Communicative Disorders

Deaf Education Focus: (Includes one additional upper division unit.) Recommended prerequisites: Communicative Disorders 159, 259, 289.

Communicative Disorders 350, 357⁺ (1 unit), 550, 562; Communication 371 or Special Education 500.

Specialist Credential Focus: Required prerequisites: Communicative Disorders 159, 205, 259, 289, Physics 201, Psychology 260.

Communicative Disorders 340, 340L, 350, 357⁺ (2 units), and 550.

^Comparative Literature

Prerequisite: Three units selected from Comparative Literature 210, 270A, 270B.

Twelve units selected as follows: three units selected from Comparative Literature 405, 511, 512, 514; three units selected from Comparative Literature 440, 445, 455, 460; three units selected from Comparative Literature 470, 561, 562, 563, 571; three units selected from those above or special topics courses as approved by the adviser.

#English

Prerequisite: Comparative Literature 270A, 270B; or English 220; and English 306A.

Shakespeare: Three units selected from English 302 (recommended), 533;

Genre Studies: Three units selected from Comparative Literature 470, 561, 562, 563, English 491 (with approval of adviser), 493, 501, 502, 526 (with approval of adviser);

Literary History: Three units selected from English 405, 494, 519, 520, 522, 523, 524, 525, 540B, or 560B.

Choice: Three additional units selected from the Genre Studies or Literary History courses listed above or Africana Studies 460, 463; Chicana and Chicano Studies 335; Women's Studies 352.

+ Prerequisites waived for Liberal Studies majors.

Available at Imperial Valley Campus.

♦ Must be completed at SDSU campus.

^ Available only at SDSU campus.

¹ Prerequisites: Art 258 and 259.

² Sections restricted to Child and Family Development majors are NOT open to Liberal Studies majors. Read the footnotes in the Class Schedule.

^Foreign Language

Twelve upper division units in any foreign language. Students who plan to enter the Bilingual Cross-Cultural Language and Academic Development (B/CLAD) credential program, see specialization in Spanish. Other languages offered at San Diego State University include Chinese, Classics (Greek and Latin), French, German, Italian, Japanese, Portuguese, and Russian. Additional prerequisites may be required.

♦Geography

Prerequisites: Geography 101 and 102.
Geography 312, 321, 354, 370.

History

#United States History Track: A six unit sequence selected from History 410A and 410B or 541A and 541B; six units selected from Africana Studies 471A, 417B; American Indian Studies 440; Chicana and Chicano Studies 350B; History 422, 442A, 442B, 540, 545A, 545B, 549; Women's Studies 341A, 341B. If one of the courses in the required sequence is used in the major, select an additional three units from the above choices.

♦World History Track: A six unit sequence selected from History 411 and 412 or History 305A and 305B; six units selected from Africana Studies 472, History 415A, 415B, 420, 421, 473A, 475A, 488, 500A, 500B, 501. If one of the courses in the required sequence is used in the major, select an additional three units from the above choices.

#Linguistics^s

Prerequisite: Linguistics 420.
Linguistics 550; nine units selected from Linguistics 524, 551, 552, 553.

#Mathematics

Mathematics 121. Nine units selected from Mathematics 302¹, 303, 414; Statistics 357¹.

♦Music

Prerequisites: Music 102; 110A, 110B, 110C, or 110D (1 unit); 115; 240.

Music 343, 345; three units selected from Music 351A, 351B, 351D, Africana Studies 480, Chicana and Chicano Studies 310; three units selected from Music 369², 370², 374², 375², 376², 380², 385², 386², 389², 445 (recommended).

#Natural Science

(Includes one additional lower division unit and one additional upper division unit.)

Prerequisites: Biology 100, 100L, and Physics 107.

Three units selected from Physics 301, Natural Science 317, 333; three units selected from Geological Sciences 302, Biology 336, 341; three units selected from Geological Sciences 303, Oceanography 320; four units selected from Natural Science 412A, 412B, 412C, 412D.

^Physical Education

Prerequisites: Exercise and Nutritional Sciences 241A, 241B.

Exercise and Nutritional Sciences 301³, 335³, 347A⁴, 347B⁴, 348⁵, 398³ (1 unit).

#Political Science

Twelve units selected from Political Science 301A, 301B, 302, 305, 334, 346, 348, 357, 359, 361, 362, 363, 375, 422, 425, 426, 436, 481, 531, 566, 567, 568.

#Psychology

Prerequisite: Psychology 101. Additional prerequisite: Psychology 211.

Psychology 340; nine units selected from Psychology 350, 351, 380, 432, 452, and Women's Studies 325.

^Religious Studies

Prerequisite: Religious Studies 101 or 102.

Twelve units selected from Religious Studies 300 (highly recommended), 353, 354, 360, 363, 365 (recommended).

#Social Science

Twelve units selected from at least three of the following categories: 1) Geography 312, 321; 2) History 410A, 410B, 411, 412, 541A, 541B; 3) Political Science 305, 320, 321; 4) Sociology 320, 352, 421, 433, 450, 539.

#Sociology

Prerequisite: Sociology 101.

Twelve units selected from Sociology 320, 352, 355, 410, 421, 433, 441, 444, 445, 455, 517, 537, 539.

+ Prerequisites waived for Liberal Studies majors

Available at Imperial Valley Campus.

♦ Must be completed at SDSU campus.

^ Available only at SDSU campus.

s For information on the Applied Linguistics and English as a Second Language (ESL) Certificate, see the linguistics section of the General Catalog.

1 Mathematics 121 acceptable as prerequisite.

2 Consent of instructor required. Previous experience playing an instrument required except for Music 385 and 386.

3 Prerequisite: Exercise and Nutritional Sciences 241A, 241B.

4 Prerequisite: Exercise and Nutritional Sciences 301.

5 Prerequisite: Exercise and Nutritional Sciences 347A, 347B.

#Spanish

Native Speakers⁺ (Defined as high school graduates from a Spanish-speaking country.): Choose a different specialization.

U.S. Hispanics⁺ (Defined as students who have passed the Spanish Diagnostic Placement Examination. Examination must be passed prior to enrollment in Spanish 281 and 381.)

Prerequisite: Spanish 281.

Spanish 350, 381; three units selected from Spanish 405A, 405B, 406A, or 406B; and three units selected from Spanish 340, 341, 342 (provided you have not taken Chicana and Chicano Studies 350A or History 415A), or Spanish 448 (recommended).

English Speakers⁺ (Defined as native English speakers and other students who cannot pass the Spanish Diagnostic Placement Examination.)

Prerequisites: Spanish 202 and 212.

Spanish 301, 302, 350, and three units selected from Spanish 405A, 405B, 406A, or 406B.

⁺ Contact the Teacher Education Department about the Spanish Language Proficiency and Cultural Awareness Examination which is a prerequisite for the B/CLAD bilingual credential program

^Special Education

Prerequisites: Psychology 230; Child and Family Development 371 or Communicative Disorders 322; Education 451.

Special Education 500, 501*, 502**, 527***, and three units selected from Special Education 524***, 525***, 528***.

* Prerequisite: Credit or concurrent registration in Special Education 500; concurrent registration in Special Education 502.

** Prerequisite: Concurrent registration in Special Education 501.

*** Completion of Special Education 500.

♦Theatre

Prerequisite: Three units selected from Theatre 100 or 120.

Theatre 310, 315, 510, 580.

#Women's Studies

Twelve units selected from Women's Studies 310, 320, 325, 340, 351, 352, 370, 375, 385.

Available at Imperial Valley Campus.

♦ Must be completed at SDSU campus.

^ Available only at SDSU campus.

Additional Prerequisites for SDSU Multiple Subject Credential Program

In addition to the requirements listed under preparation for the major and upper division major, students applying to the elementary CLAD/BCLAD credential program must complete Education 451 and Teacher Education 303.

Course

**UPPER DIVISION COURSE
(Intended for Undergraduates)**

300. Introduction to Liberal Studies (3) I, II

Prerequisites: Preparation for the major completed or to be completed concurrently. Completion of lower division Writing Competency and Entry-Level Mathematics requirements.

Introduction to ideas, structures, and values within and among the various disciplines in this interdisciplinary major. Exploration of issues of diversity in contemporary society through directed field experience and required readings. Individual qualitative evaluation process required by major included.

Psychology

Faculty

Professor: Dunn

Associate Professor: Castañeda

The Major

What is psychology? Psychology is the scientific discipline that studies human behavior and mental processes: how human beings develop, learn, think and feel. Psychologists study the relative influences of heredity and experience throughout the life span in a wide variety of environments, including the laboratory, home, school, workplace, jury room, hospital and hospice.

What do psychology graduates do? The majority of students who graduate with a B.A. in psychology enter the job market and find employment in a broad range of settings, including business, state and local government agencies, and health-care services. Because the B.A. in psychology provides a liberal arts education as opposed to technical training, psychology majors will need to acquire job-specific experience or expect additional on-the-job training.

Does the B.A. in psychology prepare students for graduate work in applied areas? Students who have maintained strong academic records in psychology often enter masters degree programs in counseling; Clinical Social Work; Marriage, Family and Child Counseling; and School Psychology. Others pursue graduate work in a number of related fields including Program Evaluation, Industrial and Organizational Psychology, Public Health, Social Ecology, Education, Program Development, Criminal Justice, Law, Administrative Social Work, Human Resource Development, and Medicine.

Advising

All psychology majors are urged to make an appointment with an academic adviser during their first semester of residence at SDSU. Students who plan to transfer as psychology majors should make an appointment before registering.

Psychology Major

With the B.A. Degree in Liberal Arts and Sciences (Premajor Code: 20010) (Major Code: 20011)

All candidates for a degree in liberal arts and sciences must complete the graduation requirements listed in the section of this bulletin on "Graduation Requirements." No more than 48 units in psychology courses can apply to the degree.

A minor is not required for this major. However, depending on career goals, students may wish to consider minors in areas such as biology, business, public administration, recreation, statistics, social work and others. See pages 62-63 for minors offered at the Imperial Valley Campus.

Declaration of the Psychology Premajor

Students planning to major in psychology may declare the premajor through the Office of Admissions and Records.

Declaration of the Psychology Major

To declare the psychology major, students must consult with the psychology adviser and provide evidence of having completed the following requirements: Mathematics and writing competencies, and 12 of the 19 units under Preparation for the Major to include Biology 100, Psychology 101, and 270. Informal transcripts may be used by the psychology adviser to determine declaration of the major. Students should declare the major as soon as they have completed the necessary requirements and should complete no more than 12 units of upper division psychology courses prior to declaring the major. Students who are planning to transfer to SDSU should see the psychology adviser and declare the major or develop a plan for doing so during the semester prior to enrolling.

General Requirements for the Major

Preparation for the Major. Psychology 101, 211, 230, 260, 270, 271, and Biology 100 (19 units). Students planning to major in psychology are advised to take these courses for a letter grade and to complete them before progressing to upper division courses in the major. NOTE: Psychology majors may use Psychology 270 to satisfy Mathematics/Quantitative Reasoning General Education requirement. NOTE ALSO: A college level statistics course will be accepted from another department in lieu of Psychology 270.

Satisfaction of the SDSU Mathematics and Writing Requirements is a prerequisite for all upper division courses in psychology. Refer to the Graduation Requirements section of the bulletin for specific mathematics and writing requirements that need to be satisfied. Competencies will be enforced by RegLine for many upper division psychology

classes. For exceptions contact the psychology adviser. Students who crash classes after RegLine will be required to show proof of competencies.

Foreign Language Requirement. Competency (successfully completing the third college semester or fifth college quarter) is required in one foreign language as part of the preparation for the major. Refer to section of bulletin on "Graduation Requirements." Psychology majors are urged to discuss scheduling the foreign language requirement with an academic adviser.

Upper Division Writing Requirement. Passing the University Writing Examination or completing one of the approved writing courses with a grade of C (2.0) or better.

The Major. *Methods.* All majors must complete Psychology 301 or 410 or both. Psychology 301 is suitable for most psychology majors, including those planning to enter the job market after graduation, those undecided about career plans, and those planning to pursue graduate work in related fields such as counseling.

Students planning to pursue graduate work in psychology should take Psychology 370 and 410 as early as possible. **Note:** Students enrolling in these courses must have earned a B or better in Psychology 270 or its equivalent. Students unsure of their statistical or computer competence may wish to take Psychology 301 before enrolling in Psychology 370 or 410.

Breadth. All majors must complete 12 units selected from a list of content courses covering areas of developmental, abnormal, social, personality, cognitive, and sensation/perception.

Requirements for the Major. A minimum of 31 upper division units in psychology to include Psychology 301 or 410 and 12 units selected from Psychology 331 or 332, or 333, 340, 350, 351, 380, 388. The remaining 15 elective units may be selected from any psychology courses numbered 300 or above.

Recommendations for Electives

Employment with the B.A. Electives should be selected in accord with general career goals. Students interested in health and human services may take courses that focus on psychological health and well-being or issues related to child development. Those interested in business may take courses that focus on industrial, organizational and consumer issues or that emphasize computer skills, measurement, data analysis, or some combination of these.

Masters programs in counseling. At SDSU, a Master of Science degree in Counseling is offered by the College of Education and a Master of Social Work degree is offered by the College of Health and Human Services. For these programs students have considerable latitude in the selection of psychology electives, but it is important to develop an appropriate profile of volunteer or work experience.

Graduate programs in psychology. Most masters or doctoral programs in psychology require students to have strong research profiles. SDSU psychology majors can accomplish this by completing Psychology 370, 410, and an advanced laboratory (Psychology 412-419). In addition, students should become involved as early as possible in faculty-sponsored research.

Courses

UPPER DIVISION COURSES (Intended for Undergraduates)

Note: *Many psychology courses have enforced prerequisites, meaning the student must provide proof of having completed the prerequisite to the instructor in order to remain enrolled. Students who have not completed an enforced prerequisite and who fail to drop the class officially will be assigned the grade of "U," which is equivalent to an "F." Before enrolling in psychology courses, students should consult the bulletin to determine that they have completed any enforced prerequisites.*

301. Introduction to Research Methods in Psychology (4)

Three lectures and two hours of activity.

Prerequisites: Psychology 101, 270, and 271. **Proof of completion of prerequisites required:** Copy of transcript. Open only to psychology majors.

Methods used to answer questions in psychology, including case study, observation, survey, experimental, and field study procedures. Class projects using these methods, interpreting results and report writing; critically evaluating research findings.

316. Behavior Modification (3)

Prerequisite: Psychology 101. Recommended: Psychology 211.

Contingencies of reinforcement, stimulus control, response shaping, aversive control, and other basic principles of operant behavior applied to understanding and modification of human behavior.

331. Psychology of Infant and Child Development (3)

Prerequisite: Psychology 101 and 230. **Proof of completion of prerequisite required for Psychology 230:** Copy of transcript.

Psychological development of normal child from infancy through childhood focusing on physical, social, cognitive, and linguistic aspects of development. Not open to students with credit in Psychology 432 covering this topic.

332. Psychology of Adolescent and Adult Development (3)

Prerequisites: Psychology 101 and 230. **Proof of completion of prerequisite required for Psychology 230:** Copy of transcript.

Psychological development of normal individual from adolescence through early adulthood focusing on physical, social, and cognitive aspects of development.

340. Social Psychology (3)

Prerequisites: Psychology 101; completion of the General Education requirement in Foundations II.B., Social and Behavioral Sciences required.

The major problems and findings concerning group behavior and group membership, the socialization of the individual, and processes of social interaction.

350. Abnormal Psychology (3)

Prerequisites: Psychology 101; completion of the General Education requirement in Foundations II.B., Social and Behavioral Sciences required.

Causes and treatment of abnormal behavior with emphasis on major behavior disorders.

351. Psychology of Personality (3)

Prerequisites: Psychology 101; completion of the General Education requirement in Foundations II.B., Social and Behavioral Sciences required.

Major theoretical approaches to individual differences and the study of the person. Techniques of personality assessment. Selected research findings.

365. Drugs and Behavior (3)

Prerequisite: Psychology 260.

Fundamentals of regulation, administration, tolerance, dependence, and physiological activity of drugs. Effects of stimulants, depressants, opiates, psychedelics, and psychotherapeutic drugs on the nervous system and on cognitive, personality, and behavioral functioning.

370. Psychological Testing and Measurement (3)

Prerequisite: Grade of C or better in Psychology 270 or equivalent statistics course. **Proof of completion of prerequisite required:** Copy of transcript.

Measurement theory and the basic principles of testing. Selection, construction and critical evaluation of group tests of intelligence, personality, aptitude, interest and achievement.

380. Cognitive Psychology (3)

Prerequisite: Psychology 101. Recommended: Psychology 211.

Theory and research on attention, learning, memory, thinking, understanding, and language.

407. Health Psychology (3)

Prerequisites: Psychology 211 and 270. **Proof of completion of prerequisites required:** Copy of transcript.

Behavioral components of major illnesses and causes of death and disability. Primary prevention of health problems through behavior change and psychological features of the health care system.

410. Laboratory in Experimental Psychology (5)

Two lectures and six hours of activity.

Prerequisites: Psychology 211, a grade of B or better in Psychology 270 or equivalent statistics course, and Psychology 271. **Proof of completion of prerequisites required:** Copy of transcript.

Understanding of experimental design, quantitative methods, and experimental reports as they are applied to all areas of psychology.

412. Advanced Laboratory in Social Psychology (5)

Two lectures and six hours of activity.

Prerequisite: Psychology 410. **Proof of completion of prerequisite required:** Copy of transcript.

Experimental literature, assigned and original laboratory projects in the field of social psychology.

432. Advanced Topics in Developmental Psychology (3)

Prerequisite: Psychology 230. **Proof of completion of prerequisite required:** Copy of transcript.

Selected areas in developmental psychology. May be repeated with new content. See Class Schedule for specific content. Maximum credit six units.

446. Advanced Topics in Social Psychology (3)

Prerequisite: Psychology 340. **Proof of completion of prerequisite required:** Copy of transcript.

Selected areas in social psychology. May be repeated with new content. See Class Schedule for specific content. Maximum credit six units.

452. Introduction to Counseling and Therapy (3)

Prerequisite: Psychology 350 or 351. **Proof of completion of prerequisite required:** Copy of transcript.

Theory, methods, and research in psychological approaches to personality and behavior change. Not open to students with credit in Psychology 650 or Counseling and School Psychology 660.

491. Academic or Psychological Counseling Experiences (3) Cr/NC

Prerequisites: Upper division psychology major with a 3.0 minimum grade point average and consent of the psychology undergraduate coordinator.

Individual supervision of academic or psychological counseling experiences, geared to the acquisition of counseling and communication skills. May be repeated with the approval of the psychology undergraduate coordinator. Maximum credit six units. No more than 12 units of courses numbered Psychology 491, 495, 497, 499 may be counted toward the major.

495. Readings and Practice in Companionship Therapy (3) Cr/NC

Prerequisites: Psychology 350 and three units from Psychology 230, 340, or 351. **Proof of completion of prerequisites required:** Copy of transcript.

Students are paired with troubled or potentially troubled clients from selected community agencies, supervised by both the instructor and the agency. Assigned readings, small group meetings, written reports required. May be repeated with new client and agency. Maximum credit six units. No more than 12 units of courses numbered Psychology 491, 495, 497, 499 may be counted toward the major.

496. Selected Topics in Psychology (1-4)

Prerequisite: Psychology 101.

Intensive study in specific areas of psychology. See Class Schedule for specific content. Limit of nine units of any combination of 296, 496, 596 courses applicable to a bachelor's degree. Maximum credit six units.

499. Special Study (1-3) Cr/NC I, II

Individual study, including library or laboratory research and a written report. Maximum credit six units. No more than 12 units of courses numbered Psychology 491, 495, 497, 499 may be counted toward the major.

Public Administration and Urban Studies

A member of the National Association of Schools of
Public Affairs and Administration (NASPAA)

Faculty

Emeritus: Harmon
Professor: Ryan
Lecturer: Murphy

Public Administration Major

With the B.A. Degree in Applied Arts and Sciences
(Major Code: 21021)

All candidates for a degree in applied arts and sciences must complete the graduation requirements listed in the section of this bulletin on "Graduation Requirements."

A minor is not required with this major. However, if you are interested in a minor in public administration, see page 63 of this bulletin.

Preparation for the Major. Accountancy 201, Information and Decision Systems 180, Economics 101 and 102, Political Science 102, Public Administration 200*, and a three-unit course in statistics. (21 units)

Upper Division Writing Requirement. Passing the University Writing Examination or completing one of the approved writing courses with a grade of C (2.0) or better.

Major. A minimum of 36 upper division units to include Public Administration 301, 310 or 312 or 315, 330, 340, 450, 460, 497 or 498; and 15 units selected with the approval of an adviser from the public administration faculty or from the departmental adviser. Within this program, students may specialize in personnel and labor relations, urban management, urban planning, public finance and budgeting, information systems, and environmental management. A master plan of the courses taken to fulfill the major must be approved by a public administration program faculty adviser and filed with the Office of Admissions and Records one semester before graduation.

* Public Administration 200 waived for students at Imperial Valley Campus.

Courses

UPPER DIVISION COURSES (Intended for Undergraduates)

301. Concepts and Issues in Public Administration (3) I

Theory and practice of governmental administration in differing environments, role of administrators in public policy, issues facing administrators, techniques of administration.

310. Management of Urban Governments (3)

Problems of local units of government in the urban environment. Organization and function of local agencies. Emphasis on California.

312. Management of State Governments (3)

Administrative and constitutional problems of state management in the American federal system. Emphasis on California.

315. Management of the Federal Government (3)

Prerequisite: Public Administration 301.

Problems in the administration of the federal government. Leadership, specialization, unity of command, and oversight.

330. Public Personnel Administration (3)

Analysis of personnel problems. Supervision and management of public employees and public organizations in an age of change.

340. Administrative Behavior (3) I

Social, psychological, and behavioral theories of organization; concepts of administrative leadership; organization and the individual; emphasis on governmental organizations. Not open to students with credit in Psychology 321.

440. Microcomputer Applications in Criminal Justice and Public Administration (3)

Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.

Prerequisite: Limited to criminal justice administration and public administration majors.

Operation and use of microcomputer hardware and software in criminal justice. Laboratory instruction focuses on applicability of programs to criminal justice operations.

450. Fiscal and Budgetary Policy (3) II

Prerequisites: Public Administration 301, Economics 101 and 102.

Policies of fiscal administration and budgeting; political implications of the governmental budget process; revenue, debt, and treasury management; the functions of accounting and financial reporting.

460. Administration and Public Policy Development (3) II

Process of formulating public policy with emphasis on the role of public agencies.

**463. Science, Technology and Public Policy (3)
(Offered only at IVC)**

Scientific and technological innovations currently being introduced into public organizations and their impact on the public policy-making process, and effects of government regulations and policy on scientific and technological developments in society.

480. Leadership and the Public Sector (3)

Prerequisite: Public Administration 301.

Leaders as energizing forces for public administration. Analysis of leadership theories and case studies.

496. Experimental Topics (1-4)

Selected topics. May be repeated with new content. See Class Schedule for specific content. Limit of nine units of any combination of 296, 496, 596 courses applicable to a bachelor's degree.

497. Investigation and Report (3) I, II

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Analysis of special topics. Admission by permission of instructor. IVC students should consult with instructor the semester prior to when they will begin.

**498. Internship in Public Administration
(2-6) Cr/NC I, II**

Prerequisites: Public Administration 301, 330, 340, 341, 450, and all lower division required courses; senior standing and a "B" (3.0) average in the major.

Students will be assigned to various government agencies and will work under joint supervision of agency heads and the course instructor. Participation in staff and internship conferences. Maximum credit six units. IVC students should consult with instructor the semester prior to when they will begin.

499. Special Study (1-3) I,II

Prerequisite: Twelve upper division units in public administration.

Individual study. Maximum credit six units.

Social Science

An Interdisciplinary Program

The Major

Social science is a multidisciplinary program, encompassing the faculties and courses of 12 departments—Africana Studies, American Indian Studies, Anthropology, Chicana and Chicano Studies, Economics, Geography, History, Political Science, Psychology, Religious Studies, Sociology, and Women’s Studies. The major aims are to promote an appreciation for the interrelatedness of these disciplines by exposing students to their varied methodologies. This program, therefore, is especially appropriate for students who wish to be liberally educated in a broad spectrum of understandings, insights, and appreciations.

Social Science Major

With the B.A. Degree in Liberal Arts and Sciences (Major Code: 22011)

All candidates for a degree in liberal arts and sciences must complete the graduation requirements listed in the section of this bulletin on “Graduation Requirements.”

A minor is not required with this major.

Preparation for the Major. Three units of statistics selected from Economics 201, Mathematics 250, Political Science 201, Psychology 270, or Sociology 201. A six-unit sequence in each of three of the following departments selected from: (1) Anthropology 101, 102; (2) Chicana and Chicano Studies 120A-120B; (3) Economics 100, 101, 102; (4) Geography 101, 102; (5) History 105, 106, 110A-110B, 115A-115B; (6) Political Science 101, 102, 103; (7) Sociology 101, 150. Statistics courses taken in a social science department may not be used in fulfillment of that department’s six-unit sequence. (21 units)

Foreign Language Requirement. Competency (successfully completing the third college semester or fifth college quarter) is required in one foreign language as part of the preparation for the major. Refer to section of bulletin on “Graduation Requirements.” Spanish is recommended for those planning to work in this part of the United States.

Upper Division Writing Requirement. Passing the University Writing Examination or Sociology 396W with a grade of C (2.0) or better.

Major. A minimum of 33 upper division units to include a 15-unit specialization in one department and the remaining 18 units from among three additional departments. Students

may specialize in anthropology, economics, geography, history, political science, sociology, or, under certain conditions listed below, Chicana and Chicano studies. The remaining 18 units must be taken from three separate departments other than the department of specialization. Students who specialize in anthropology, economics, geography, history, political science or sociology may take a maximum of six units in Africana studies or American Indian studies or Chicana and Chicano studies or psychology or religious studies or women’s studies from courses listed below.

Students specializing in Chicana and Chicano studies must select courses from Chicana and Chicano Studies 301, 303, 320, 350A-350B, 480.

Students with a 15-unit specialization in Chicana and Chicano studies must take the remaining 12 lower division units and 18 upper division units in anthropology, economics, geography, history, political science, or sociology.

Only students with a specialization in anthropology, economics, geography, history, political science or sociology may take a maximum of six units in the major from Africana studies or American Indian studies or Chicana and Chicano studies or psychology or religious studies or women’s studies. These six units can only be selected from the following courses:

Africana Studies 331, 380, 445, 470, 471A, 471B.

American Indian Studies 303, 400, 440.

Chicana and Chicano Studies 301, 303, 320, 350A-350B, 480.

Psychology 320, 321, 340, 350, 351, 355, 452.

Religious Studies 301, 305, 318, 340, 353, 363, 365, 401, 403.

Women’s Studies 310, 320, 325, 340, 341A-341B, 360, 370, 375, 530, 580.

Social Science Major

In Preparation for the Single Subject Teaching Credential With the B.A. Degree in Liberal Arts and Sciences (Major Code: 22011)

All candidates for a teaching credential must complete all requirements as outlined in this section of the bulletin under Teacher Education.

This major may be used by students in teacher education as an undergraduate major for the B.A. degree in liberal arts and sciences.

Preparation for the Major. Economics 101, 102; Geography 101, 102; History 100, 101; Political Science 101, 102; Religious Studies 101. (27 units)

Foreign Language Requirement. Competency (successfully completing the third college semester or fifth college quarter) is required in one foreign language as part of the preparation for the major. Refer to section of bulletin on "Graduation Requirements." Spanish is recommended for those planning to work in this part of the United States.

Upper Division Writing Requirement. Passing the University Writing Examination or Anthropology 396W or History 430W or Sociology 396W with a grade of C (2.0) or better.

Major. A minimum of 42 upper division units to include:

United States and California History: History 410A-410B and History 541A-541B.

American Government and Politics: Three units selected from Political Science 305, 321, 334, 335, 347A, 348, 406, 436, 531.

United States Geography: Geography 321.

Ethnic and Women's Studies: Six units from two departments selected from Africana Studies 322, 470, 471A-471B, American Indian Studies 400, 420, 440, Chicana and Chicano Studies 301, 350B, 375, History 422, Women's Studies 341A-341B, 370, 375.

World History: Nine units distributed as follows:

Three units each selected from two of the following areas:

Africa and the Middle East: History 473B, 475A, 475B, 574.

Asia: History 420, 421, 567, 570.

Latin America: Chicana and Chicano Studies 350A; History 415A, 415B, 551A, 551B, 555.

Europe: Three units selected from History 407A, 407B, 440, 500A, 500B, 503A, 503B, 506, 507, 511A, 511B, 512A, 512B; Women's Studies 340.

International Politics: Three units selected from International Security and Conflict Resolution 300; Political Science 356, 359, 361, 363, 364, 375, 478, 479, 481, 566, 568; Women's Studies 580.

Economics: Three units selected from Economics 330, 336, 338, 490.

Additional Social Science Courses: Three units selected from Africana Studies 331, 420, 445, 452, 453; American Indian Studies 320, Anthropology 350, 410, 432, 529; Chicana and Chicano Studies 303, 320, 480; Psychology 340, 350, 351, 355; Sociology 350, 355, 403, 421, 433, 444, 450, 457, 522, 537, 557; Women's Studies 310, 320, 385, 515, 521, 522, 536.

Spanish

Faculty

Emeritus: Ballesteros, Varela-Ibarra

Professor: Elizondo

Assistant Professor: Camara

Foreign Language Requirement for the B.A. Degree in Liberal Arts and Sciences

Students electing the study of Spanish to fulfill the foreign language requirement for the Bachelor of Arts degree in liberal arts and sciences must successfully complete Spanish 103 or the equivalent level of achievement. The usual sequence of coursework is Spanish 101, 102, and 103. Refer to section of bulletin on "Graduation Requirements" for additional ways to satisfy competency.

High School Equivalents

High school foreign language courses may be used for purposes of placement in college courses and may be counted toward meeting the foreign language requirement in various majors. These high school courses will not count as college credit toward graduation.

Secondary school language courses can be used as follows:

1. The first **two years** of high school level language count as the equivalent of the first semester of a college level course, although students with fewer than three years of high school level language may complete the first semester college course for graduation credit.
2. The first **three years** of high school level language count as the equivalent of the first two college semesters, although students with fewer than four years of high school level language may complete the second semester college course for graduation credit. Students who have completed three years of foreign language in high school will not receive credit for the first semester college course unless at least five years separate the last high school course and the first college course.
3. **Four years** of high school level language count as the equivalent of three college semesters or five college quarters, thus fulfilling the foreign language requirement.

Students entering San Diego State University with five or six years of high school Spanish may enroll in Spanish 202; the department recommends, however, that they take Spanish 301.

Advanced Placement in Spanish*

1. Students scoring a 3 on the Spanish **Language** Advanced Placement Examination will receive 6 units of academic credit for Spanish 103 and 211. The continuation placement level with this score is Spanish 202 and/or 212. Credit will not be awarded for lower numbered Spanish courses (101, 102, 281).
2. Students scoring a 4 or 5 on the Spanish **Language** Advanced Placement Examination will receive 6 units of academic credit for Spanish 202 and 212. The continuation placement level with these scores is Spanish 301 or 381. Credit will not be awarded for lower division Spanish courses (101, 102, 103, 211, 281, or 282).
3. Students scoring a 3, 4, or 5 on the Spanish **Literature** Advanced Placement Examination will receive 6 units of academic credit for Spanish 405A and 405B. The continuation placement level with these scores is Spanish 301 or 381. Credit will not be awarded for lower division Spanish courses.

* AP credit automatically clears the foreign language requirement.

International Baccalaureate

Students with the International Baccalaureate in Spanish will be awarded six units of Spanish equal to credit in Spanish 202 and 212. International Baccalaureate students will not receive duplicate credit for Advanced Placement in Spanish scores nor for enrollment in any lower division Spanish courses.

Spanish Major

With the B.A. Degree in Liberal Arts and Sciences (Major Code: 11051)

All candidates for a degree in liberal arts and sciences must complete the graduation requirements listed in the section of this bulletin on "Graduation Requirements." No more than 49 units in Spanish courses can apply to the degree.

Students majoring in Spanish must complete a minor in another field approved by the departmental adviser in Spanish. See pages 62-63 for minors offered at the Imperial Valley Campus.

Preparation for the Major. Spanish 101, 102, 103, 202, 211, and 212. Spanish 281 replaces 103 and 211 and Spanish 282 replaces 202 and 212 for U.S. Hispanics. These courses are automatically waived for native speakers of Spanish who have a high school diploma or equivalent from a country whose language of instruction is Spanish. See adviser. (14-22 units)

Foreign Language Requirement. The foreign language requirement for graduation is automatically fulfilled through coursework for preparation for the major.

Upper Division Writing Requirement. Passing the University Writing Examination or completing one of the approved writing courses with a grade of C (2.0) or better.

Major. A minimum of 27 upper division units in Spanish to include Spanish 301, 302 (Spanish 381 replaces 301 and 302 for Spanish speakers); six units selected from Spanish 405A, 405B, 406A, 406B; Spanish 340 or 341 or 342; Spanish 448 or 449; Spanish 350; two electives from 300 to 500-level Spanish courses. At least 15 upper division units must be taken in residence at SDSU. Students who have successfully completed courses for upper division credit may not receive credit for lower division courses.

Spanish Major

In preparation for the Single Subject Teaching Credential in Foreign Languages

With the B.A. Degree in Liberal Arts and Sciences (Major Code: 11051)

All candidates for a teaching credential must complete all requirements as outlined in this section of this bulletin under Teacher Education. For students completing the single subject teaching credential program, no more than 52 units in Spanish courses can apply to the degree.

This major may be used by students in teacher education as an undergraduate major for the B.A. degree in liberal arts and sciences. A minor in another field approved by the departmental adviser in Spanish is required for the degree.

Preparation for the Major. Spanish 101, 102, 103, 202, 211, and 212. Spanish 281 replaces 103 and 211 and Spanish 282 replaces 202 and 212 for U.S. Hispanics. These courses are automatically waived for native speakers of Spanish who have a high school diploma or equivalent from a country whose language of instruction is Spanish. See adviser. (14-22 units)

Foreign Language Requirement. The foreign language requirement for graduation is automatically fulfilled through coursework for preparation for the major.

Upper Division Writing Requirement. Passing the University Writing Examination or completing one of the approved writing courses with a grade of C (2.0) or better.

Major. A minimum of 30 upper division units in Spanish to include Spanish 301, 302 (Spanish 381 replaces 301 and 302 for Spanish speakers); six units selected from 405A, 405B, 406A, 406B; Spanish 340 or 341 or 342; Spanish 448; Spanish 350 and 561; two electives from 300 to 500 level Spanish courses. At least 15 upper division units must be taken in residence at SDSU. Students who have successfully completed courses for upper division credit may not receive credit for lower division courses.

Courses

UPPER DIVISION COURSES (Intended for Undergraduates)

All upper division courses in Spanish are taught in Spanish unless otherwise stated.

No credit will be given for lower division courses taken after successfully completing any upper division Spanish course.

301. Advanced Conversation and Reading (3) I, II

Prerequisites: Spanish 202 and 212.

Continued development of oral communication and reading comprehension. Review of selected grammatical structures through use of literary and cultural materials. Some writing will be adjunct to reading. Conducted in Spanish. May be taken concurrently with Spanish 302. Not open to students with credit in Spanish 381.

302. Advanced Conversation and Writing (3) I, II

Prerequisites: Spanish 202 and 212.

Advanced practice at oral communication through conversations and public speaking. Practice of written Spanish through advanced composition. Conducted in Spanish. May be taken concurrently with Spanish 301. Not open to students with credit in Spanish 381.

307. Introduction to Commercial Spanish (3) I

Prerequisite: Spanish 301, 302, or 381.

Terminology and forms of business correspondence and documents.

340. Spanish Civilization (3)

Prerequisites: Spanish 301, 302, or 381; and completion of the General Education requirement in Foundations II.C., Humanities required by nonmajors.

Spanish culture of the past and present, with emphasis on literature, philosophy and the arts. Not open to students with credit in Humanities 350.

341. Spanish American Civilization (3)

Prerequisites: Spanish 301, 302, or 381; and completion of the General Education requirement in Foundations II.C., Humanities required for nonmajors.

Spanish American cultures, with emphasis on literature, philosophy and the arts.

342. Mexican Civilization (3)

Prerequisites: Spanish 301, 302, or 381; and completion of the General Education requirement in Foundations II.C., Humanities required for nonmajors.

The major currents and characteristics of Mexican culture, as expressed through the centuries in literature, philosophy, and the arts.

350. Advanced Grammar (3) I, II

Prerequisites: Spanish 301 and 302 or 381.

Significant systematic features of modern Spanish grammar. Required for credential applicants.

406A-406B. Survey of Spanish American Literature (3-3) I, II

Prerequisites: Spanish 301 and 302 or 381; and completion of the General Education requirement in Foundations II.C., Humanities required for nonmajors.

Reading from representative Spanish American authors during colonial, revolutionary, and modern periods.

448. Spanish Linguistics (3) II

Prerequisites: Spanish 301 and 302 or 381.

Structural, historical, and applied Spanish linguistics.

491. Introduction to Translation Studies (3)

Prerequisites: Spanish 350 and satisfaction of the University Upper Division Writing Requirement.

Theoretical grounding and practical problems of literary and non-literary translation; linguistic and cultural obstacles; literary, legal, commercial, medical, social services lexicons in context.

492. Translation Theory (3)

Prerequisite: Spanish 491.

Historical overview of translation theory. Translation types and conventions. Theoretical considerations of lexical, morphological, verbal, phonic, syntactic, and hermeneutic elements. Cross-language equivalence, fidelity, loss and gain in translation. Criteria for excellence and evaluation. Culture and commerce of translation.

493. Advanced Spanish-English/English-Spanish Translation (3)

Prerequisites: Spanish 350 and 491.

Practicum involving methods and techniques in translation of legal or government papers, banking documents, and business contracts from Spanish into English and from English into Spanish. Practice in translation of old Spanish into English (deeds, surveys, baptismal records, manuscripts of books).

496. Selected Studies in Spanish (3)

Topics in Spanish or Spanish American language, literature, culture and linguistics. See Class Schedule for specific content. Limit of nine units of any combination of 296, 496, 596 courses applicable to a bachelor's degree. Maximum credit six units.

497. Advanced Commercial Spanish (3) II

Prerequisites: Six units from Spanish 301, 302, or 381 and Spanish 307.

Terminology and techniques used in commercial transactions, including interpretation and writing of business materials.

499. Special Study (1-3) I, II

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Individual study. Maximum credit six units. This course is intended only for students who are currently enrolled in or who already have credit for all upper division courses in Spanish available in any given semester.

**UPPER DIVISION COURSES
(Also Acceptable for Advanced Degrees)**

515. Mexican Literature (3)

Prerequisites: Spanish 406A-406B.

Mexican literature from the Romantic period to the present. Special emphasis placed on the contemporary era.

520. Caribbean Area Countries Literature (3)

Prerequisites: Spanish 406A-406B.

Literature of Caribbean Islands, Central America, Colombia and Venezuela, from colonial period to present. Special emphasis on contemporary era.

**522. Andean Countries Literature (3)
(Offered only at IVC)**

Prerequisites: Spanish 406A-406B.

Literature of Ecuador, Peru, Bolivia, and Chile from the period immediately preceding the Spanish conquest to the present.

556. Translation of Literary Works: A Critical Comparison (3)

Prerequisite: Spanish 493.

Techniques and methods of translating literary texts from English to Spanish and Spanish to English; textual and stylistic problems in different periods, genres, and dialects, with emphasis on contemporary literature.

561. Methods in Teaching Spanish as a Second Language (3)

Prerequisite: Spanish 350 or 448.

Teaching of Spanish as a second language: contemporary theory and methods. Not open to students with credit or concurrent enrollment in French 561.

**572. Spanish American Theater (3)
(Offered only at IVC)**

Prerequisites: Spanish 406A-406B.

Principal Spanish American dramatists and movements. Special emphasis on contemporary era.

596. Selected Studies in Spanish (3)

Prerequisite: Spanish 302 or 381.

Topics in Spanish or Spanish American language, literature, culture and linguistics. See Class Schedule for specific content. Limit of nine units of any combination of 296, 496, 596 courses applicable to a bachelor's degree. Maximum credit of six units of 596 applicable to a bachelor's degree. Maximum combined credit of six units of 596 and 696 applicable to a 30-unit master's degree.

Minors

MINOR IN ENGLISH

The minor in English consists of a minimum of 15 units, 12 units of which must be in upper division courses. The department offers minors specifically tailored to complement students' majors. All minors will include English 220 (unless a substitution is approved by the departmental adviser) and 12 upper division units selected from one of the following areas, dependent upon the student's major:

Social Science disciplines, one course from each group:

1. A course in Shakespeare: English 302 or 533.
2. A course in expository writing: Rhetoric and Writing Studies 500W or 503W.
3. A course in literature and psychology, the bible as literature, children's literature, adolescence in literature or folk literature: English 301, 405, 491, 501, 502, Comparative Literature 470, or approved sections of special topics courses.
4. A course in contemporary literature: English 525, 548, or approved sections of special topics courses.

Business disciplines, one course from each group:

1. A course in expository writing: Rhetoric and Writing Studies 500W or 503W.
2. A course in Shakespeare, literature and psychology, literature and film, or modern American fiction: English 301, 302, 491, 493, 494, 533.
3. A course in American literature: English 519, 520, 522, 523, 524, 525, or approved sections of 526, 527, or 528.
4. A course in British literature: English 540A, 540B, 544, 547, 548, or approved sections of 549.

Humanities disciplines, one course from each group:

1. A course in Shakespeare: English 302 or 533.
2. A course in genre study or criticism: English 405, 501, 508W, 527, 570*, 571*, 573*, 577*, 579*, Comparative Literature 561, 562, 563.
3. A course in literary history: English 560A, 560B, any course in the 520, 530, and 540 series, Comparative Literature 511, 512, 513, 514.
4. A second course in literary history or a course in literature and other disciplines, English 493, Comparative Literature 594, 595, or approved sections of special topics courses.

* Additional prerequisites required.

For students whose needs are not accommodated by any of the above patterns:

Students whose majors are not represented by the patterns above, students who wish to design a minor more directly tailored to their specific major, or students who otherwise feel they have special needs are encouraged to consult with their advisers in both major and minor departments to design individualized minors in English. All such minors must have the written approval of both departmental advisers.

The English minor is not available to students majoring in comparative literature. Courses in the minor may not be counted toward the major, but may be used to satisfy preparation for the major and General Education requirements, if applicable. A minimum of six upper division units must be completed in residence at San Diego State University.

MINOR IN HISTORY

The minor in history consists of a minimum of 18 units in history to include six sequential units in the lower division. Twelve units must be in upper division history, distributed in no more than two of the fields listed under the history major.

Courses in the minor may not be counted toward the major, but may be used to satisfy preparation for the major and general education requirements, if applicable. A minimum of six upper division units must be completed in residence at San Diego State University.

MINOR IN POLITICAL SCIENCE

The minor in political science consists of a minimum of 18 units in political science to include Political Science 101, and either 102 or 103; twelve of the 18 units must be in upper division courses and at least nine of these units must be selected from **one** of the following subject matter areas:

Politics and Public Law (Field II) Comparative Politics and International Politics (Fields IV and V)

Courses in the minor may not be counted toward the major, but may be used to satisfy preparation for the major and general education requirements, if applicable. A minimum of six upper division units must be completed in residence at San Diego State University.

MINOR IN PSYCHOLOGY

The minor in psychology consists of 21 units to include Psychology 101, 230, and 211 or 260; 12 units of upper division psychology of which nine must be selected from Psychology 331 or 332, 340, 350, and 351.

Courses in the minor may not be counted toward the major, but may be used to satisfy preparation for the major and general education requirements, if applicable. A minimum of six upper division units must be completed in residence at San Diego State University.

MINOR IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

The minor in public administration consists of 24 units to include Political Science 102 and a course in statistics or Information and Decision Systems 180, Public Administration 301, 310 or 312 or 315, 330, 450, and two additional courses with the consent of a public administration adviser. Prerequisites for the minor include Economics 101 and 102.

Courses in the minor may not be counted toward the major, but may be used to satisfy preparation for the major and general education requirements, if applicable. A minimum of six upper division units must be completed in residence at San Diego State University.

MINOR IN SMALL BUSINESS MANAGEMENT

The minor in small business management consists of a minimum of 24 units to include Economics 101, 102; Accountancy 201, 202; Management 350, 450; Marketing 370; and three units selected from Finance 323, Management 352.

Courses in the minor may not be counted toward the major, but may be used to satisfy preparation for the major and general education requirements, if applicable. A minimum of six upper division units must be completed in residence at San Diego State University.

*** Supplemental admissions criteria must be met before students may declare an upper division major in business administration. For current information concerning admissions criteria and procedures, contact Dolores Rivera, Office of Admissions and Records, (760) 768-5517.**

MINOR IN SPANISH

The minor in Spanish consists of a minimum of 18-19 units, at least twelve of which must be in upper division Spanish courses.

Courses in the minor may not be counted toward the major, but may be used to satisfy preparation for the major and general education requirements, if applicable. A minimum of six upper division units must be completed in residence at San Diego State University.

Certificate Programs

CERTIFICATE IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

This certificate is designed primarily for persons who want to gain an increased understanding of essential principles through upper division business courses, and for students who decide to go on to pursue the B.S. degree with a major in either management, finance, accounting, marketing, information systems, or real estate at the San Diego campus. For those not seeking the B.S. degree it provides a program designed to give self-improvement opportunities for the purpose of securing employment, promotion or upward mobility on the job.

All students seeking admission to the program must have successfully completed 56 transferable lower division units with a grade point average of 2.0. This includes completion of the lower division preparation required for any business administration major, i.e., Accountancy 201, 202; Finance 140; Information Systems 180, 290; Economics 101 and 102; Economics 201 or Statistics 119, and Mathematics 120 or 150. (The Imperial Valley College equivalents are Business 1A-1B, 5, 42, Computer Information Systems 1, Economics 1 and 2, Mathematics 12 and 15.)

The certificate will be awarded upon successful completion of the following courses: Finance 323; Information and Decision Systems 301 or 302; Management 350; Marketing 370; and three units selected from Finance 321, 589; or Management 356. (15 units)

CERTIFICATE IN COURT INTERPRETING

The Imperial Valley Campus offers a Certificate in Court Interpreting. The certificate requires 15 units in Spanish dealing with problems of court interpreting and includes interpreting from Spanish to English and from English to Spanish.

A prospective candidate for the certificate should possess a bilingual ability in Spanish and English. The student must complete with a grade of B or better Rhetoric and Writing Studies 305W (or pass the University Upper Division Writing Competency Examination), and Spanish 301, 302, and 350 prior to starting work on the certificate.

After meeting the basic requirements for admission, the student must complete with a GPA of 3.0 or better 15 units to include Spanish 491, 493, 556, and either 499 or 596 when offered with appropriate certificate-related content.

Upon completing the 15 units of coursework, the student must take a departmental examination for the certificate. Upon successful completion of the examination, the student will be awarded the certificate. Courses in the certificate may not be counted toward the major or minor in Spanish.

CERTIFICATE IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

To receive the certificate a candidate must complete an approved program of 18 units with a minimum grade point average of 2.5. Up to two public administration courses taken at another institution may be included among the required courses with approval of the program adviser.

Requirements include Public Administration 301, 330; three units selected from Public Administration 340, 341, or 450; and nine units in an area of specialization selected with the approval of the adviser.

CERTIFICATE IN TRANSLATION STUDIES

The Department of Spanish and Portuguese Languages and Literatures offers a Certificate in Translation Studies. The certificate requires 15 units in Spanish dealing with translation theory, nonliterary and literary translation, from Spanish to English and from English to Spanish.

A prospective candidate for the certificate should possess a bilingual facility in Spanish and English. The student must complete with a grade of B or better Rhetoric and Writing Studies 305W (or pass the University Upper Division Writing Competency Examination), and Spanish 301, 302, and 350 prior to starting work on the certificate.

After meeting the basic requirements for admission, the student must complete with a GPA of 3.0 or better 15 units to include Spanish 491, 492, 493, 556, and three units from Spanish 307, 495, 497, and either 499 or 596 when offered with appropriate certificate-related content.

Upon completing the 15 units of coursework, the student must take a departmental examination for the certificate. Upon successful completion of the examination, the student will be awarded the certificate. Courses in the certificate may not be counted toward the major or minor in Spanish.

Teacher Education

Faculty

Emeritus: Baldwin, Rodney
Professors: Medeiros, Merino
Associate Professors: Garrison, Neumann
Assistant Professor: Amaral
Lecturers: Livingston, Mendez

Multiple subject cross-cultural language and academic development (CLAD) credential.

Multiple subject bilingual cross-cultural language and academic development credential (B/CLAD) emphasis: Spanish.

Single subject cross-cultural language and academic development (CLAD) credential.

The College of Education offers programs leading to the following specialist credentials at the Imperial Valley Campus.

Administrative services
Special education

Master of Arts degree in Education
Concentration in educational leadership

Master of Arts degree in education at varying times with concentrations in curriculum and instruction and special education in conjunction with the College of Education, San Diego campus.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Accredited by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing and the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education.

The Credentials

The demand for elementary and secondary teachers is dramatically increasing. Current growth in student enrollment and the need to replace teachers who retire combine to forecast a significant increase in new teacher hiring during the next decade. Students in California's public schools reflect a wide variety of ethnic, linguistic, and cultural backgrounds. Teacher education faculty at the Imperial Valley Campus of San Diego State University are committed to preparing teachers to ensure the academic success of all students. Candidates from underrepresented groups are strongly encouraged to apply.

The **Multiple Subject Credential** qualifies graduates to teach in any K-12 self-contained classroom (a classroom where one teacher is responsible for teaching in all subject fields). For most, this means an elementary or middle school setting but does not preclude an alternative school or school-within-a-school (e.g., pregnant teen) setting. The credential programs include a study of educational psychology plus a variety of methods courses in subjects commonly taught in elementary schools.

A variety of program options, including full-time, part-time, and accelerated models are available to credential candidates. Daytime commitments are required for student teaching placements. Examinations and/or coursework prerequisite to program admission, if not completed within the undergraduate degree program, may extend the total time commitment for credential issuance.

The **Single Subject Credential** qualifies graduates to teach in grades K-12 in a specific subject area. Most candidates prepare to teach in grades 7-12 (usually junior or senior high school) or in a middle school setting (usually grades 6-8). Students in the program follow a sequence of courses which normally takes two semesters to complete. The first semester of the program emphasizes curriculum theory and development, education research, and foundations of education. The second semester focuses on a full-time student teaching experience and accompanying seminar. The program requires a daytime commitment. A part-time program is also available. This program provides more flexibility for students who have additional responsibilities. Coursework in this program is offered in the late afternoon and evenings. Examinations and/or coursework prerequisite to program admission, if not completed within the undergraduate degree program, may extend the total time commitment for credential issuance by one or more semesters.

Information Applicable to Both Multiple Subject and Single Subject Credentials

Departmental admission to either the Multiple Subject or Single Subject credential program does not constitute admission to the university. Candidates who are entering the university for the first time, or who have graduated or who are graduating, and are planning to re-enroll for the credential program must file a separate application for admission to the university during the regular university application period.



Advanced Standing in Teacher Education

A student transferring into San Diego State University to complete requirements for either the Preliminary or Professional Clear Multiple Subject or Single Subject credential must complete a minimum of six units of professional education coursework in residence at SDSU in order to be recommended for certification regardless of the extent of education work completed at other institutions.

Evaluation of Credits

After an interval of seven years, courses in education are reevaluated and subject to reduction in credit, in light of new requirements and changes in educational procedures. All courses taken either at this University or elsewhere must be approved by a designated faculty member in order to be credited toward meeting credential requirements or pattern requirements for a degree.

GPA Requirements For Continuation in Multiple Subject/Single Subject Credential Programs

A grade point average of 3.0 must be maintained each semester to permit a student to continue in the Multiple Subject and Single Subject credential programs.

Supplementary Authorizations

With completion of additional units in certain curriculum areas, both Single and Multiple Subject teachers can be granted supplementary authorizations to teach in generalized areas in middle and junior high schools (e.g., Introductory English). Single subject teaching credential candidates can also be granted supplementary authorizations to teach in specialized areas K-12 (e.g., psychology). Information on requirements for these supplementary authorizations is available from the Coordinator of Teacher Education.

New Students Who Seek to Complete a Credential

Teachers with Preliminary Multiple Subject or Single Subject credentials who are working toward Professional Clear certification may have individual programs designed to meet their needs and interest.

MULTIPLE SUBJECT CREDENTIAL (Elementary Education)

GENERAL INFORMATION

Multiple Subject–Professional Clear Credential (Credential Code: 00200)

Persons interested in teaching in the traditional elementary school will typically pursue the Multiple Subject credential which authorizes teaching service in self-contained classrooms in preschools, grades K-12, and in classes organized primarily for adults (classrooms in which one teacher is responsible for all the subjects commonly taught). Recommendation for this credential requires:

1. A baccalaureate or higher degree.
2. Completion of an approved program of professional education, including student teaching and coursework in reading methods with a grade point average of 3.0 or higher.
3. Basic skills competency as demonstrated through passing scores on the California Basic Educational Skills Test (CBEST).

4. Demonstrated subject matter competency through completion of an approved waiver program (Liberal Studies, Emphasis in Education) or passing scores on the PRAXIS Multiple Subject Assessment for Teachers (MSAT) (must have scores taken within five years prior to recommendation).
 5. Demonstrated knowledge of the principles and provisions of the United States Constitution through successful completion of a three-unit collegiate-level course or examination. (Courses are listed in the section of this catalog on "Graduation Requirements," IV. American Institutions Requirement, B.2. United States Constitution.)
 6. California Education Code Section 44283 requires candidates for initial preliminary or clear Multiple Subject Teaching Credentials pass the Reading Instruction Competence Assessment (RICA). The purpose is to ensure candidates for Multiple Subject Teaching Credentials possess knowledge and skills important for provision of effective reading instruction to students. RICA requirement applies to candidates who do not complete all current credential requirements prior to October 1, 1998, and must be fulfilled by candidates who are recommended by accredited California colleges or universities, candidates who are recommended by district internship programs, and candidates who apply directly to the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing (CCTC).

The RICA consists of two separate assessments: the **RICA Written Examination** and the **RICA Video Performance Assessment**. Multiple Subject Teaching Credential candidates must take and pass **either** one of two assessments to fulfill the RICA requirement. The RICA Written Examination is a "paper-and-pencil" assessment administered to candidates at official examination sessions. The RICA Video Performance Assessment centers on candidate-created videotapes of the candidate teaching reading. The tapes and related documentation are submitted by candidates for scoring. Both the Written Examination and the Video Performance Assessment are based on the same set of reading instruction knowledge and skills, which are defined in the RICA Content Specifications included in the RICA Registration Bulletin.
 7. Knowledge of health education in California, including substance abuse and nutrition: Community Health Education 101, 320, and verification of CPR competency.
 8. Demonstrated knowledge of PL 94-142: Needs of, and methods of providing educational opportunities to individuals with exceptional needs (mainstreaming), TE 526.
 9. Demonstrated knowledge of computer hardware, software, and applications to educational/classroom use (computer literacy): EDTEC 470.
 10. Completion of a fifth year of study (30 units of upper division or graduate-level coursework completed **after** issuance of the baccalaureate degree; coursework in professional preparation, including student teaching, may apply if completed after the baccalaureate degree).
- The Professional Clear Multiple Subject credential is valid for five years and requires completion of a minimum of 150 hours of approved professional growth activities and 90 days of teaching-related activities in order to be renewed.

Multiple Subject (Elementary)– Preliminary Credential

Candidates may be recommended for Preliminary Multiple Subject teaching credentials when they have satisfied requirements 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6 listed above. Applicants whose academic programs allow them to meet these requirements concurrently with their baccalaureate degrees will be eligible for preliminary certification. The Preliminary credentials have the same teaching authorizations as the Professional Clear credentials and are valid for five-year periods. Holders of the Preliminary credentials must complete items 7, 8, 9 and 10 within that five-year time period in order to be renewed as Professional Clear credentials. Five-year preliminary credentials may not be extended without completion of the additional requirements within the original five years of issuance.

NOTE: Undergraduate students in the Multiple Subject credential program may register for concurrent postbaccalaureate credit in their final semester prior to obtaining a baccalaureate degree as explained in the section of this catalog on "General Regulations."

Admission Standards and Qualifications for the Multiple Subject Credential Program

Candidates for the Multiple Subject Credential Program must satisfy the standards and qualifications listed below and submit complete application packets to the Office of Teacher Education. There are three points of screening and an ongoing monitoring of progress in the teacher education program. These are:

1. Admission to the teacher education program.
2. Monitoring of student progress in the teacher education program.
3. Admission to student teaching.

Generally, students will apply and be admitted to the teacher education program prior to beginning the coursework of the basic credential program. Candidates who begin teacher education coursework prior to formal admission must complete all prerequisite courses and procedures. These include the early field experience of 60 hours. Students may not take more than six semester units of teacher education program courses prior to the admission decision.

Completed application packets will include items verifying satisfaction of the following:

1. **CBEST Examination.** Students must take the California Basic Educational Skills Test (CBEST) **prior to admission** to the Multiple Subject credential program. Students must pass CBEST prior to admission to Student Teaching. Information may be obtained from the academic advisers. Candidates are urged to take this examination as early as possible.
2. **Subject Matter Competency.** Students must verify completion of subject matter competency in diversified subjects commonly taught in self-contained classrooms prior to admission to the Multiple Subject Credential Program. This may be done through successful completion of the Liberal Studies major, or its equivalent at another California teacher-training institution, or passing scores on the PRAXIS Multiple Subject Assessment for Teachers (MSAT). Test scores submitted for verification of subject matter competency are valid for five years from the date of the examination and must be valid at the time of recommendation for the credential. Registration information and materials for the PRAXIS MSAT are available at the Teacher Education office.
3. **Prerequisite Courses.** These courses or approved equivalents must be completed with grades of "C," "CR," or higher no more than five years prior to admission to the Multiple Subject Credential Program. Courses may be in progress at the time of program application.
 - a. **Prerequisite Course in Education: TE 303, "The Teaching Profession: First Clinical Experience."** This required introductory course serves as an orientation to careers in education. Satisfactory completion of TE 303 is a requirement for admission to the Multiple Subject credential program.

Teacher Education 303 is open to all students and should be completed within seven years prior to beginning the program. During this course, students will participate in supervised fieldwork assignments.

- b. **Education 451, "Introduction to Multicultural Education."** This course provides an introduction to ethnicity, language, and culture in education, particularly the ways in which those factors differentially affect educational outcomes for children. The course assists in preparing teacher applicants to work with students from diverse backgrounds by examining both societal and personal belief systems and the ways that those beliefs are expressed in public school classrooms.
- c. **Mathematics 210, "Structure and Concepts of Elementary Mathematics I."** This course covers pre-number concepts; development of whole numbers, integers, and their operations; number theory; geometric concepts of two and three-dimensional spaces; problem-solving strategies. With approval of the mathematics adviser, any of the following courses may be substituted for Mathematics 210: Mathematics 121, 150, 312.

Candidates are required to submit unofficial transcripts from SDSU and official transcripts from all other colleges and universities attended including any current coursework-in-progress to verify completion of or enrollment in these courses.

4. **Grade Point Average.** Candidates must have cumulative grade point averages (GPAs) within the upper one-half of undergraduate students in the candidates' majors. GPAs vary according to discipline and graduating institution. Further information about GPA requirements is available in the Office of Teacher Education. Candidates are required to submit official copies of transcripts from all colleges and universities attended and unofficial copies of transcripts for SDSU coursework for GPA calculations.
5. **TB Clearance.** Evidence of a negative tuberculosis test (these tests are valid for two years and must be in effect during the time that candidates are enrolled in the credential program). Clearance statements may be secured from Health Services, private physicians or HMOs, or public health agencies.
6. **California Certificate of Clearance.** This certificate represents a background clearance and check conducted by the State Department of Justice and Federal Bureau of Investigation (application available in the Teacher Education office and must be submitted PRIOR to conducting Early Field Experience and/or enrollment in Teacher Education 303. Legal

documentation which meets all current California state law, school district requirements, and university policy on fingerprint clearance must be submitted PRIOR to placement in Early Field Experience and/or participating in Teacher Education 303. In the event that the State Department of Justice and/or the Federal Bureau of Investigation notifies the University of a "HOLD" on any pending application, the student will NOT be able to continue in any Early Field Experience placement and/or Teacher Education 303 course activities. Turnaround time for the clearance can take as long as eight months. Possessors of K-12 California credentials or emergency permits may satisfy this requirement by submitting copies of those certificates.

- 7. Early Field Experience.** All candidates are required to participate in an early field experience in the public schools prior to admission to the program. The National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE), the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing (CCTC), the Committee on Accreditation (COA) standards, Executive Order 547 of the Office of the Chancellor of The California State University, and Title 5 of the California Code of Regulations require a set of directed experiences designed to help students learn about the functions and activities of California schools, agencies, programs, and institutions. Early field experience is a 60 hour field placement at an elementary or secondary credential emphasis site assigned by the early field experience faculty designee and approved by the site administrator. Each student will complete a 30 hour early field experience project which is approved by the school principal as being of benefit to the school. Each student will spend 30 hours assigned to an appropriate credential emphasis classroom for observation and instructional interaction under the guidance of a credentialed teacher. Early field experience needs to be completed prior to admission to the teacher education program. Interns who have not already completed the early field experience requirement will complete the intern professional development plan.
- 8. Language Proficiency.** Candidates need to meet the language requirement of their credential.
- 9. Appeals Process.** Candidates who do not meet all the admission requirements may petition the Admissions and Retention Committee for individual consideration; petition forms must be submitted concurrently with the application packets.

In addition to the minimum admissions standards identified above, the Admissions and Retention Committee also may consider qualifications such as previous teaching experience, relevant work experience with children, and second language ability. Due to the number of applicants, application to the program does not ensure admission.

NOTE: Appointments for discussion of individual concerns relative to the credential program may be made with the Coordinator of Teacher Education. Call (760) 768-5512 for an appointment.

MULTIPLE SUBJECT CREDENTIAL WITH AN EMPHASIS ON CROSS-CULTURAL LANGUAGE AND ACADEMIC DEVELOPMENT (CLAD)

(Credential Code: 00200)

The program of study leading to the Multiple Subject Credential with an emphasis in Cross-Cultural Language and Academic Development (CLAD) prepares candidates to teach in classrooms serving the increasing number of children in our schools who are English language learners in situations where bilingual teachers are not available. The CLAD program provides candidates with training in three areas: language acquisition/development, culture and pedagogical strategies for English language development. This credential will help meet the critical shortage of bilingual teachers in California public schools by preparing entry level teachers to deliver specially-designed content instruction in English promoting language development and academic success in all content areas.

Candidates recommended for the Multiple Subject Credential with a Cross-Cultural Language and Academic Development (CLAD) Emphasis must meet all the requirements for the Multiple Subject Preliminary Credential and satisfy the admissions standards and qualifications for the Multiple Subject Credential Program. In addition, they must complete the requirements outlined below:

CLAD Program Admission

Students seeking a Cross-Cultural Language and Academic Development Credential (CLAD) must apply and be accepted to the teacher education program before beginning teacher education program courses. Note: Up to six units of program coursework may be taken while the candidate's application is under consideration.

CLAD Program

Students seeking a cross-cultural language and academic development credential will follow a program which will include the following:

Multiple Subject CLAD Credential Requirements

Experience Learning a Second Language:

Six semester units of college coursework in a second language.

Prerequisites

Completion of the following courses:

	Units
<u>ED 451</u> Introduction to Multicultural Education.....	3
<u>LING 420</u> Linguistics and English.....	3
<u>LING 452</u> Language Acquisition.....	3
<u>MATH 312</u> Topics from Elementary Mathematics I.....	3
<u>TE 303</u> The Teaching Profession: First Clinical Experience.....	4

Humanities – Complete one of the following courses:

	Units
<u>ART 387</u> Design for Teachers	3
<u>MUSIC 343</u> Music Literature for Children	3
<u>THEA 310</u> Creative Drama I	3
<u>THEA 315</u> Theatre for Young Audiences	3
<u>THEA 480</u> Drama in the Classroom: K-12	3

Multiple Subject CLAD coursework:

	Units
<u>TE 402</u> Foundations of Education.....	3
<u>ED 516</u> Foundations of Bilingual Education.....	1
<u>PLC 914*</u> Teaching and Learning in the Content Areas: ELD or SDAIE.....	3
<u>PLC 931</u> Skills in Teaching Reading to Bilingual Elementary Students.....	3
<u>TE 910A</u> Teaching Mathematics in the Elementary School.....	2
<u>TE 910B</u> Teaching Social Studies in the Elementary School.....	2
<u>TE 910C</u> Teaching Science in the Elementary School.....	2
<u>TE 930</u> Teaching Language Arts in the Elementary School.....	3
<u>TE 960</u> Basic Student Teaching Seminar (Cr/NC).....	1
<u>TE 961</u> Advanced Student Teaching Seminar (Cr/NC).....	1
<u>TE 967</u> Elementary School Student Teaching (Cr/NC).....	15

* Prerequisites for PLC 914 waived at Imperial Valley Campus.

MULTIPLE SUBJECT CREDENTIAL WITH AN EMPHASIS ON BILINGUAL CROSS-CULTURAL LANGUAGE AND ACADEMIC DEVELOPMENT PROFICIENCY IN SPANISH (B/CLAD)

(Credential Code: 00200)

The program of study leading to the Multiple Subject Credential with an emphasis in Bilingual Cross-cultural Language and Academic Development (B/CLAD): Spanish prepares candidates to teach in classrooms serving the increasing number of children in our schools who are English language learners in situations where bilingual teachers can instruct students using their primary language as a medium of instruction in various reading language arts and content areas. The B/CLAD program provides candidates with training in four areas: language acquisition/development, culture, the transition from the student's primary language to English, and pedagogical strategies for English language development. This credential will help meet the critical shortage of bilingual teachers in California public schools by preparing entry level teachers to deliver specially designed content instruction in English and in the student's primary language promoting both language development and the acquisition of English for academic success in all content areas.

Candidates recommended for the Multiple Subject Teaching Credential with an emphasis in Bilingual Cross-Cultural Language and Academic Development (B/CLAD): Spanish must meet all the requirements for the Multiple Subject Preliminary Credential and satisfy the admissions standards and qualifications for the Multiple Subject Credential Program already approved. In addition they must complete the requirements outlined below:

B/CLAD Program Admission

Students seeking a Multiple Subject Credential with a Bilingual Cross-Cultural Language and Academic Development (B/CLAD) Emphasis: Spanish must apply and be accepted to the teacher education program before beginning teacher education program courses.

B/CLAD Program

Students seeking a bilingual cross-cultural language and academic development credential emphasis: Spanish will follow a program which will include the following:

Multiple Subject B/CLAD Credential Requirements

Proficiency in Spanish:

Successfully complete the Spanish Proficiency Test. If students have taken and passed the official Foreign Service Institute (FSI) examination with a score of level 3, they have met the necessary language examination requirement. Most students, however, take the same language proficiency Spanish test as the San Diego campus. It is comprised of six

sections including reading (35 minutes), grammar and writing (40 minutes), Hispanic cultural awareness: critical incident (45 minutes), Hispanic cultural awareness essay test (60 minutes), oral proficiency and oral professional vocabulary interview. This examination is a very detailed language test. Students may repeat appropriate sections up to three times if they do not pass all six sections the first time.

Prerequisites

Completion of the following courses:

	Units
<u>ED 451</u> Introduction to Multicultural Education.....	3
<u>LING 420</u> Linguistics and English	3
<u>LING 452</u> Language Acquisition.....	3
<u>MATH 312</u> Topics from Elementary Mathematics I.....	3
<u>TE 303</u> The Teaching Profession: First Clinical Experience	4

Humanities—Complete one of the following courses:

	Units
<u>ART 387</u> Design for Teachers	3
<u>MUSIC 343</u> Music Literature for Children	3
<u>THEA 310</u> Creative Drama I	3
<u>THEA 315</u> Theatre for Young Audiences	3
<u>THEA 480</u> Drama in the Classroom K-12	3

Multiple Subject B/CLAD coursework:

	Units
<u>TE 402</u> Foundations of Education	3
<u>ED 516</u> Foundations of Bilingual Education.....	1
<u>PLC 914*</u> Teaching and Learning in the Content Areas: ELD or SDAIE.....	3
<u>PLC 931</u> Skills in Teaching Reading to Bilingual Elementary Students	3
<u>PLC 932</u> Teaching Spanish Language Arts to Bilingual Elementary Students (Taught in Spanish).....	3
<u>TE 910A</u> Teaching Mathematics in the Elementary School	2
<u>TE 910B</u> Teaching Social Studies in the Elementary School	2
<u>TE 910C</u> Teaching Science in the Elementary School.....	2
<u>TE 960</u> Basic Student Teaching Seminar (Cr/NC)	1
<u>TE 961</u> Advanced Student Teaching Seminar (Cr/NC)	1
<u>TE 967</u> Elementary School Student Teaching (Cr/NC)	15

* Prerequisites for PLC 914 waived at Imperial Valley Campus.

**SINGLE SUBJECT CREDENTIAL
With an Emphasis in Cross-Cultural Language and Academic Development (CLAD)
(Secondary Education)**

GENERAL INFORMATION

**Single Subject—Professional Clear (CLAD) Credential
(Credential Code: 00100)**

Persons interested in teaching in the traditional secondary school will typically pursue the Single Subject credential which authorizes teaching service in departmentalized, subject matter classrooms in preschools, grades K-12, and in classes organized primarily for adults (classes where instruction is provided in only one subject). Candidates must verify subject matter competency in one of the following subject fields:

**ACCEPTABLE SINGLE SUBJECT CREDENTIAL AREAS
AND APPLICABLE MAJORS**

- Art:** Art
- Business:** Accounting, Finance, Information Systems, Management, Marketing
- English:** Communication, Comparative Literature, English, Journalism, Linguistics, Theatre
- Foreign Languages:** Classics (Latin), French, German, Russian, Spanish
- Science:** Biology, Chemistry, Geological Sciences, Physical Science
- Mathematics:** Mathematics
- Music:** Music
- Physical Education:** Kinesiology (Specialization in Physical Education)
- Social Science:** Social Science

Recommendation for this credential requires:

1. A baccalaureate or higher degree.
2. Completion of an approved program of professional education, including student teaching with a grade point average of 3.0 or higher and coursework in reading methods.
3. Basic skills competency as demonstrated through passing scores on the California Basic Educational Skills Test (CBEST).
4. Demonstrated subject matter competency through completion of an approved waiver program in one of the California Single Subject areas, through a combination of coursework and competency examinations, or through PRAXIS/SSAT examinations. Candidates applying for the Single Subject Credential Program after August 31, 1995 who have not satisfied subject matter competency through coursework or PRAXIS Examination(s), must take and pass a new set of examinations for the Single Subject Credential in seven

areas: English, Mathematics, Social Science, Biology#, Chemistry#, Geoscience#, and Physics#. Candidates for the science authorizations (noted with #) must also take and pass a General Science examination. Candidates should check with the Coordinator of Teacher Education, to clarify the appropriate means for satisfaction of the subject matter competency requirement in their subject matter area(s). Competency must be verified and assessed by a designated departmental adviser regardless of the means of establishing knowledge proficiency.

5. Demonstrated knowledge of the principles and provisions of the United States Constitution through successful completion of a three-unit collegiate-level course or examination. Courses are listed in the section of this bulletin on "Graduation Requirements," IV. American Institutions Requirement, C.b.2.
6. Knowledge of health education in California, including substance abuse and nutrition, Community Health Education 101 or 320 and verification of CPR competency.
7. Demonstrated knowledge of PL 94-142, needs of and methods of providing educational opportunities to individuals with exceptional needs (mainstreaming): TE 526.
8. Demonstrated knowledge of computer hardware, software, and applications to educational/classroom use (computer literacy): EDTEC 470.
9. Completion of a fifth year of study (35 units of upper division or graduate-level coursework completed **after** issuance of the baccalaureate degree; coursework in professional preparation, including student teaching, may apply if completed after the baccalaureate degree).

The Professional Clear Single Subject credential is valid for five years and requires completion of a minimum of 150 hours of approved professional growth activities and 90 days of teaching-related activities in order to be renewed.

Single Subject–Preliminary (CLAD) Credential

Candidates may be recommended for Preliminary Single Subject teaching credentials when they have satisfied requirements 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5 listed above. Applicants whose academic programs allow them to meet these requirements concurrently with their baccalaureate degrees will be eligible for preliminary certification. The Preliminary credentials have the same teaching authorizations as the Professional Clear credentials and are valid for five-year periods. Holders of the

Preliminary credentials must complete items 6, 7, 8, and 9 within that five-year time period in order to be renewed as Professional Clear credentials. Five-year Preliminary credentials may not be extended without completion of the additional requirements within the original five years of issuance.

NOTE: Undergraduate students in the Single Subject credential program may register for concurrent postbaccalaureate credit in their final semester prior to obtaining a baccalaureate degree as explained in the section of this catalog on "General Regulations."

Admission Standards and Qualifications for the Single Subject (CLAD) Credential Program

Candidates for the Single Subject (CLAD) Credential Program must satisfy the standards and qualifications listed below and submit complete application packets to the Office of Teacher Education. There are three points of screening and an ongoing monitoring of progress in the teacher education program. These are:

1. Admission to the teacher education program.
2. Monitoring of student progress in the teacher education program.
3. Admission to student teaching.

Generally, students will apply and be admitted to the teacher education program prior to beginning the coursework of the basic credential program. Candidates who begin teacher education coursework prior to formal admission must complete all prerequisite courses and procedures. These include the early field experience of 60 hours. Students may not take more than six semester units of teacher education program courses prior to the admission decision.

Completed application packets will include items verifying satisfaction of the following:

1. **CBEST Examination.** Students must take the California Basic Educational Skills Test (CBEST) prior to admission to the Single Subject Credential Program. Students must pass CBEST prior to admission to student teaching. Information may be obtained from the Teacher Education office.
2. **Subject Matter Competency.** Students must verify competency in a specified single subject area through a university assessment process which consists of reviewing coursework for completion of an approved teaching major or its equivalent at San Diego State University or another approved California teacher-training institution, passing scores on the appropriate PRAXIS/SSAT examinations, or a combination of

coursework and examination scores. Competency will be assessed and verified by subject matter departments at SDSU. Requirements for the various single subject majors are listed with the academic majors in this catalog. Students who have completed approved waiver programs at other universities must secure an approved program waiver letter from said university. Test scores submitted for verification of subject matter competency are valid for five years from the date of the examination and must be valid at the time of recommendation for the credential. Registration information and materials for the PRAXIS are available through the Office of Teacher Education. Test scores submitted for verification of subject matter competency are valid for five years from the date of the examination.

- 3. Prerequisite Courses.** These courses or approved equivalents must be completed with grades of “C,” “Cr,” or higher no more than five years prior to admission to the Single Subject Credential Program. The course may be in progress at the time of program application.
 - a. Education 451, “Introduction to Multicultural Education.”** This course provides an introduction to ethnicity, language, and culture in education, particularly the ways in which those factors differentially affect educational outcomes for children. The course assists in preparing teacher applicants to work with students from diverse backgrounds by examining both societal and personal belief systems and the ways that those beliefs are expressed in public school classrooms.
 - b. Teacher Education 303, “The Teaching Profession: First Clinical Experience.”** This introductory course serves as an orientation to careers in education. Satisfactory completion of **TE 303** is a requirement for admission to the Single Subject Credential program. **TE 303** is open to all students and should be completed within five years prior to beginning the program. During this course, students will participate in supervised fieldwork assignments.
- 4. Grade Point Average.** Candidates must have cumulative grade point averages (GPAs) within the upper one-half of undergraduate students in the candidate’s majors. GPAs vary according to discipline and graduating institution. Further information about GPA requirements is available from the Coordinator of Teacher Education. Candidates are required to submit official transcripts from all colleges and universities attended and copies of transcripts for SDSU coursework for GPA calculations.
- 5. TB Clearance.** Evidence of a negative tuberculosis test (these tests are valid for two years and must be in effect during the time that candidates are enrolled in the credential program). Clearance statements may be secured from Health Services, private physicians or HMOs, or public health agencies.
- 6. California Certificate of Clearance.** This certificate represents a background clearance and check conducted by the State Department of Justice and Federal Bureau of Investigation (application available in the Teacher Education office and must be submitted PRIOR to conducting Early Field Experience and/or enrollment in Teacher Education 303. Legal documentation which meets all current California state law, school district requirements, and university policy on fingerprint clearance must be submitted PRIOR to placement in Early Field Experience and/or participating in Teacher Education 303. In any event that the State Department of Justice and/or the Federal Bureau of Investigation notifies the University of a “HOLD” on any pending application, the student will NOT be able to continue in any Early Field Experience placement and/or Teacher Education 303 course activities. Turnaround time for the clearance can take as long as eight months. Possessors of K-12 California credentials or emergency permits may satisfy this requirement by submitting copies of those certificates.
- 7. Early Field Experience.** All candidates are required to participate in an early field experience in the public schools prior to admission to the program. The National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE), the Commission on Teacher Credentialing (CTC), the Committee on Accreditation (COA) standards, Executive Order 547 of the Office of the Chancellor of The California State University, and Title 5 of the California Code of Regulations require a set of directed experiences designed to help students learn about the functions and activities of California schools, agencies, programs, and institutions. Early field experience is a 60 hour field placement at an elementary or secondary credential emphasis site assigned by the early field experience faculty designee and approved by the site administrator. Each student will complete a 30 hour early field experience project which is approved by the school principal as being of benefit to the school. Each student will spend 30 hours assigned to an appropriate credential emphasis classroom for observation and instructional interaction under the guidance of a credentialed teacher. Early field experience needs to be completed prior to admission to the teacher education program.

Professional liability insurance is not provided by the CSU system for students engaged in field based activities. Such coverage is available for students to consider and purchase from a variety of insurance sources. For your information only, Maginnis & Associates provides such coverage and informational brochures are available for your reference. Should you choose to obtain professional liability coverage, you may wish to contact representative agents of various programs directly with regard to specific questions that you may have relevant to their respective coverage.

8. Appeals Process. Candidates who do not meet all the admission requirements may petition the Admissions and Retention Committee for individual consideration; petition forms must be submitted concurrently with the application packets.

In addition to the minimum admissions standards identified above, the Admissions and Retention Committee also may consider qualifications such as previous teaching experience, relevant working experience with children, and second language ability. Due to the number of applicants, application to the program does not ensure admission.

NOTE: *Appointments for discussion of individual concerns relative to the credential program may be made with the Coordinator of Teacher Education. Call (760) 768-5512 for an appointment.*

Single Subject (CLAD) Credential Requirements

Completion of the following prerequisite courses:

	Units
<u>ED 451</u> Introduction to Multicultural Education	3
<u>TE 303</u> The Teaching Profession: First Clinical Experience.....	4

Subject coursework:

<u>PLC 601</u> Language Policies and Practices	3
<u>PLC 914</u> Teaching and Learning in the Content Area: Major	3
<u>TE 402</u> Foundations of Education.....	3
<u>TE 415</u> Methods and Materials of Instruction	3
<u>TE 903</u> Secondary School Student Teaching Seminar	3
<u>TE 922</u> Behavioral and Psychological Aspects of Teaching	2
<u>TE 933</u> Teaching of Reading in the Secondary School	3
<u>TE 968</u> Secondary School Student Teaching	15

For the English major in preparation for the Single Subject (CLAD) Teaching Credential, see page 34.

For the Social Science major in preparation for the Single Subject (CLAD) Teaching Credential, see page 56.

For the Spanish major in preparation for the Single Subject (CLAD) Teaching Credential, see page 59.

MASTER OF ARTS DEGREE IN EDUCATION Concentration in Educational Leadership (Major Code: 08271)

Admission to Graduate Study

Applicants must satisfy the general requirement for admission to the University with classified graduate standing, as described in Part Two of this bulletin. In addition, applicants must have completed a minimum of 12 units in professional education courses and must either be admitted to the program of teacher education or hold a valid California credential, other than an emergency or provisional credential, before being recommended for classified graduate standing. (This is not applicable to student in the Departments of Administration, Rehabilitation and Post-secondary Education, Counseling, and School Psychology, Educational Technology, and Special Education.)

Advancement to Candidacy

A student desiring a Master of Arts degree in education with a concentration in educational leadership and instruction, counseling, educational research, educational technology, elementary curriculum and instruction, reading education or secondary curriculum and instruction may be advanced to candidacy upon completion of then basic requirements as described in Part Two of this bulletin. A student desiring a concentration in educational leadership must, in addition to the above, meet specific requirements for admission to the appropriate advanced credential program. A student desiring a master's degree concentration in counseling, policy studies, or in special education must also meet specific admission requirements. (For further information, refer to the College of Education, Office of Graduate Programs, Room Education 100K, or to the coordinators of the respective programs. Students in counseling and school psychology should go directly to the department for further information.)

Specific Requirements for the Master of Arts Degree

In addition to meeting the requirements for admission to the University with classified graduate standing and the credential requirements as applicable, the student must satisfy the requirement for the master's degree described in Part Two of this bulletin. In addition, the student must meet the

requirements specified for one of the concentrations in education (described below). Courses common to all concentrations are Education 690 or Teacher Education 634, and Plan A, which requires Education 799A, or Plan B in which two options are available, Education 791A-791B-791C or Education 795A-795B. All candidates for the Master of Arts degree in education who elect Plan B must pass a comprehensive examination.

The Comprehensive Examination

This written examination, designed to evaluate the achievement in the specific area of the student's concentration, is required of all candidates for the master's degree in education. A student is eligible to take the comprehensive examination only after advancement to candidacy.

The examination is offered near the midpoint of each semester. A reservation must be made at least one week in advance of the examination. For information on exact dates, and for a reservation, check with the Office of Graduate Programs, College of Education, room Education 100K, or with the coordinators of the respective programs.

Selection of Plan A or Plan B

In general, applicants will be programmed for Plan B, the seminar plan. After the student is approximately half way through the program, has secured an adviser and established a thesis plan, permission to transfer to Plan A may be requested. Plan A is designed for students who have a particular research problem they wish to investigate in some detail. Requests for transfer to Plan A must be prepared as an official change in program for the master's degree, countersigned by the faculty adviser, and submitted to the Office of Graduate Programs in the College of Education.

Both Plan B options provide students the opportunity (1) to have two experiences which emphasize research or evaluation and writing, (2) to participate actively in the projects of the other members of the seminar, and (3) to subject their own work to critical evaluation by the other seminar members. Both plans require the ability to formulate and define research or evaluation problems, to assemble data pertinent to the problem, to draw conclusions, and to present the study in acceptable written form. It is expected that the two seminars will be at least as demanding as the thesis with respect to the difficulty and quantity of work required. Selection of one of the Plan B options must be made with the approval of the departmental faculty adviser.

Course Requirement

Note: Students are requested to consult with the appropriate master's degree adviser prior to taking any coursework leading to the master's degree. Students are urged to take Education 690 (3 units) as early as possible in their first graduate year.

Concentration in Educational Leadership

The Master's of Arts degree in education with a concentration in educational leadership provides increased knowledge and skill for the prospective administrator or supervisor. The concentration is intended for those who wish to pursue administrative or supervisory positions in education, including post-secondary institutions.

To apply for this concentration, a student must complete an application for admission to both the University and the educational leadership program. All applications should include at least two letters of recommendation from the school district, post-secondary institution or agency employer. All applicants should note that academic degree and experience required varies with the career goal of the student. Upon admission to the University and the program, all students will discuss the degree curriculum with the graduate adviser during the first semester in the program.

Students in this concentration may earn a degree without a K-12 administrative credential or in combination with the California Preliminary Administrative Services Credential. The degree without the credential is designed for post-secondary administrators, foreign school administrators, school business managers, administrators of educational programs in private industry, civil service, or the nonprofit sector, administrators of technical and vocation programs, or those who have other administrative objectives in educational fields. Candidates who intend to pursue administrative careers in California public schools, grades K-12, will need to obtain the Preliminary Administrative Services Credential and then the Professional Administrative Services Credential. Credential candidates are advised to satisfy the requirements for the master's degree in conjunction with the credential. Specific Requirements for the Master of Arts degree in Education with a Concentration in Educational Leadership:

A minimum of 30 units to include:

	Units
ARP 600 Principles of Educational Administration	3
ARP 610 Educational Leadership	3
ARP 630 Curriculum Design and Management	3
ARP 652 Seminar in Instructional Improvement and Evaluation	3
ARP 655 Administering Educational Organizations	3
ARP 660 Field Experience in Educational Administration	3
ED 690 Procedures of Investigation and Report	3
ED 795A Research Seminar.....	3
ED 795B Research Seminar II	3
SPED 650D Special Education For Administration ...	3

**PRELIMINARY ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES
CREDENTIAL**

(Credential Code: 00501)

Academic coursework and experience required vary with the career goal of the student—see adviser:

Prerequisites:

- a. An application for admission to the educational administration program.
- b. Basic skills examination (CBEST).
- c. Two letters of recommendation from school district or agency where employed.
- d. A counseling interview with a program area faculty.
- e. Valid California credential for teaching, pupil personnel services, school nursing, speech pathology, or librarianship.
- f. Three years of successful, full-time K-12 school experience.
- g. Students must have completed at least one unit (or the equivalent) of coursework dealing with computers in education.

Possession of a master's degree in Educational Administration or another filed related to educational practice.

	Units
ARP 652 Seminar in Instructional Improvement and Evaluation	3
ARP 600 Principles of Educational Administration	3
ARP 610 Educational Leadership	3
ARP 630 Curriculum Design and Management	3
ARP 652 Seminar in Instructional Improvement and Evaluation	3
ARP 655 Administering Educational Organizations	3
ARP 660 Field Experience in Educational Administration	4-10
Electives selected with approval of adviser	3
Total	22-28

All students must meet the state mandated requirement for competencies needs to serve individuals with disabilities. Consult with a program adviser in the Department of Special Education for coursework and waiver requirement.

Courses

COMMUNITY HEALTH EDUCATION

**UPPER DIVISION COURSE
(Intended for Undergraduates)**

320. Health Education for Teachers (3) II

Required for professional clear multiple or single subject credential teaching applicants. Covers all topics designated in California framework including nutrition, substance abuse, CPR, and child abuse.

EDUCATION

**UPPER DIVISION COURSE
(Intended for Undergraduates)**

451. Introduction to Multicultural Education (3) I, II

Overview of cultural pluralism in education, industry, business, other institutions, and society at large.

**UPPER DIVISION COURSE
(Also Acceptable for Advanced Degrees)**

516. Foundations of Bilingual Education (1)

Prerequisite: Credit or concurrent registration in Education 451.

Overview of models of bilingual education programs for language minority students.

GRADUATE COURSES

690. Procedures of Investigation and Report (3)

Research methods in education. Location, selection and analysis of professional literature. Methods of investigation, data analysis and reporting. Required of all applicants for advanced degrees in education.

795A-795B. Seminar (3-3)

Prerequisites: Education 690 and advancement to candidacy for the Master of Arts degree in education.

An intensive study in selected areas of education culminating in a written project. Limited to students following Plan B for the Master of Arts degree in education.

797. Research (1-3) Cr/NC/SP

Prerequisites: Education 690 and advancement to candidacy for the master's degree.

Research in one of the fields of education. Maximum credit six units applicable to a master's degree.

EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY

**UPPER DIVISION COURSE
(Intended for Undergraduates)**

470. Technologies for Teaching (3) I, II

One and one-half hours of lecture and three hours of activity.

Application of computer and video technologies to practice of teaching. Meets computer literacy requirement for clear teaching credential.

POLICY STUDIES IN LANGUAGE AND CROSS-CULTURAL EDUCATION

**UPPER DIVISION COURSE
(Also Acceptable for Advanced Degrees)**

515. Bilingual Teaching Strategies (3)

Legal and historical context for bilingual education; bilingual program models and teaching strategies; language and academic assessment methods for grouping and evaluating bilingual students. Fieldwork required.

GRADUATE COURSES

601. Language Policies and Practices (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Formal and informal policies related to education of linguistically diverse students at micro/macro level and in school contexts; analysis of bilingual and cross-cultural issues in cognition and literacy. (Formerly numbered Policy Studies in Language and Cross-Cultural Education 653.)

914. Teaching and Learning in the Content Area: Major (3) I, II

*Prerequisites: Education 451, Policy Studies in Language and Cross-Cultural Education 515, and admission to B/CLAD or CLAD single subject credential program.

Teaching strategies in content specific fields from second language acquisition perspective.

931. Skills in Teaching Reading to Bilingual Elementary Students (3) I, II

Prerequisite: Admission to B/CLAD multiple subject credential program.

Teaching reading in English, including methods, strategies, assessment, materials, and techniques of transition for implementing reading programs in the bilingual classroom.

932. Teaching Spanish Language Arts to Bilingual Elementary Students (3) I, II

Prerequisite: Admission to B/CLAD multiple subject credential program.

Assessing language proficiency; selecting, designing, and evaluating learning experiences to develop Spanish and English language arts. Taught in Spanish.

* Prerequisites for PLC 914 waived at Imperial Valley Campus.

SPECIAL EDUCATION

**UPPER DIVISION COURSE
(Intended for Undergraduates)**

470. Special Education Applications (2 or 3) Cr/NC

One lecture and two or four hours of activity.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Procedural applications in educational and/or community programs for students with exceptionalities.

**UPPER DIVISION COURSES
(Also Acceptable for Advanced Degrees)**

524. Characteristics and Education of Students with Mild/Moderate Disabilities (3)

Prerequisite: Special Education 500.

Historical and philosophical perspectives of programs related to students with mild/moderate disabilities. Research on educational programs, curricular approaches, and characteristics.

553. Behavioral Strategies and Support for Students with Disabilities (3)

Prerequisites: Special Education 500 and 501.

Positive behavioral supports for students with disabilities in general and special education settings. Current theories and programs in functional assessment and behavioral change. Applications in educational and community environments with diverse students.

GRADUATE COURSES

634. Assessment: Students with Mild/Moderate Disabilities (3)

Prerequisites: Special Education 524 and 534.

Assessment for instructional decision making including alternative data collection strategies, models for analysis and synthesis of assessment information, influences of cultural and linguistic diversity, and implications for instruction.

647. Special Education Adaptations of Basic Skills Instruction (3)

Prerequisites: Admission to credential program and concurrent registration in Special Education 970.

Adaptations in curriculum and instruction in language development, reading, language arts, and mathematics for students with disabilities. Current research and practices related to linguistic, cultural, and ability differences.

648. Advanced Special Education Adaptations (3)

Prerequisites: Special Education 647 and concurrent registration in Special Education 980.

Advanced adaptations in curriculum and instruction in content areas, study skills, organizational strategies, and social and transition skills. English-as-a-second language approaches for students with disabilities. Research and practices related to linguistic, cultural, and ability differences.

650. Special Topics in Special Education (1-4)

Prerequisites: Special Education 500, 501.

Instructional sequences (mini-courses) focusing on a single topic or competency dealing with special education. Topics differ each semester to adjust to current literature in the field, training needs, and resource availability. Maximum combined credit of nine units for Special Education 650A, 650B, 650C, 650D applicable to a master's degree.

D. Instructional Programming

**980. Advanced Practicum in Special Education (6)
Cr/NC**

Prerequisite: Consent of credential adviser.

Integration and application of specialization skills and knowledge. Participation supervised by a special educator. May be repeated in other specialties. Maximum credit six units applicable to each credential.

B. Moderate/Severe Disabilities

TEACHER EDUCATION

**UPPER DIVISION COURSES
(Intended for Undergraduates)**

**303. The Teaching Profession: First Clinical
Experience (4) I, II (Offered only at IVC)**

Three lectures and three hours of laboratory.

Prerequisite: Requires clearance for all legally mandated fingerprint requirements.

Social science concepts and theories for the teaching profession; guided student observation and participation in public school classrooms.

**402. Foundations of Education (3) I, II
(Offered only at IVC)**

Prerequisite: Admission to multiple or single subject teaching credential program.

Combines disciplines of anthropology, economics, history, philosophy, political science, psychology, and sociology to introduce student to concepts and generalizations informing the teaching and learning process in modern classrooms.

**415. Methods and Materials of Instruction (3) I, II
(Offered only at IVC)**

Prerequisite: Admission to single subject teaching credential program.

Teaching concerns, instructional planning and materials, classroom management, measurement and evaluation, effective discipline, curriculum, computer literacy, special problems encountered in teaching, career planning, school-community communication processes.

496. Experimental Topics (1-4)

Selected topics. May be repeated with new content. See Class Schedule for specific content. Limit of nine units of any combination of 296, 496, 596 courses applicable to a bachelor's degree.

499. Special Study (1-3) I, II

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Open only to senior and graduate students in education who have shown ability to work independently.

Individual study. Maximum credit six units.

**UPPER DIVISION COURSE
(Also Acceptable for Advanced Degrees)**

**526. Teaching the Special Child in the Regular
Classroom (2) I, II**

Prerequisite: Teaching credential or admission to multiple or single subject credential programs.

Knowledge, skills, and instructional programs for teaching handicapped students in the regular classroom. Meets the mainstreaming requirements for the California Multiple Subject credential (clear). Not open to students with credit in Special Education 550 "Teaching the Special Child in the Regular Classroom."

GRADUATE COURSES

600. Curriculum Development in Education (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Advanced study of the research in curriculum development, construction and evaluation.

626. Advanced Educational Psychology (3)

Prerequisite: Teacher Education 923 or valid teaching credential.

Advanced study of the research in educational psychology and its application to learning and human growth.

646. Seminar in Educational Measurement (3)

Problems in educational testing. Emphasis on construction, administration and validation of teacher-made tests.

**655. Sociocultural Foundations of American
Education (2 or 3)**

Prerequisite: Admission to teacher education.

Historical and philosophical nature of American schools as it relates to equity, pedagogy, and curriculum. Issues of equity, race, culture, gender, ethnicity, sexual preference, and social issues as they impact the classroom.

**903. Secondary School Student Teaching
Seminar (1-3) Cr/NC I, II**

Prerequisites: Admission to single subject teaching credential program and concurrent enrollment in Teacher Education 968.

To plan and organize instruction in relation to all competencies acquired and to be implemented in an on-site, full-time student teaching assignment. May be repeated with new content. See Class Schedule for specific content. Maximum credit three units.

**910A. Teaching Mathematics in the Elementary
School (1-3) I, II**

Prerequisite: Admission to multiple subject credential program or possession of a teaching credential.

Instructional methods for development of children's conceptual understanding, computational, and problem-solving skills in mathematics, including use and development of materials and programs.

910B. Teaching Social Studies in the Elementary School (1-3) I II

Prerequisite: Admission to multiple subject credential program or possession of a teaching credential.

Developing curriculum, principles and materials of instruction, including instructional media and participation in elementary social studies education.

910C. Teaching Science in the Elementary School (1-3) I, II

Prerequisite: Admission to multiple subject credential program or possession of a teaching credential.

Developing research-based science curriculum, principles and materials of instruction, including instructional media and participation in elementary science education.

922. Behavioral and Psychological Aspects of Teaching (1-4)

Prerequisite: Admission to single subject credential program. To be taken concurrently with Teacher Education 954 and 963.

Teacher competencies as they relate to learning theories, adolescent growth, self-assessment, measurement and evaluation. May be repeated with new content. See Class Schedule for specific content. Maximum credit four units.

930. Teaching Reading and Language Arts in the Elementary School (1-6) I, II

Prerequisite: Admission to multiple subject credential program or possession of a teaching credential.

Selecting, designing, and evaluating appropriate learning experiences to assure children's growth in reading and language experiences to assure children's growth in reading and language arts. Includes nature of reading and language arts as a human behavior, various approaches, materials, and techniques used in teaching reading and language arts. May be repeated with new content. See Class Schedule for specific content. Maximum credit six units. (Formerly numbered Teacher Education 930A-930B.)

933. Teaching of Reading in the Secondary School (3) I, II

Teacher competencies as they relate to the teaching of reading/writing and diagnosing needs in the content areas. For students completing a single subject credential at SDSU.

960. Basic Student Teaching Seminar (1-2) Cr/NC I, II

Prerequisites: Admission to multiple subject credential program and concurrent registration in Teacher Education 961 and 967.

Discussion of immediate problems in student teaching with emphasis on children's growth and development.

961. Advanced Student Teaching Seminar (1-2) Cr/NC I, II

Prerequisites: Concurrent registration in Teacher Education 960 and 967.

Discussion of immediate problems in student teaching with emphasis on the influence of philosophical, social and cultural factors on learning.

965. Basic Student Teaching in Elementary Schools (1-12) Cr/NC I

Prerequisites: Admission to multiple subject credential program and concurrent registration in Teacher Education 960.

Day-to-day teaching experiences including selected instructional activities for which a teacher in a classroom is normally responsible.

966. Advanced Student Teaching in Elementary Schools (1-12) Cr/NC II

Prerequisites: Satisfactory completion of Teacher Education 960, 965, and concurrent registration in Teacher Education 961.

Teaching experiences including all the instructional activities for which a teacher in a classroom is normally responsible.

967. Elementary School Student Teaching (15) Cr/NC I, II (Offered only at IVC)

Prerequisites: Admission to multiple subject credential program and concurrent registration in Teacher Education 960 and 961.

On-site, full-day teaching experiences. Two consecutive eight week assignments at two different broad levels of schooling. Each eight week assignment will provide typical responsibilities of teachers through a graduated series of experiences, such as class preparation, instruction of students, maintaining accurate student records, attending faculty meetings and parent conferences.

968. Secondary School Student Teaching (15) Cr/NC I, II (Offered only at IVC)

Prerequisites: Admission to single subject teaching credential program and concurrent registration in Teacher Education 903.

On-site, full-day teaching experiences. Two consecutive eight week assignments in single subject content area; one in junior high school and one in senior high school. Each eight week assignment will provide typical responsibilities of teachers through a graduated series of experiences, such as class preparation, instruction of students, maintaining accurate student records, attending faculty meetings and parent conferences.

General Courses

ACCOUNTANCY

GRADUATE COURSE

661. Seminar in International Accounting (3)

Prerequisite: Business Administration 650.

Theories, practices, and concepts which underlie development of standards of financial reporting for enterprises engaged in international trade and business.

ANTHROPOLOGY

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

(Intended for Undergraduates)

402. Dynamics of Biocultural Diversity (3)

Prerequisite: Completion of the General Education requirement in Foundations II.A.2. Life Sciences. If a biological sciences course is not taken to satisfy General Education II.A.2. Life Sciences, a college course in biological sciences is required.

Interaction of biology and culture in human populations. Relating genetic and cultural processes to the changes in human populations over time.

439. Cultural Comparisons Through Film (3)

Prerequisite: Completion of the General Education requirement in Foundations II.B., Social and Behavioral Sciences required for nonmajors.

Principles of cultural anthropology to include signs and proxemics, cultural prerequisites, kinship and social organization, and law and values. Feature and documentary films.

ART

UPPER DIVISION COURSE

(Intended for Undergraduates)

387. Design for Teachers (3) I, II

Six hours.

Prerequisite: Art 101, or upper division standing and consent of instructor.

A design-crafts course that explores in depth materials and processes that could be used with young people.

ASTRONOMY

UPPER DIVISION COURSE

(Intended for Undergraduates)

301. Cosmology and Gravitational Collapse (3)

Prerequisite: Completion of the General Education requirement in Foundations II.A.1. Physical Sciences.

Einstein's theory of general relativity applied to problems of gravitational collapse (stellar evolution, neutron stars, black holes) and cosmology (origin and evolution of the universe).

BIOLOGY

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

(Intended for Undergraduates)

Writing Requirements: **Completion of the English Placement Test and Writing Competency requirements is a prerequisite for all upper division biology courses numbered 350 and above.**

315. Ecology and Human Impacts on the Environment (3)

Prerequisite: Completion of the General Education requirement in Foundations II.A. Natural Sciences and Quantitative Reasoning. If a biological science course is not taken to satisfy General Education II.A.2. Life Sciences, a college course in biological science is required.

Ecological characteristics of natural ecosystems and basic effects of human society upon those systems, emphasizing resource management, food production, global environmental problems, and future directions. Not applicable to biological sciences majors.

336. Principles of Human Physiology (3)

Prerequisite: Completion of the General Education requirement in Foundations II.A.2., Life Sciences. If a biological sciences course is not taken to satisfy General Education II.A.2., Life Sciences, a college course in biological sciences is required.

Systems of the human body, their interrelationships and control systems which regulate them. Not open to students with credit in a college course in human physiology. Not applicable to biological sciences majors.

341. The Human Body (3)

Prerequisite: Completion of the General Education requirement in Foundations II.A.2., Life Sciences.

Survey of human body with emphasis on intricacy of design and integration of various organ systems. Not open to nursing, exercise and nutritional sciences, or biological sciences majors, or to students with credit in any college level human physiology or anatomy course.

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

GRADUATE COURSES

650. Financial Accounting (2)

Prerequisite: Classified graduate standing.

Understanding of accounting procedures and judgments underlying corporate financial statements; ability to read and analyze these statements; make inferences from them about financial health, likelihood of success, and other important attributes of various business entities.

660. Managerial Accounting (2)

Prerequisite: Classified graduate standing.

Design and use of cost systems to establish and enhance an organization's competitive advantage in a global environment. Decision making, planning, control and business ethics in managerial decision making.

CHICANA AND CHICANO STUDIES

**UPPER DIVISION COURSES
(Intended for Undergraduates)**

310. Mexican and Chicano Music (3)

Prerequisite: Completion of the General Education requirement in Foundations II.C., Humanities.

Music of Mexico and the Southwest including folk dances appropriate for children and adults. Emphasis on the corrido, its history and development in Mexico and the US. Course will be taught bilingually.

335. Mexican American Literature (3)

Prerequisite: Completion of the General Education requirement in Foundations II.C., Humanities required for nonmajors.

Ideas, forms, history of significant Mexican American prose, poetry and other literary genres.

350A-350B. Chicano History (3-3) I, II

Prerequisite: Completion of the General Education requirement in Foundations II.C., Humanities required for nonmajors.

Semester I: Review of indigenous origins; Hispanic institutions and northward expansion; the Mexican Republic. Semester II: Early US encroachment and the Mexican American War; Chicano influences and contributions; the multilingual and multicultural Southwest.

375. US/Mexico Border History (3)

Prerequisite: Completion of the General Education requirement in Foundations II.C., Humanities required for nonmajors. Recommended: Chicana and Chicano Studies 110.

Historical problems and movements in the US/Mexico border region, in particular those impacting Spanish-speaking populations on both sides of the border. Contemporary border issues from a historical perspective.

ECONOMICS

**UPPER DIVISION COURSES
(Intended for Undergraduates)**

336. Economic History of Emerging Nations (3)

Prerequisite: Six units of economics to include Economics 101.

Evolution of economic organization, institutions, and policies of Africa, Asia, and Latin America. Regional emphasis will vary. Maximum credit six units.

365. Economics of Underdeveloped Areas (3)

Prerequisite: Six units of economics to include Economics 101.

The nature and causes of economic underdevelopment. Problems of and policies for the economic development of underdeveloped areas of the world.

UPPER DIVISION COURSE

(Also Acceptable for Advanced Degrees)

565. North American Economic Relations (3)

Prerequisites: Economics 101 and 102. Recommended: Economics 360.

Socioeconomic development of U.S., Mexico, and Canada since World War II. Issues affecting the three countries' relations, including trade investment, technology, and international organizations and agreements.

FINANCE

GRADUATE COURSE

654. Seminar in International Business Finance (3)

Prerequisite: Business Administration 665.

International financial instruments, markets, and institutions; international trade and capital flows; foreign exchange risks and their management; direct and portfolio investment; implications for conduct of global business.

GENERAL MATHEMATICS STUDIES

**LOWER DIVISION COURSE
(Non-Baccalaureate Credit)**

General mathematics studies courses numbered below 100 may not be used to satisfy general education or graduation requirements.

90A. Fundamentals of Mathematics (3) Cr/NC/SP I, II

Prerequisite: Appropriate score on the CSU Entry-Level Mathematics Examination (ELM), the General Mathematics Studies diagnostic test, or other standardized mathematics examination.

Review of arithmetic and elementary algebra; topics from geometry covered in adjunct workshops (General Mathematics Studies 98A*). Students earning "Cr" (credit) should enroll in General Mathematics Studies 91. Students earning "SP" (satisfactory progress) or "NC" (no credit) should repeat General Mathematics Studies 90A. May be repeated with consent of instructor. Maximum credit six units. (Formerly numbered Academic Skills 90A.)

* General Mathematics Studies 98A is not offered at the Imperial Valley Campus. Students who do not attain a Cr in General Mathematics Studies 90A at the Imperial Valley Campus should repeat General Mathematics Studies 90A.

GENERAL STUDIES

UPPER DIVISION COURSE (Intended for Undergraduates)

340. Confronting AIDS (3)

Prerequisite: Completion of the General Education requirement in Foundations II.A., Natural Sciences and Quantitative Reasoning, II.B. Social and Behavioral Sciences, and II.C. Humanities.

Examines the AIDS epidemic from historical, epidemiological, biological, medical, psychological, political, legal, and ethical perspectives.

GEOGRAPHY

UPPER DIVISION COURSES (Intended for Undergraduates)

321. United States (3)

Prerequisite: Completion of the General Education requirement in Foundations II.B., Social and Behavioral Sciences required for nonmajors. Recommended: Geography 101 or 102.

Systematic and regional analysis of physical and cultural landscapes of the United States.

496. Selected Studies in Geography (3)

Prerequisite: Six units in geography.

Critical analysis of problems within a specific field of the discipline. May be repeated with new content. See Class Schedule for specific content. Limit of nine units of any combination of 296, 496, 596 courses applicable to a bachelor's degree. Maximum credit six units. Field trips may be arranged.

499. Special Study (1-3)

Individual study. Maximum credit six units.

GEOLOGICAL SCIENCES

UPPER DIVISION COURSE (Intended for Undergraduates)

303. Natural Disasters (3)

Prerequisite: Geological Sciences 100 or completion of the General Education requirement in Foundations II.A., Natural Sciences and Quantitative Reasoning.

Geologic processes that have dramatically affected the human race; earthquakes, volcanoes, landslides, and floods. Not acceptable for a major in geological sciences.

INFORMATION AND DECISION SYSTEMS

UPPER DIVISION COURSE (Intended for Undergraduates)

375. Information Systems Technology (3)

Prerequisites: Information and Decision Systems 250. Approved upper division business major, business minor, or another approved major by the College of Business Administration.

Technologies underlying information systems, including computer organization and components, computer arithmetic, I/O and storage, multimedia processing, data communications fundamentals, local area networks, internet-working, and workgroup computing.

GRADUATE COURSE

753. Global Manufacturing and Service Operations (3)

Prerequisite: Classified graduate standing.

Operations management issues related to manufacturing and service delivery in a global context.

LINGUISTICS

UPPER DIVISION COURSES (Intended for Undergraduates)

420. Linguistics and English (3) I, II

Prerequisite: Completion of the General Education requirement in Foundations II.B., Social and Behavioral Sciences required for nonmajors.

Introduction to sound and grammatical structure of language, with special attention to English. Language acquisition and variation. Of special interest to prospective teachers. Not open to students with credit in Linguistics 520.

452. Language Acquisition (3) I, II

Prerequisite: Linguistics 420 or 520.

Principles of child language development. Sounds and grammar in speech of young children. Acquisition of reading and vocabulary. Relationship between cognitive development and language. Development of language in bilinguals. Second language acquisition.

453. Language Issues in the Secondary School (3)

Prerequisite: Linguistics 420.

Linguistic minorities and dialect variation in interethnic communication. Language development from a socio-interactionist perspective. Development of discourse and literacy, and their underlying cognitive and linguistic foundations.

499. Special Study (1-3) I, II

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Individual study. Maximum credit six units.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES (Also Acceptable for Advanced Degrees)

524. American Dialectology (3)

Prerequisite: Upper division standing.

Development of American English. Regional, social, and ethnic differences in pronunciation, grammar, and vocabulary. Differences in men's and women's language. Black English.

550. Theory and Practice of English as a Second Language (3)

Prerequisite: Linguistics 420 or 520.

The nature of language learning; evaluation of techniques and materials for the teaching of English as a second language.

551. Sociolinguistics (3)

Prerequisite: A course in introductory linguistics.
Investigation of the correlation of social structure and linguistic behavior.

552. Psycholinguistics (3)

Prerequisite: Linguistics 420 or 520.
Psychological and mental processes related to comprehension, production, perception, and acquisition of language in adults and children.

553. Bilingualism (3)

Prerequisite: Linguistics 420 or 520 or Communicative Disorders 500.

Bilingual societies; language choice by bilinguals; bilingual language acquisition; effects of bilingualism on language structure and use.

**MANAGEMENT
GRADUATE COURSE**

710. Seminar in World Business Environment (3)

Prerequisite: Business Administration 651.
Nature, dimensions and motives of international business. Impact of environmental factors. Nature of multinational corporation, importance of national and multilateral controls and policies for international business management.

**MATHEMATICS
UPPER DIVISION COURSES
(Intended for Undergraduates)**

Note: **Proof of completion of prerequisites required for all upper division mathematics courses: Copy of transcript.**

302. Transition to Higher Mathematics (3)

Prerequisite: Mathematics 150.
Selected topics in mathematics to emphasize proof writing and problem solving. Intended for those planning to teach secondary school mathematics.

303. History of Mathematics (3)

Prerequisites: Mathematics 104 and 140, or students using course to satisfy General Education must complete the General Education requirement in Foundations II.A., Natural Sciences and Quantitative Reasoning.

Major currents in the development of mathematics from ancient Egypt and Babylon to late nineteenth century Europe.

312. Topics from Elementary Mathematics I (3) I, II

Prerequisites: Mathematics 211 and satisfactory performance on Mathematics Departmental Placement Examination, Part LS.

Topics from statistics and probability. Enrollment limited to future teachers in grades K-8.

313. Topics from Elementary Mathematics II (3) I, II

Prerequisite: Mathematics 312.
Capstone course for prospective K-8 teachers. Advanced topics in mathematics selected from algebra, number systems, transformation geometry, and problem solving. Enrollment limited to future teachers in grades K-8.

414. Mathematics Curriculum and Instruction (3)

Prerequisites: Senior standing and 12 upper division units in mathematics.

Historical development of mathematics and mathematics curriculum. Principles and procedures of mathematics instruction in secondary schools. For secondary and postsecondary teachers and teacher candidates. Course cannot be used as part of the major or minor in mathematical sciences with exception of major for the single subject teaching credential.

499. Special Study (1-3) I, II

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Individual study. Maximum credit six units.

MUSIC

**UPPER DIVISION COURSES
(Intended for Undergraduates)**

343. Music Literature for Children (3) I, II

Prerequisite: Music 102 or 205B.
Analytical study of music suitable for children of all ages. Background information, musical structure and functions of this music in the lives of children.

351. Great Music (3) II

Prerequisite for Music 351A. Completion of the General Education requirement in Foundations II.C., Humanities.

Significant music literature of the various historical periods with emphasis on the stylistic characteristics through directed listening.

A. Musical Masterpieces of the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries.

NATURAL SCIENCE

**UPPER DIVISION COURSES
(Intended for Undergraduates)**

317. Development of Scientific Thought (3)

Prerequisites: Completion of the General Education requirement in Foundations II.A., Natural Sciences and Quantitative Reasoning.

Basic scientific concepts and their historical development with emphasis on the problem of theory construction. The relationship between disciplined imagination and observational fact, as illustrated by selected case histories. Limitations of scientific inquiry.

333. Technology and Human Values (3)

Prerequisite: Completion of the General Education requirement in Foundations II.A., Natural Sciences and Quantitative Reasoning. Recommended: Natural Science 100.

Technologies such as solar and fusion power, lasers, computer services, transport, synthetic food and their impact on values and lifestyles of developed countries. Characteristics of post-industrial society, future shock and biological revolution. Curve extrapolation and simulation by games and computer.

412A-412B-412C-412D. Processes and Inquiry in the Natural Sciences (4-4-4-4) I, II

Three lectures and two hours of activity.

Prerequisite: Completion of the General Education requirement in Foundations, II.A. Natural Sciences and Quantitative Reasoning.

Investigation of processes of inquiry and rational thinking skills characteristic of the sciences.

- A. Physical Sciences
- B. Properties of Matter and Astronomy
- C. Life Sciences
- D. Earth Sciences

PHYSICS

**UPPER DIVISION COURSE
(Intended for Undergraduates)**

301. Energy and the Environment (3)

Prerequisite: Completion of the General Education requirements in Communication and Critical Thinking and Foundations II.A., Natural Sciences and Quantitative Reasoning.

Fundamental physical concepts underlying energy, its conversion, and impact on the environment.

**POLITICAL SCIENCE
UPPER DIVISION COURSE
(Intended for Undergraduates)**

496. Experimental Topics (1-4)

Selected topics. May be repeated with new content. See Class Schedule for specific content. Limit of nine units of any combination of 296, 496, 596 courses applicable to a bachelor's degree.

**Field I: Political Theory
UPPER DIVISION COURSE
(Intended for Undergraduates)**

305. American Political Thought (3)

The origin and development of American political ideas from colonial times to the present. Meets the graduation requirement in the United States Constitution. When taken with Political Science 320, 321 or 422, will also satisfy graduation requirements in American Institutions.

**Field II: American Government and Politics
UPPER DIVISION COURSES
(Intended for Undergraduates)**

321. State Politics (3)

Politics and policy making at the state and local levels, relations among national, state, and local governments. Emphasis on California problems and politics. Meets the graduation requirement in California government. When taken with Political Science 305 or 320, will also satisfy graduation requirements in American Institutions.

436. The American Presidency (3)

Prerequisites: Political Science 101 and 102.

Analysis of principal institutions, functions and problems of the presidency and federal executive branch. Attention given to presidential leadership, staffing, executive-legislative relations and policy formation.

**UPPER DIVISION COURSE
(Also Acceptable for Advanced Degrees)**

531. Interest Groups and Political Movements (3)

Prerequisite: Political Science 101 or 102.

Pressure group activity, lobbies, mass movements; factors which explain origins and motivations of group behavior; votes, money, information, protest as political resources; theories of pluralism, power elite and mass society; class and ethnic politics. May include a substantial amount of material about foreign political systems.

Field IV: Comparative Politics

**UPPER DIVISION COURSE
(Intended for Undergraduates)**

361. Governments and Politics of the Developing Areas (3)

Prerequisites: Political Science 101 or 103; and completion of the General Education requirement in Foundations II.B., Social and Behavioral Sciences required for nonmajors.

Internal political systems, governmental structures and the foreign policies of developing nations.

Field V: International Politics

**UPPER DIVISION COURSE
(Intended for Undergraduates)**

375. International Relations (3)

Dynamics of conflict and cooperation among national, international and transnational actors; contributing political, economic, and social factors.

**Public Administration
GRADUATE COURSES**

600. Scope of Public Administration (3)

Prerequisite: Six upper division units in public administration.

The development of public administration as an academic discipline; a systematic evaluation of the rise and operations of large-scale public bureaucracies.

604. Methods of Analysis in Public and Urban Affairs (3)

Prerequisite: Credit or concurrent registration in Public Administration 600.

Research design for problems and cases in public affairs; summarizing and organizing data; methods of projection; sampling theory and application; using census and other secondary data sources.

606. Seminar in Quantitative Approaches to Public Administration (3)

Prerequisite: Public Administration 600 and 604.

Advanced techniques for analyzing problems in public and urban affairs; emphasis on computer applications.

642. Seminar in Administrative Theory (3)

Prerequisite: Public Administration 600.

Organization and management; the executive role, decision making; bureaucracy; authority and power; communication and control and organizational system; tactics and strategies in effective management.

SOCIOLOGY

**UPPER DIVISION COURSES
(Intended for Undergraduates)**

320. Sex/Gender Roles in American Society (3)

Prerequisites: Sociology 101; and completion of the General Education requirement in Foundations II.B., Social and Behavioral Sciences required for nonmajors.

Male-female relationships in occupational, educational, and familial settings. Changing concepts of femininity and masculinity. Images of men and women in literature, in the mass media, and in laws and judicial decisions.

335. Mass Communication and Popular Culture (3)

Prerequisites: Sociology 101; and completion of the General Education requirement in Foundations II.B., Social and Behavioral Sciences required for nonmajors.

Development of popular culture as influenced by the growth of mass media of communication, including popular music, television, film, newspapers, and advertising. The power, functions, and effects of the mass media in society and in social change.

355. Minority Group Relations (3)

Prerequisites: Sociology 101; and completion of the General Education requirement in Foundations II.B., Social and Behavioral Sciences required for nonmajors.

Historical and comparative analysis of race and ethnic relations. Origins and maintenance of ethnic stratification systems; discrimination and prejudice; the adaptation of minority communities; role of social movements and government policies in promoting civil rights and social change.

410. Social Psychology: Mind, Self, and Society (3)

Prerequisites: Sociology 101; and completion of the General Education requirement in Foundations II.B., Social and Behavioral Sciences required for nonmajors.

Major theories, problems, and findings concerning the relationship of the individual and society. Topics include consciousness and construction of meaning, self-concept and social identity, socialization and interaction, group behavior and group membership.

443. Crime and Society (3)

Prerequisite: Sociology 101.

Social origins, forms, and functions of criminal law. Sociological theories about the causes and consequences of crime. Measurement and distribution of violent crimes, property crimes, victimless crimes, white collar crime, and their impact on society.

445. Sociology of Deviance (3)

Prerequisite: Sociology 101.

Conformity and nonconformity; the relationship between individual liberty and social control; stigma and the labeling of deviant behavior such as prostitution, alcoholism, drug addiction, and crime.

496. Experimental Topics (1-4)

Prerequisite: Consent of the instructor.

Selected topics. May be repeated with new content. See Class Schedule for specific content. Limit of nine units of any combination of 296, 496, 596 courses applicable to a bachelor's degree.

499. Special Study (1-3) I, II

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Individual study. Maximum credit six units.

THEATRE

**UPPER DIVISION COURSES
(Intended for Undergraduates)**

310. Creative Drama I (3)

Current philosophies, principles, and techniques of creative drama. Development of the individual through use of dramatic play, imaging, improvisation, and theatre games. Applicable to classroom teaching, counseling, recreation, and senior citizen programs.

315. Theatre for Young Audiences (3)

Current philosophies and practices in theatre for young audiences. Techniques of selecting and producing plays for and with youth. Theatre styles, script analysis, and functions of the production team.

WOMEN'S STUDIES

**UPPER DIVISION COURSES
(Intended for Undergraduates)**

310. Women in Cross-Cultural Perspective (3)

Prerequisite: Completion of the General Education requirement in Foundations II.B., Social and Behavioral Sciences required for nonmajors.

Women from an anthropological perspective; social, economic, legal and ideological aspects of women's position in selected preindustrial or transitional (compared with industrial) societies.

General Courses

340. Women in Modern European History (3)

Prerequisite: Completion of the General Education requirement in Foundations II.C., Humanities required for nonmajors.

Social, cultural, economic, political and ideological aspects of women's history in the modern period. Impact of modernization on roles of women in family and society from the eighteenth to the mid-twentieth centuries in Europe.

341A-341B. Women in American History (3-3)

History of American social, cultural, economic, political, and intellectual institutions, focusing on the role and perspective of women. Semester I: From colonization to 1860. Semester II: From 1860 to the present. Satisfies the graduate requirement in American Institutions.

352. Women in Literature (3)

Prerequisite: Completion of the General Education requirement in Foundations II.C., Humanities required for nonmajors.

Literature by and about women; appraisals of women's place in various literary genres; historical and contemporary themes; evolution of forms and techniques.

370. Women and the Law (3)

Prerequisite: Completion of the General Education requirement in Foundations II.B., Social and Behavioral Sciences required for nonmajors.

Legal factors affecting women in employment, education, health and welfare, property ownership and criminal justice, including investigation of public policy issues which affect women's lives.



Graduation Requirements

The University will make every effort to preserve the requirements in this "Graduation Requirements" section for students subject to this bulletin according to the provisions enumerated below. All other parts of the bulletin are subject to change from year to year as University rules, policies, and curricula change. It is your responsibility to keep informed of such changes; failure to do so will not exempt you from whatever penalties you may incur.

The requirements appearing in this bulletin are applicable to students under the following circumstances:

1. You may remain with the graduation requirements in effect during the academic year in which you entered SDSU, another campus in the CSU system, or a California community college, so long as you have remained in attendance at least one semester or two quarters within a calendar year in either the CSU or community college system. Absence due to an approved educational leave or for attendance at another regionally accredited institution of higher learning shall not be considered an interruption in attendance if the absence does not exceed two years. If you change or declare your majors in subsequent years, however, you must adopt the major and minor requirements in effect at the time of such change or declaration. You may continue with the earlier catalog only with regard to General Education and other graduation requirements.

If you are disqualified from San Diego State University and not immediately reinstated you may maintain bulletin rights for General Education purposes only by enrolling immediately in a California community college, SDSU Open University, or another CSU campus. If you are subsequently reinstated after a break in continuous enrollment, you are subject to the requirements of the **General Catalog** in effect during the semester in which you reenroll in the CSU system, SDSU Open University, or a California community college.

2. You may change to the bulletin in effect in the year in which you graduate. Thus, students graduating in December 2000, May 2001, or in the 2001 summer sessions may adopt this bulletin by so indicating on their application for graduation.

The following must be completed prior to graduation.

- I. Competency Requirements: Mathematics and Writing
- II. Upper Division Writing Requirement
- III. Major and Minor Requirements
- IV. American Institutions Requirement
- V. Foreign Language Requirement
- VI. Unit Requirements

- VII. Residence Requirements
- VIII. Grade Point Average Requirements
- IX. General Education

I. Competency Requirements: Mathematics and Writing

All students, whether freshmen or transfer, are required to demonstrate competency in basic mathematics and standard written English. Incoming students who are not exempt from the CSU Entry Level Mathematics examination (ELM) and/or the English Placement Test (EPT) because of national test scores or college level courses (see explanation of exemptions below) must take these tests PRIOR to registration in any courses. Those who fail one or both of these examinations are REQUIRED to be enrolled in appropriate sections of General Mathematics and/or Rhetoric and Writing Studies courses in the FIRST semester of enrollment. Students who do not clear both the mathematics and writing competency requirements by the end of the second semester of enrollment are subject to disenrollment (freshman) or loss of registration priority (transfer students).

Students enrolled at the Imperial Valley Campus of SDSU must satisfy the SDSU Transfer Mathematics Assessment [Mathematics Competency] and the SDSU Transfer Writing Assessment [Writing Competency] requirement by the end of their second semester at SDSU Imperial Valley Campus. If these requirements are not satisfied, students must then register for and attempt to pass the appropriate General Mathematics Studies or Rhetoric and Writing Studies courses.

Competency requirements are required preparation for a number of specific courses identified in the Class Schedule. Test dates and times are available in the lobby of the Administration Building or from your academic adviser. No student may graduate until all competency requirements are satisfied.

MATHEMATICS REQUIREMENTS: TRANSFER STUDENTS

Demonstration of mathematics competency is satisfied in one of the following ways:

I. Complete BOTH a. and b.

- a. Passing with a C or better a transferable mathematics course that satisfies General Education in Quantitative Reasoning.

AND

- b. Earning a satisfactory score on any section of the SDSU Transfer Mathematics Assessment Examination [Mathematics Competency, Part C] **OR** Credit (Cr) in General Mathematics Studies **90A**, **90B**, **91**, **99B**, or **99C** at SDSU.

Transfer students who have completed a college level transferable calculus course equivalent to SDSU's Mathematics 122 or 150 with grade of C or better are exempt from both a and b above.

Credit earned in General Mathematics Studies **90A**, 90B, 91, 99A, 99B, or 99C is not applicable to the baccalaureate degree.

OR

II. Passing one of the following national or state tests at the minimum score* or level identified below:

- a. ELM score of 550 (CSU Entry Level Mathematics).
- b. SAT or SAT I mathematics score of 550 (Scholastic Aptitude Test or Scholastic Assessment Test).
- c. ACT mathematics test score of 23 (American College Test) if taken after October 1989.
- d. AP score of 3 on mathematics AB or BC examination or the statistics examination (The College Board Advanced Placement Program).
- e. Score of 560 on the College Board Mathematics Achievement Test, Level I or IC or II or IIC.
- f. Score of 550 on the College Board SAT II Mathematics Test, Level I or IC or II or IIC.

Mathematics Departmental Placement Examination

In addition to satisfying the CSU ELM and SDSU Transfer Mathematics Assessment Examination requirements, students wishing to enroll in any mathematics, physics, or statistics course must pass the appropriate part of the Mathematics Departmental Placement Examination. These examinations assess mathematical preparation beyond the elementary level. Part IA tests knowledge of intermediate algebra; Part P tests knowledge of college algebra; Part III tests knowledge of trigonometry; Part LS tests numbers and operations, geometry and measurement. Equivalent transfer courses will not grant exemptions from any part of the Placement Examination.

WRITING REQUIREMENTS: TRANSFER STUDENTS

Demonstration of writing competency is satisfied in one of the following ways:

I. Complete BOTH a. and b.

- a. Passing with a C or better a transferable GE English Composition course (3 semester or 4 quarter units).

AND

- b. Passing the SDSU Transfer Writing Assessment [Writing Competency Test] **OR** earning credit (Cr) in one of the following courses: Rhetoric and Writing Studies **92A**, 92B, 94, 95, 97A, 97B.

Credit earned in Rhetoric and Writing Studies **92A**, 92B, 94, 95, 97A, or 97B is not applicable to the baccalaureate degree.

OR

II. Passing one of the following national or state tests at the minimum score* or level identified below:

- a. EPT score of 151 total (CSU English Placement Test).
- b. SAT or SAT I verbal score of 470 (Scholastic Aptitude Test or Scholastic Assessment Test) if taken before March 1995. SAT I verbal score of 550 if taken after March 1995.
- c. ACT English usage score of 24 (American College Test) if taken after October 1989.
- d. AP score of 3 on Language and Composition or Literature and Composition (The College Board Advanced Placement Program).
- e. Score of 600 on the College Board Achievement Test in English Composition with Essay.
- f. Score of 600 on the College Board SAT II Writing Test if taken before March 1995. Score of 660 on College Board SAT II Writing Test if taken between April 1995 and April 1998. Score of 680 or above on College Board SAT II Writing Test taken May 1998 and after.

Credit earned in Rhetoric and Writing Studies 92A, 92B, 94, 95, 97A, or 97B is not applicable to the baccalaureate degree.

II. Upper Division Writing Requirement

All students must demonstrate competency in writing skills as mandated by the major and included in each major description.

Before attempting to satisfy this requirement, students must:

1. Have completed or be completing 60 units;
2. Have fulfilled the EPT and/or Transfer Writing Assessment requirement; and
3. Have completed the General Education Communication and Critical Thinking requirement in Composition and Intermediate Composition and Critical Thinking.

Failure to complete these prerequisites precludes satisfying the requirement by any means. Proof of completion of prerequisites is required for enrollment in courses listed below. When offered in a three-week session, students must, on the first day of class, demonstrate in a diagnostic test that their language skills are sufficiently high to give them a reasonable opportunity to pass the course in shortened format.

* These scores are appropriate only to those students who satisfy the requirement upon matriculation in this catalog year or who take the examinations during this catalog year.

→ Courses shown in bold type are offered on the Imperial Valley Campus. All courses are available at the San Diego campus.

Graduation Requirements

Students whose majors do not specify any particular course or procedure may select from the following options:

1. Demonstrating the required proficiency by passing the University Upper Division Writing Examination.
2. Passing with a grade of Cr or C (2.0) or better one of the following courses:

Chicana and Chicano Studies 396W
Communication 310W
→**English 306W**
→**English 508W**
→**English 581W**
→**English 584W**
→**History 430W**
Info and Dec Sys 390W
Info and Dec Sys 396W
Journalism 310W
Linguistics 305W
Linguistics 396W
Recreation 396W
Religious Studies 396W
→**Rhetoric and Writing Studies 305W**
→**Rhetoric and Writing Studies 500W**
Rhetoric and Writing Studies 503W

(Note: Several of these courses are limited to majors in the indicated department or have additional prerequisite requirements. Courses required for the major must be taken for a letter grade.)

Students who transfer from another CSU campus having fulfilled the Upper Division Writing requirement will not be required to repeat it. Please note, however, that a course listed above may be required for the major.

III. Major and Minor Requirements

A. Preparation for the Major. Every major requires a set of introductory and/or skills courses designed to prepare the student for upper division study in that field. Courses taken for this purpose may also be used to satisfy General Education requirements if approved for General Education.

B. Major. Completion of a departmental or an interdisciplinary major is required. Students must meet major requirements in effect at time of declaration of major, provided continuous enrollment has been maintained, except as otherwise provided in the *California Code of Regulations*, Chapter 5, Section 40401, Election of Regulations. A major is an area of specialized study which provides the student with extensive knowledge of the subject matter and its organizing concepts. It consists of 24 or more upper division units for the Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Music, and Bachelor of Vocational Education degrees; and of 36 or more units for the Bachelor of Science degree. At least half of the units must be completed at SDSU unless specifically waived by the department;

however, in no case shall a student be allowed to complete fewer than 12 units in the major at SDSU. Units received through SDSU extension courses, with the exception of courses offered for resident credit during Summer Sessions, Winter Session, and Open University, Spring 1998 and thereafter, are not applicable to the residency requirement. Unless otherwise stated, a student may (with the approval of the department) apply no more than three units of coursework from a basic certificate program toward a major or minor.

A summary list of all majors appears at the beginning of the previous chapter; the full statement of requirements for each major can be found through the Index. Courses taken in the major department or in satisfaction of the major cannot be used to meet requirements in a minor or in General Education. A maximum of three upper division units in excess of 24 for the B.A. degree and 36 for the B.S. degree required for the major but taught outside the major department may be used to satisfy requirements both for General Education and the major if such courses have been approved for General Education. Courses graded credit (Cr) may not be used to fulfill upper division requirements in the major except for those courses identified in the course listing as graded Cr/NC.

A student may wish to major in two departments. If so, the requirements for both majors must be satisfied. Units for courses which could satisfy the requirements in both majors can be counted only once. Only one diploma will be granted but the diploma and transcript will note the completion of each major.

A student may earn two majors in one department only where the specific combinations of majors are authorized in the catalog. All requirements for both majors must be satisfied; units for courses which could satisfy requirements in both majors can be counted only once. In most cases, students pursuing two majors in one department will be required to file with the Office of Admissions and Records a master plan approved by the major department.

Time Limit on Completion of Requirements for the Major. As authorized by Title 5, *California Code of Regulations*, Section 40401, departments may require that specific academic requirements be met within seven years of granting an undergraduate degree. Such requirements will consist of advanced courses and examinations in areas of knowledge changing so rapidly that information may be obsolete after seven years. In those cases in which a student is required to repeat a course taken more than seven years previously, only the last grade will be used in computation of grade point averages.

→ Courses shown in bold type are offered on the Imperial Valley Campus. All courses are available at the San Diego campus.

C. Minor. Completion of a minor is necessary if required by the major; the decision otherwise to have, or not to have, a minor is left with the student. Like the major, the minor offers an integrated and coherent pattern of coursework, combining lower and upper division coursework in proportions appropriate to the various disciplines. The minor shall consist of 15-24 units. Normally, 12 units of coursework in the minor will be upper division units. A minimum of six upper division units must be completed at SDSU. The minimum grade point average for awarding a minor at the time of graduation is 2.0 (C) or better in all units applicable toward a minor, including those accepted by transfer from another institution. Courses graded credit (Cr) may not be used to fulfill upper division requirements in the minor except for those courses identified in the course listing as graded Cr/NC. Courses numbered 296, 496, 596 may be applicable to the minor only with approval of the department chair. A summary list of all minors appears at the beginning of the previous chapter; the full statement of requirements for each minor can be found through the Index. Because special prerequisites must be met to qualify for certain minors, checking with the minor department before taking courses is advised. Courses in the minor may not be counted toward the major, but may be used to satisfy preparation for the major and General Education requirements. Declaration of a minor occurs by obtaining and filing a Declaration of Major or Minor form at the Office of Admissions and Records.

IV. American Institutions Requirement

Title 5, *California Code of Regulations*, Article 5, Section 40404 requires that all students demonstrate an understanding of American history, the United States Constitution, and California state and local government.

The American Institutions requirement can be satisfied in any of three ways:

A. San Diego State University Courses: By passing any one of the following pairs of courses:

- Africana Studies 170A and 170B
- Chicana and Chicano Studies 120A and 120B
- Chicana and Chicano Studies 141A and 141B
- History 110A and 110B
- History 110A and 310B
- History 115A and 115B
- History 310A and 310B
- History 310A and 110B
- History 410A and 410B**
- History 547A* and 547B*
- Political Sci 101 and 102
- Political Sci 101 and 320
- Political Sci 102 and 305**
- Political Sci 102 and 321**
- Political Sci 102 and 422
- Political Sci 305 and 320**

- Political Sci 305 and 321
- Political Sci 305** and 422
- Political Sci 320 and 321**
- Political Sci 320 and 422
- Women's Studies 341A-341B**

B. Transfer courses from accredited California Colleges and Universities:

1. **Full Certification of American Institutions Requirement:** Students transferring within California will fulfill the American Institutions requirement by providing certification on a transcript or other official document from a regionally accredited California university, liberal arts college, or community college that the requirement as outlined in Title 5, *California Code of Regulations*, Article 5, Section 40404 has been satisfied.
2. **Partial Completion of American Institutions Requirement:** Transfer credit may be used toward partial fulfillment of the American Institutions requirement.
3. **Certification Based on High School Work:** No certification based on high school work can be accepted.

C. Transfer Courses from Outside California or Advanced Placement Credit: Students who have met both the American history and United States Constitution portion of the American Institutions requirement through any of the following:

1. Advanced Placement (AP) credit in American history or Government/Politics: American.
2. Course(s) in American history which cover a minimum of 100 years of U.S. history, including the establishment of the U.S. Constitution;
3. An American history course which covers a minimum of 100 years of history AND a course in American Government; may elect to complete the California state and local government portion of the American Institutions requirement by either:
 - a. Taking the California Government examination available through the SDSU Test Office, OR
 - b. Completing one of the following SDSU courses: Africana Studies 170B; Chicana and Chicano Studies 120B, 141B; **History 110B***, 115B, 310B*, **410B**, **541B**, 547B; **Political Science 102****, 320**, **321**, 422; Women's Studies **341B**.

→Courses shown in bold type are offered on the Imperial Valley Campus. All courses are available at the San Diego campus.

* Three of the six units needed for American Institutions can also be applied to General Education, *except for History 547A and 547B*.

** Credit will not be granted for this course if the student has taken an equivalent American government course or Government/Politics: American AP credit.

V. Foreign Language Requirement

Students whose majors lead to the Bachelor of Arts degree in liberal arts and sciences or the Bachelor of Music degree must satisfy a Foreign Language requirement as indicated below. Communication majors noncredential candidates with specializations (excluding Intercultural and International Studies) must satisfy a foreign language requirement or an additional mathematics requirement. Refer to the Communication section of this catalog for details. Students whose majors lead to other degrees are not subject to this requirement.

Exclusion: Conversation courses may not be used to meet this requirement.

Native speakers from foreign countries where English is not the principal language and who have finished high school or the equivalent in that country will be considered to have satisfied the Foreign Language requirement and will not be given credit for taking lower division courses in their native language except with advance approval from the department.

A. The Bachelor of Arts degree in liberal arts and sciences (see exceptions above) require competency in one foreign or American Indian language. Such competency can be demonstrated by:

1. Successfully completing the third college semester or fifth college quarter in one foreign language;
2. Successfully completing the fourth-year level of high school courses in one foreign language;
3. Successfully completing a third-semester equivalent proficiency examination in one foreign language;
4. Graduating from high school (where English is not the major language of instruction) in a non-English speaking country.
5. Passing with a score of 3 or higher on a placement (AP) examination in French language, French literature, German language, German literature, Spanish language, or Spanish literature; or passing with a score of 5 in Latin literature or Vergil.
6. Passing with a score of 4 to 7 on the higher level examination for International Baccalaureate credit in French, German, or Spanish.

Conversation courses may not be used in satisfying this requirement.

Students who are majoring in **art history, European studies, humanities, and linguistics** should also read the section on Foreign Language requirement under their respective majors for special conditions and limits pertaining to those majors.

Courses offered at San Diego State University which satisfy the Foreign Language requirement are:

- Chinese 101, 102, and 201
- Classics 101G, 202G, and 303G (Greek)
- Classics 101L, 202L, and 303L (Latin)
- French 100A, 100B, and 200 or 201 or 210 or 220 or 221
- German 100A, 100B, and 200, 205A and 205B
- Hebrew 101, 102, and 201
- Italian 100A, 100B, and 201 or 210
- Japanese 111, 112, and 211
- Portuguese 101, 201, and 301
- Russian 100A, 100B, and 200A
- Spanish 101, 102, and 103 or 202 or 281 or 282

B. The Bachelor of Music degree (except the specialization in Jazz) requires equivalent knowledge demonstrated in a test of reading knowledge administered by the foreign language department concerned in consultation with the Department of Music or by completion of the appropriate language course as follows:

1. **Vocalists** – one semester each of French, German, and Italian.
2. **Music Education** – two semesters of Spanish.
3. **All others** – two semesters of one foreign language chosen from French, German, or Italian (except that classical guitar students may substitute Spanish).

VI. Unit Requirements

A. Total unit requirement. The total number of units necessary for a bachelor's degree (excluding courses numbered 99 and below; also courses numbered 397) is as follows:

1. Bachelor of Arts degree in Applied Arts and Sciences	124
2. Bachelor of Arts degree in Liberal Arts and Sciences	124
3. Bachelor of Science degree in Applied Arts and Sciences	128
4. Bachelor of Science degree in Physical Science	129
*5. Bachelor of Science degree in Geological Sciences	132
6. Bachelor of Science degree in Engineering	128-140
7. Bachelor of Music degree	132
8. Bachelor of Vocational Education degree	124

→ Courses shown in bold type are offered on the Imperial Valley Campus. All courses are available at the San Diego campus.

* Applies to all options except General Geology and Paleontology which require 128 units.

** Credit will not be granted for this course if the student has taken an equivalent American government course or Government/Politics: American AP credit.

The degree which applies to a particular student is determined by the student's choice of major. Each student should therefore consult the statement of his or her major to establish the applicable degree. The full statement of each major can be found by consulting the Index.

B. Upper division unit requirement. The total number of upper division units necessary for a bachelor's degree is as follows:

1. Bachelor of Arts degree in Applied Arts and Sciences 40
2. Bachelor of Arts degree in Liberal Arts and Sciences 45
- **3. Bachelor of Science degree in Applied Arts and Sciences (except majors in the College of Business Administration) 45
4. Bachelor of Science degree in Applied Arts and Sciences (all majors in the College of Business Administration) 60
5. Bachelor of Music degree 46-54
6. Bachelor of Vocational Education degree 40

→ Courses shown in bold type are offered on the Imperial Valley Campus. All courses are available at the San Diego campus.

* Applies to all options except General Geology and Paleontology which require 128 units.

** Credit will not be granted for this course if the student has taken an equivalent American government course or Government/Politics: American AP credit.

Courses offering upper division credit are those numbered 300 through 599. All units from upper division courses (except those numbered 397 in any department) are applicable to the upper division unit requirement, including units from courses in the major and the minor, and from courses used to satisfy the American Institutions and the General Education requirements.

C. Unit limit totals. The maximum number of special units accepted for a bachelor's degree is as follows:

1. From transferable community and junior college courses 70
2. From credit by examination (excluding AP credit) 30
3. From extension, Open University, and correspondence courses 24
- **4. From courses graded credit (Cr) 15
5. From topics courses numbered 296, 496, 596 9
6. From General Studies courses numbered 200 and 400 6

** Upper division courses in the major and minor must be taken for a letter grade unless they are offered only credit/no credit.

7. From courses numbered below 100, and courses numbered 397 0
8. From all courses numbered 499 9
9. From courses numbered 499 from one department 6
10. From Rhetoric and Writing Studies 296 3
11. From Aerospace Studies, Military Science, and Naval Science courses 24
12. From Music 170-189, 369-389, 569-589 (for non-major and music major for B.A. degree) 8
13. From Music 170-189, 369-389, 569-589 (for music major for B.M. degree in General Music and Music Education) 8
14. From Music 170-189, 369-389, 569-589 (for music major for B.M. degree in Performance, Composition, and Jazz Studies) 12

D. Units in one department.

1. **Bachelor of Arts degree in Liberal Arts and Sciences.** The maximum number of units in any one department, lower and upper division combined, which can be applied toward the Bachelor of Arts degree in Liberal Arts and Sciences is 48, except in those majors outlined below:
 - a. For students majoring in French or Spanish 49
 - b. For students majoring in Japanese 56
 - c. For students majoring in social work 51
 - d. For students completing the single subject teaching credential program in French or Spanish 52
 - e. For students completing the single subject teaching credential program in Russian 54
 - f. For students majoring in art with an emphasis in studio arts 57
 - g. For students majoring in dance 64
 - h. For students majoring in the School of Communication:
 - Journalism major 52
 - Communication emphases in advertising and public relations 51
 - Communication specialization in new media studies 57
 - Communication specializations in applied communication studies, critical-cultural studies, interaction studies, intercultural and international studies 60

2. **Bachelor of Music degree.** The maximum number of units in upper division music courses acceptable toward the Bachelor of Music degree is 70.
3. **Bachelor of Science degree in Business Administration.** The minimum number of units in business administration and economics courses necessary for a Bachelor of Science degree in any of the ten business majors is 52 (40 percent of 128 units). In addition, the minimum number of units from departments outside of business administration and economics is likewise 52 (40 percent of 128 units).

VII. Residence Requirements

To qualify for a bachelor's degree, each of the following unit requirements must be completed at this university:

- A. A minimum of 30 units total, of which at least 24 units must be in upper division courses (numbered 300-599).
- B. At least half of the upper division units required for the major, unless waived by the major department; however, in no case shall the unit total be fewer than 12 upper division units.
- C. If a minor is completed, a minimum of six upper division units in the minor.
- D. At least nine units in General Education courses.

Note: Courses taken in Open University prior to Spring 1998, in Extension, and units earned through credit-by-examination may not be applied to these requirements.

VIII. Grade Point Average Requirements

Four averages, each 2.0 or higher, are required for graduation:

- A. An average based on all courses attempted at SDSU.
- B. An average based on all courses attempted at SDSU and transferable courses at other universities, liberal arts colleges, and community colleges.
- C. An average based on all upper division courses attempted in the major department or required for the major.
- D. An average based on all units applicable to a minor, if a minor is being completed for the degree.

Information on the computation of averages can be found in the chapter General Regulations under these headings: Grade Point Average, Grades, Incomplete Grade, and Repeated Course.

IX. General Education*

As an important part of your undergraduate education, you will spend approximately one-third of your college years studying in the General Education program. Coursework in General Education is intended to equip you with the abilities to remember and learn from the past, to experience and enjoy our artistic and literary heritage, to understand and appreciate the multicultural complexity of our society, to comprehend the advances technology will bring, to make educated decisions as a member of the electorate, and to continue learning after your college education is completed.

General Education at SDSU represents both a global and regional perspective. It provides an understanding of various socio-economic backgrounds with the intent of fostering mutual understanding and respect for cultural diversity. In addition, GE develops critical-thinking and interpersonal skills.

In demonstrating the interrelated nature of human endeavors, General Education shows how discipline specific knowledge is linked with other subject areas. With a demonstrated linkage between general education courses and those in other disciplines, you will be able to discern the complexities of society and the environment, and to integrate these into your personal and professional lives.

The program has four major objectives: (1) to develop your intellectual capabilities necessary to the enterprise of learning; (2) to introduce you to modes of thought characteristic of diverse academic disciplines; (3) to help you understand the conditions and forces that shape you as a human being and influence your life; and (4) to help you apply critical and informed judgments to the achievements of your own and other cultures.

The program consists of 49 units divided into four sections: I, Communication and Critical Thinking; II, Foundations; III, American Institutions; IV, Explorations. The sections should be taken in sequence so that you master skills needed to understand the academic disciplines of the University, and to prepare you for the more specialized or interdisciplinary courses in Section IV (Explorations).

* Engineering, Liberal Studies, Nursing, and single subject credential majors should refer to the description of their major in the Courses and Curricula section of the General Catalog for a listing of General Education requirements.

Goals and Objectives for General Education

Natural Sciences

You will learn specific ways of knowing and relating to the physical and biological elements of human experience.

You will achieve an understanding of the scientific approach to knowledge; a basic familiarity with significant aspects of the physical and biological environment; and an appreciation of the distinction between basic and applied science and their roles in changing the biological, cultural, economic, physical, and political environments.

Natural science courses provide more than a superficial overview of the currently accepted scientific views of the world. To achieve this end, courses present the philosophical presuppositions and the social and historical context of scientific developments. Courses are directed to the needs and interests of an educated citizen rather than special needs of a potential scientist. Individual courses will vary in the proportion of time devoted to the content as distinct from the methods of science, but the relationship between the general nature of scientific methods and the subject matter in diverse disciplines or areas is part of your education in science.

Natural science courses introduce: a) the nature of the scientific process as this involves the acquisition and assessment of reliable data regarding physical phenomena and the construction and verification of hypothesis; b) unifying concepts in science that transcend technical and disciplinary boundaries as illustrated by facts and principles specific to a particular discipline; c) the quantitative methodology related to the discipline, including elements of problem solving; d) the history of the discipline and its past and present philosophical presuppositions.

Courses often include: e) the characteristics of applied science and technology that represent the immediate concern of many citizens; f) the impact of science on social and economic processes and on public policy; g) sources of scientific information readily accessible to the nonspecialist together with the development of skills and attitudes that make possible the effective use of these sources.

Social and Behavioral Sciences

You will learn that the various social and behavioral science disciplines view human behavior and society from different perspectives including the social, cultural, historical, and geographical. Looking at society from different vantage points helps us understand the many and various dimensions of social and behavioral phenomena.

You will understand the importance of data collection to all of the social and behavioral science disciplines, and that the way information is gathered and interpreted is governed by the major ideas, values, and knowledge base of the particular discipline. These guide social and behavioral scientists in the search for patterns that help us understand who we are and the social-cultural context in which we live.

You will learn that the social and behavioral sciences provides you with information about a world inhabited by people who have created diverse societies and social systems. By increasing your understanding of the complexity of your world and your awareness of the variety of human behavior, groups, and institutions, you will gain a greater appreciation for the diversity of human potential.

You will become aware of your role in society and, thereby, gain an awareness that aids your understanding of your own behavior and the bases for it. You will learn how you came to be the kind of person you are and how this determines your aspirations, values, and sense of reality. This may lead to reaffirmation or changes in attitudes, feelings, and behaviors, and to a more complete understanding of the values of others.

The social and behavioral sciences study human behavior expressed individually and collectively, as well as the development and function of culture and society. You will learn that you are not only an individual, but, as a member of a group; must interact with others in a multicultural environment.

You will learn that both the psyche and society are developmental. There is constant interplay between people and society: individual actions affect groups and groups affect individual actions. This evolutionary process reveals that human beings are continually creating, adapting, and coping with themselves and with society. The study of social and behavioral sciences leads to a realization that you are involved in this mutual interplay in various ways, and it gives you the data and tools to understand, analyze, and criticize the social phenomena you encounter through your life.

Humanities

You will learn that humanities and the fine arts express the human spirit and celebrate our emotions and intelligence.

You will learn to recognize and appreciate the cultural achievements and legacies of civilization and learn that great artists and humanists break the boundaries of time, space and culture and integrate passionate, aesthetic and cognitive domains.

You will learn that values are incorporated in all aesthetic, social, and ethical decisions.

You will learn that reality is structured by the language you speak and by the beliefs inherent in your culture. The ability to perceive, understand, and analyze your cultural environment and to construct your own world views lead to the strength that comes from self-definition and self-knowledge.

Literature, art, music, and drama constitute the creative and performing arts. They depict and express human experience, passion and thought by means of verbal, visual, and aural images, metaphors, and design.

Through the study of foreign languages, you will acquire communication skills by which you will gain an understanding of another culture and its literature.

In philosophy and religious studies, you will learn to understand and analyze values and beliefs and will become aware of the legacy of thought. The study of history will set humankind's acts and achievements in historical perspective, and in integrative areas such as humanities, and women's studies students will approach particular periods and subject matter from a holistic perspective.

General Education courses in natural sciences, social and behavioral sciences, and humanities each present their own disciplined approach to guide students' understanding.

Each section has specific educational objectives and courses designed to meet these objectives. For example, courses in Section I, Communication and Critical Thinking, are designed to develop your skills in the areas of written and oral communication, and in reasoning. Courses in Section II, Foundations, use the skills developed in Section I, and provide an introduction to various areas of study. The knowledge you gain in Foundations will help prepare you to live in our multicultural society. Section III, American Institutions courses provide you with knowledge of American democracy and enable you to contribute as a responsible and constructive citizen. Section IV, Explorations, **courses are upper division and should not be taken before you reach junior standing (passing 60 units)**. Explorations courses build on the knowledge you gained in the first three sections, and provide more specialized or thematic study in the disciplines included in Foundations.

Requirements and Limitations

You must complete all requirements in Sections I, II, III, and IV for a total of 49 units. Because you must be a junior (60 units) to satisfy the upper division Section IV requirement, you should not register for upper division GE courses until the semester in which you complete 60 units. Only those courses listed in the General Education areas may be used to satisfy General Education requirements.

Within these 49 units, the following limitations apply:

1. No more than 12 units from one department can be used in General Education.
2. No more than 7 units from one department can be used in Sections II, III, and IV combined (Foundations, American Institutions, and Explorations).
3. Courses in your major department cannot be used in Section IV (Explorations).
4. A three-unit General Education course required for your major but not in your major department may be used in Section IV, Explorations only if your major requires at least three units more than 24 units for the B.A. degree or at least three units more than 36 units for the B.S. degree.
5. Explorations courses may not be taken sooner than the semester in which you pass 60 units.
6. Credit/No Credit grades cannot be used in Section I (Communication and Critical Thinking or Section II.A.4. Mathematics/Quantitative Reasoning).
7. Courses numbered 296, 299, 496, 499, 500-level and above cannot be used in General Education.

Transfer Students—Additional Information

If you fall into one of the following four categories, you must complete only Section IV (Explorations) to satisfy your General Education requirements.

1. You transferred from a California community college and have **completed** the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC), or
2. You transferred from a California community college and are certified as having **completed** the 39 lower division CSU General Education pattern (Sections I, II, and III), or
3. You transferred from another California State University campus and have completed all lower Division General education requirements at the CSU campus, or
4. You transferred from a University of California campus and have completed all lower division General Education requirements at the UC campus.

Your previous college must provide SDSU with proof of completion, either a GE certification or statement of completion from a University of California campus. Remember, you may not take Explorations courses sooner than the semester in which you complete 60 units.

If you completed one or more areas of CSU general education pattern at a California community college or another CSU campus, some of the SDSU general education area requirements may be met. If you have transfer courses from a California community college, a CSU or UC campus (but have not completed any general education area), these courses may be used in the appropriate area of the SDSU general education pattern. Consult with a departmental adviser to determine which requirements you must complete.

If you transferred from a private college in California or from a non-California college, you must meet the requirements listed below. A transfer course will be used when equivalent to the listed SDSU course.

I. COMMUNICATION AND CRITICAL THINKING (9 units)

You may **not** use Credit/No Credit grades in this section. Complete one course from each of the following three sections.

1. **Oral Communication. Complete one course.**
 - Africana Studies 140. Oral Communication (3)
 - Chicana and Chicano Studies 111A. Oral Communication (3)
 - Communication 103. Oral Communication (3)

2. Composition.

- Africana Studies 120. Composition (3)
- Chicana and Chicano Studies 111B. Written Communication (3)
- Linguistics 100. English Composition for International Students (3)
- Rhetoric and Writing Studies 100. Writing and Reading as Critical Inquiry (3)
- Rhetoric and Writing Studies 101. Writing and Reading as Critical Inquiry (3)

3. Intermediate Composition and Critical Thinking.

- Africana Studies 200. Intermediate Expository Writing and Research Fundamentals (3)
- Linguistics 200. Advanced English for International Students (3)
- Philosophy 110. Critical Thinking and Composition (3)
- Rhetoric and Writing Studies 200. Writing from Sources (3)

II. FOUNDATIONS (28 units)

No more than seven units total may be taken in any one department in Foundations, American Institutions, and Explorations combined.

A. Natural Sciences and Quantitative Reasoning.

Complete one course from each of the following four sections. (For majors in the sciences and related fields refer to the section "Special Provision for Majors in the Sciences and Related Fields.")

1. Physical Sciences

- Astronomy 101. Principles of Astronomy (3)
- Chemistry 100. Introduction to General Chemistry with Laboratory (4)
- + Geography 101. Principles of Physical Geography (3)
- + Geography 103. Principles of Meteorology (3)
- Geological Sciences 100. Dynamics of the Earth (3)
- Natural Science 100. Physical Science (3)
- Physics 107. Introductory Physics with Laboratory (4)

2. Life Sciences

- + Anthropology 101. Human Biocultural origins (3)
- Biology 100. General Biology (3)
- Biology 101. World of Animals (3)

3. Laboratory

- Astronomy 109. Astronomy Laboratory (1)
- Biology 100L. General Biology Laboratory (1)
- Biology 101L. World of Animals Laboratory (1)
- Chemistry 100. Introduction to General Chemistry with Laboratory (4)
- Geography 101L. Physical Geography Laboratory (1)

- Geological Sciences 101. Dynamics of the Earth Laboratory (1)
- Physics 107. Introductory Physics with Laboratory (4)

4. Mathematics/Quantitative Reasoning

You may **not** use Credit/No Credit grades in this section.

- Economics 201. Statistical Methods (3)
- Mathematics 118. Topics in Mathematics (3)
- Mathematics 120. Calculus for Business Analysis (3)
- Mathematics 121. Calculus for the Life Sciences I (3)
- Mathematics 122. Calculus for the Life Sciences II (3)
- Mathematics 140. College Algebra (3)
- Mathematics 150. Calculus I (5)
- Mathematics 151. Calculus II (4)
- Mathematics 210. Number Systems in Elementary Mathematics I (3)
- Mathematics 211. Geometry in Elementary Mathematics II (3)
- Mathematics 245. Discrete Mathematics (3)
- Mathematics 252. Calculus III (4)
- Mathematics 254. Introduction to Linear Algebra (3)
- Philosophy 120. Introduction to Logic (3)
- Political Science 201. Elementary Statistics for Political Science (3)
- Psychology 270. Statistical Methods in Psychology (3)
- Sociology 201. Elementary Social Statistics (3)
- Statistics 119. Elementary Statistics for Business (3)
- Statistics 250. Basic Statistical Methods (3)

Special Provision for Majors in the Sciences and Related Fields

Some majors require or recommend coursework in astronomy, biology, chemistry, geological sciences, or physics in preparation for the major. If you have declared one of these majors you may substitute those courses for courses listed under either Life Sciences or Physical Sciences (as appropriate) in Section II.A above.

B. Social and Behavioral Sciences. Complete two courses taken from different departments (6 units).

- Africana Studies 101A. Introduction to Africana Studies: Social and Behavioral Sciences (3)
- Anthropology 102. Introduction to Cultural Anthropology (3)
- Economics 100. Contemporary Economic Problems (3)

+ Only one of these three courses may be taken for General Education credit.

Graduation Requirements

Economics 101. Principles of Economics (3)
Economics 102. Principles of Economics (3)
Geography 102. Principles of Cultural Geography (3)
Linguistics 101. Introduction to Language (3)
Political Science 103. Introduction to Comparative
Politics (3)
Psychology 101. Introductory Psychology (3)
Sociology 101. Introductory Sociology: The Study of
Society (3)
Women's Studies 201. Women and the Social
Sciences (3)

C. Humanities. Complete a course in each of four of the following five areas (12 units).

1. Literature

Comparative Literature 270A. World Literature (3)
Comparative Literature 270B. World Literature (3)
English 220. Introduction to Literature (3)

2. Art, Classics, Dance, Drama, Humanities, and Music

Africana Studies 101B. Introduction to Africana
Studies: Humanities (3)
American Indian Studies 110. American Indian
Heritage (3)
Art 157. Introduction to Art (3)
Art 258. Introduction to Art History (3)
Art 259. Introduction to Art History (3)
Chicana and Chicano Studies 100. The Mexican
American Heritage (3)
Classics 140. Our Classical Heritage (3)
Dance 181. Introduction to Dance (3)
European Studies 101. Introduction to European
Studies (3)
Humanities 101. Introduction to Humanities (3)
Humanities 130. The Jewish Heritage I (3)
Humanities 140. Mythology (3)
Music 151. Introduction to Music (3)
Theatre 100. Theatre and Civilization (3)
Theatre 120. Heritage of Dramatic Literature (3)
Women's Studies 102. Women in the
Humanities (3)

3. History

History 100. World History (3)
History 101. World History (3)
% History 105. Western Civilization (3)
§ History 106. Western Civilization (3)

4. Philosophy and Religious Studies

Philosophy 101. Introduction to Philosophy:
Values (3)
Philosophy 102. Introduction to Philosophy:
Knowledge and Reality (3)
Philosophy 103. Historical Introduction to
Philosophy (3)

Religious Studies 101. World Religions (3)
Religious Studies 102. Introduction to Religion (3)

5. Foreign Language

Chinese 101. Elementary Chinese I (5)
Chinese 102. Elementary Chinese II (5)
Chinese 201. Intermediate Chinese I (5)
Chinese 202. Intermediate Chinese II (5)
Classics 101G. Elementary Greek I (5)
Classics 101L. Elementary Latin I (5)
Classics 120. English from Latin and Greek (3)
Classics 202G. Elementary Greek II (5)
Classics 202L. Elementary Latin II (5)
French 100A. Elementary French I (5)
French 100B. Elementary French II (5)
French 201. Readings of French (3)
French 220. Grammar of Spoken French (3)
French 221. Writing French (3)
German 100A. First Course in German (5)
German 100B. Second Course in German (5)
German 205A. Third Course in German (4)
German 205B. Fourth Course in German (4)
Hebrew 101. Elementary Hebrew I (3)
Hebrew 102. Elementary Hebrew II (4)
Italian 100A. Elementary Italian I (5)
Italian 100B. Elementary Italian II (5)
Italian 201. Reading and Speaking Italian (3)
Italian 210. Intermediate Grammar and
Composition (3)
Japanese 111. Elementary Japanese I (6)
Japanese 112. Elementary Japanese II (6)
Japanese 211. Intermediate Japanese I (6)
Japanese 212. Intermediate Japanese II (6)
Linguistics 242. Experiences in Foreign Language
Study (3)
Portuguese 101. Elementary/Intensive
Portuguese I (5)
Russian 100A. First Course in Russian (5)
Russian 100B. Second Course in Russian (5)
Russian 200A. Third Course in Russian (5)
Russian 200B. Fourth Course in Russian (5)
Russian 211. Intermediate Conversation (3)
Spanish 101. Introduction to Spanish I (4)
Spanish 102. Introduction to Spanish II (4)
Spanish 103. Introduction to Spanish III (4)
Spanish 202. Intermediate (4)
Spanish 211. Intermediate Conversation and
Reading (3)
Spanish 212. Intermediate Conversation and
Writing (3)
Spanish 281. Intermediate Spanish for U.S.
Hispanics (3)
Spanish 282. Intermediate Spanish for U.S.
Hispanics (3)

%Not open to students with credit in History 305A.

§ Not open to students with credit in History 305B.

III. AMERICAN INSTITUTIONS (3 units)

Three units of the six units of coursework which meet the American Institutions graduation requirement may be used in General Education, excluding courses numbered 500 and above.

Students who clear American Institutions with a course that does not meet General Education requirements may select an additional three unit course from Social and Behavioral Sciences II.B. or IV. B.

Refer to section of catalog on American Institutions Requirement for approved sequences.

IV. EXPLORATIONS

Courses in this area must not be taken sooner than the semester in which you achieve upper division standing (60 units passed). Courses in the major department may *not* be used to satisfy upper division General Education.

Complete one course each in areas A, B, and C (9 units). One course must be a course in cultural diversity, designated by an *. (Majors in the departments of Astronomy, Biology, Chemistry, Geological Sciences, Mathematical Sciences, Natural Science, and Physics may replace the area A course with an additional course from area B or C.)

A. Natural Sciences. Complete one course.

- * **Anthropology 402.** Dynamics of Biocultural Diversity (3)
- **Astronomy 301.** Cosmology and Gravitational Collapse (3)
Biology 307. Biology of Sex (3)
- **Biology 315.** Ecology and Human Impacts on the Environment (3)
Biology 318. The Origins of Life (3)
Biology 319. Evolution (3)
- **Biology 321.** Human Heredity (3)
Biology 324. Life in the Sea (3)
Biology 325. How Animals Work (3)
Biology 326. Plants, Medicines, and Drugs (3)
Biology 327. Conservation of Wildlife (3)
- **Biology 336.** Principles of Human Physiology (3)
Biology 339. Sociobiology (3)
- **Biology 341.** The Human Body (3)
Engineering 320. Control of the Human Environment (3)
- # **General Studies 340.** Confronting AIDS (3)
Geological Sciences 301. Geology of National Parks and Monuments (3)
Geological Sciences 302. Fossils: Life Through Time (3)
- **Geological Sciences 303.** Natural Disasters (3)
Geological Sciences 304. Planetary Geology (3)
Geological Sciences 351. Environmental Hydrology (3)

- **Mathematics 303.** History of Mathematics (3)
- Natural Science 305. Quantum Reality—From Quarks to Quasars (3)
- Natural Science 315. History of Science I (3)
- Natural Science 316. History of Science II (3)
- **Natural Science 317.** Development of Scientific Thought (3)
- **Natural Science 333.** Technology and Human Values (3)
Nursing 350. Women's Health Across the Lifespan (3)
Oceanography 320. The Oceans (3)
- **Physics 301.** Energy and the Environment (3)

B. Social and Behavioral Sciences. Complete one course.

- * Africana Studies 320. Politics and Economics of Black Urban Development (3)
- * Africana Studies 321. Black Political Participation in America (3)
- * Africana Studies 322. African American Political Thought (3)
- * Africana Studies 325. Public Policy and Afro-American Community (3)
- * Africana Studies 341. Cultural Patterns and African American Identity (3)
- * Africana Studies 380. Blacks in the American Justice System (3)
- * Africana Studies 420. Afro-Americans and the Politics of Urban Education (3)
- * Africana Studies 445. Ethnicity and Social Psychology (3)
- * American Indian Studies 320. American Indians in Contemporary Society (3)
- * Anthropology 350. World Ethnography (3)
- * Anthropology 410. Language in Culture (3)
- * Anthropology 430. Anthropology of Law and Dispute Processing (3)
- * Anthropology 432. Principles of Personality in Culture (3)
- **Anthropology 439.** Cultural Comparisons Through Film (3)
- * Anthropology 442. Cultures of South America (3)
- * Anthropology 445. Ethnology of North America (3)
- * Anthropology 446. Southwestern Ethnology (3)
- * Anthropology 448. Cultures of Oceania (3)
- * Anthropology 449. Cultures of Sub-Saharan Africa (3)
- * Anthropology 450. Cultures of India (3)
- * Anthropology 452. Japanese Society (3)

→ Courses shown in bold type are offered on the Imperial Valley Campus. All courses are available at the San Diego campus.

* Cultural diversity course.

Only one of these two courses may be taken for General Education credit.

Graduation Requirements

- * Anthropology 453. Cultures of Southeast Asia (3)
 - †* Asian Studies 460. Contemporary Issues in Filipino-American Communities (3)
 - * Chicana and Chicano Studies 301. Political Economy of the Chicano People (3)
 - * Chicana and Chicano Studies 303. Mexican American Community Studies (3)
 - * Chicana and Chicano Studies 320. Mexican American Life Styles (3)
 - * **Chicana and Chicano Studies 355.** The United States-Mexico International Border (3)
 - * Communication 371. Intercultural Communication (3)
 - Communication 408. Mass Communication and Society (3)
 - # Community Health Education 353. Sexually Transmitted Diseases (3)
 - * Community Health Education 362. International Health (3)
 - Economics 330. Comparative Economic Systems (3)
 - * Economics 464. Economic Problems of Latin America (3)
 - * Economics 465. Economic Problems of South and East Asia (3)
 - Economics 489. Economics and Population (3)
 - Education 350. Education in American Society (3)
 - Exercise and Nutritional Sciences 330. Exercise and Wellness Across the Lifespan (3)
 - General Studies 330. Plagues Through the Ages (3)
 - General Studies 420. Disability and Society (3)
 - * Geography 312. Culture Worlds (3)
 - * **Geography 321.** United States (3)
 - * Geography 323. Middle America (3)
 - * Geography 324. South America (3)
 - Geography 336. Europe (3)
 - Geography 337. Republics of the Former Soviet Union (3)
 - Geography 354. Geography of Cities (3)
 - Geography 370. Environmental and Natural Resource Conservation (3)
 - * International Security and Conflict Resolution 301. Conflict and Conflict Resolution (3)
 - International Security and Conflict Resolution 310. Our Global Future: Values for Survival (3)
 - International Security and Conflict Resolution 320. International Security in the Nuclear Age (3)
 - Linguistics 354. Language and Computers (3)
 - * **Linguistics 420.** Linguistics and English (3)
 - ‡ Management 456. Conceptual Foundations of Business (3)
 - Political Science 301A. History of Western Political Thought (3)
 - Political Science 301B. History of Western Political Thought (3)
 - Political Science 302. Modern Political Thought (3)
 - Political Science 356. Governments of Continental Europe (3)
 - * **Political Science 361.** Governments and Politics of the Developing Areas (3)
 - * Political Science 362. Governments and Politics of East Asia (3)
 - * Political Science 363. Governments and Politics of the Middle East (3)
 - Political Science 370. Political Violence (3)
 - * **Psychology 340.** Social Psychology (3)
 - * **Psychology 351.** Psychology of Personality (3)
 - Recreation 304. Challenges of Leisure (3)
 - Recreation 305. Wilderness and the Leisure Experience (3)
 - * Social Work 350. Cultural Pluralism (3)
 - Social Work 360. Perspectives on Human Behavior and the Social Environment (3)
 - * **Sociology 320.** Sex/Gender Roles in American Society (3)
 - * **Sociology 335.** Mass Communication and Popular Culture (3)
 - Sociology 338. Sociology of Religion (3)
 - Sociology 350. Population and Contemporary Issues (3)
 - Sociology 352. Contemporary Social Problems (3)
 - * **Sociology 355.** Minority Group Relations (3)
 - * **Sociology 410.** Social Psychology: Mind, Self, and Society (3)
 - Sociology 421. The American Family and Its Alternatives (3)
 - Sociology 430. Social Organization (3)
 - Sociology 450. Social Change (3)
 - * **Women's Studies 310.** Women in Cross-Cultural Perspective (3)
 - * Women's Studies 320. Socialization of Women (3)
 - * Women's Studies 325. Psychology of Women (3)
 - * **Women's Studies 370.** Women and the Law(3)
 - * Women's Studies 375. Sex, Power, and Politics (3)
 - * Women's Studies 385. Women's Work (3)
- C. Humanities.** Complete one course.
- * Africana Studies 365. African American Literature (3)
 - * Africana Studies 385. African American Music (3)

→ Courses shown in bold type are offered on the Imperial Valley Campus. All courses are available at the San Diego campus.

* Cultural diversity course.

Only one of these two courses may be taken for General Education credit.

† Either Asian Studies 460 (IV.B.) OR History 422 (IV.C.) may be taken for General Education credit.

‡ Majors in the College of Business Administration may not use this course to satisfy requirements for General Education.

- * Africana Studies 460. Black Images in Western Literature (3)
- * Africana Studies 463. Black Literatures of the World (3)
- * Africana Studies 464. Caribbean Literature (3)
- * Africana Studies 470. Comparative History: Afro-American and African Heritage (3)
- * Africana Studies 472. Comparative Slavery (3)
- * American Indian Studies 300. American Indian Oral Literature (3)
- * American Indian Studies 430. American Indian Poetry and Fiction (3)
- * American Indian Studies 440. American Indian History (3)
- * American Indian Studies 470. Roots of Indian Tradition (3)
- * Anthropology 349. Roots of Civilizations (3)
- * Anthropology 422. Music and Culture (3)
- Anthropology 424. The Supernatural in Cross-Cultural Perspective (3)
- * Asian Studies 458. Asian Traditions (3)
- * Asian Studies 459. Modern Asian Cultures (3)
- * **Chicana and Chicano Studies 310.** Mexican and Chicano Music (3)
- * **Chicana and Chicano Studies 335.** Mexican American Literature (3)
- * **Chicana and Chicano Studies 350A.** Chicano History (3)
- * **Chicana and Chicano Studies 350B.** Chicano History (3)
- * **Chicana and Chicano Studies 375.** US/Mexico Border History (3)
- * Chicana and Chicano Studies 376. Mexican American Culture and Thought (3)
- * Chicana and Chicano Studies 380. US/Mexico Borderlands Folklore (3)
- * Chicana and Chicano Studies 400. Mexican Images in Film (3)
- Chinese 301. Advanced Chinese I (3)
- Chinese 302. Advanced Chinese II (3)
- * Chinese 352. Aspects of Chinese Language (3)
- Classics 303G. Readings in Greek Prose (3)
- Classics 303L. Readings in Latin Prose (3)
- Classics 304G. Readings in Greek Poetry (3)
- Classics 304L. Readings in Latin Poetry (3)
- Classics 310. Classical Mythology (3)
- Classics 320. Classical Literature (3)
- Classics 330. Classical Drama (3)
- Classics 340. Classical Civilization (3)
- Comparative Literature 405. The Bible as Literature (3) [Same course as English 405.]
- * Comparative Literature 440. African Literature (3)
- * Comparative Literature 445. Modern Latin American Literature (3)
- * Comparative Literature 455. Classical Asian Literature (3)
- * Comparative Literature 460. Modern Asian Literature (3)
- * Comparative Literature 470. Folk Literature (3) (Maximum GE credit 3 units)
- * **English 301.** The Psychological Novel (3)
- @ English 302. Introducing Shakespeare (3)
- English 405. The Bible as Literature (3) [Same course as Comparative Literature 405.]
- English 494. Modern American Fiction (3)
- European Studies 301. Contemporary Europe (3)
- European Studies 424. European Cinema (3)
- French 301. Advanced Grammar and Composition (3)
- French 302. Translation and Stylistics (3)
- French 305A. Survey of French Literature (3)
- French 305B. Survey of French Literature (3)
- French 421. French Civilization (3)
- French 422. Contemporary France (3)
- *^ French 424. French Cinema and Theory (3)
- *^ French 425. Francophone Africa in Literature and Film (3)
- General Studies 450. Life and Culture Semester Abroad (3)
- German 300. Readings in Contemporary German Culture (3)
- German 301. Grammar and Composition (3)
- German 310. Introduction to German Literature (3)
- ^ German 320. German Film (3)
- * Hebrew 330. Hebrew Discourse and Literature (3)
- % History 305A. Sources of Western Civilization (3)
- § History 305B. Sources of Western Civilization (3)
- * History 402. History of Childhood (3)
- * History 406. History of Sexuality (3)
- * **History 407A.** Modern Europe (3)
- * **History 407B.** Modern Europe (3)
- * **History 415A.** Latin America (3)
- * **History 415B.** Latin America (3)
- * **History 420.** Asia's Dynamic Traditions (3)
- * **History 421.** Asia's Emerging Nations (3)
- †* History 422. Southeast Asian and Filipino Experience in America (3)

→ Courses shown in bold type are offered on the Imperial Valley Campus. All courses are available at the San Diego campus.

* Cultural diversity course.

† Either Asian Studies 460 (IV.B.) OR History 422 (IV.C.) may be taken for General Education credit.

@ English 533 may not be used in place of English 302 for General Education credit.

^ Taught in English.

% Not open to students with credit in History 105.

§ Not Open to students with credit in History 106.

Graduation Requirements

- History 440. The Holocaust and Western Civilization (3)
- History 441. Environmental Problems in Historical Perspective (3)
- History 442A. People Out of Our Past (3)
- History 442B. People Out of Our Past (3)
- * History 473A. Middle Eastern History from the Rise of Islam to the Present (AD 600-AD 1600) (3)
- * History 473B. Middle Eastern History from the Rise of Islam to the Present (AD 1600-present) (3)
- * History 475A. Africa (3)
- * History 475B. Africa (3)
- History 480. History of Corporations in the Modern World (3)
- * History 488. Modern Jewish History (3)
- Humanities 310. French Civilization (3)
- Humanities 320. German Civilization (3)
- Humanities 330. Russian Civilization (3)
- Humanities 340. Italian Civilization (3)
- Humanities 401. The Medieval Heritage (3)
- Humanities 402. The Renaissance (3)
- Humanities 403. The Baroque and the Enlightenment (3)
- Humanities 404. The Modern European Heritage (3)
- * Humanities 460. African Civilizations (3)
- Italian 301. Advanced Oral and Written Composition (3)
- Italian 305A. Italian Literature (3)
- Italian 421. Italian Civilization (3)
- Japanese 311. Third Year Japanese I (4)
- Japanese 312. Third Year Japanese II (4)
- Linguistics 410. History of English (3)
- * Music 345. World Music in Contemporary Life (3)
- **Music 351A.** Musical Masterpieces of the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries (3)
- Music 351B. Musical Masterpieces of the Twentieth Century (3)
- Music 351D. Jazz History and Appreciation (3)
- Philosophy 305. Classics of Western Philosophy (3)
- Philosophy 310. Philosophy and Human Nature (3)
- Philosophy 329. Social Ethics (3)
- Philosophy 330. Medical Ethics (3)
- Philosophy 332. Environmental Ethics (3)
- Philosophy 333. Philosophy of Technology (3)
- Philosophy 334. Philosophy of Literature (3)
- * Philosophy 351. Chinese Philosophy (3)
- Portuguese 301. Intermediate Portuguese Grammar and Composition (3)
- Portuguese 401. Advanced Portuguese Grammar and Composition (3)
- Religious Studies 301. Hebrew Scriptures (3)
- Religious Studies 320. Judaism (3)
- Religious Studies 325. Christianity (3)
- * Religious Studies 340. Islam (3)
- Religious Studies 350. Dynamics of Religious Experience (3)
- Religious Studies 353. Religion and Psychology (3)
- Religious Studies 354. Religion and Society (3)
- Religious Studies 363. Religion and the Sciences (3)
- * Religious Studies 401. Religions of India (3)
- * Religious Studies 403. Religions of the Far East (3)
- Russian 301. Advanced Grammar and Composition (3)
- ^ Russian 305A. Survey of Russian Literature (3)
- ^ Russian 305B. Survey of Russian Literature (3)
- **Spanish 340.** Spanish Civilization (3)
- **Spanish 341.** Spanish American Civilization (3)
- **Spanish 342.** Mexican Civilization (3)
- Spanish 405A. Survey Course in Spanish Literature (3)
- Spanish 405B. Survey Course in Spanish Literature (3)
- **Spanish 406A.** Survey of Spanish American Literature (3)
- **Spanish 406B.** Survey of Spanish American Literature (3)
- Television, Film, and New Media 363. International Cinema (3)
- Theatre 460A. History of the Theatre (3)
- Theatre 460B. History of the Theatre (3)
- * **Women's Studies 340.** Women in Modern European History (3)
- * **Women's Studies 352.** Women in Literature (3)

→ Courses shown in bold type are offered on the Imperial Valley Campus. All courses are available at the San Diego campus.

* Cultural diversity course.

^ Taught in English.

Application for Graduation

Graduation is not automatic upon the completion of requirements. Students who intend to graduate must take the initiative. When they believe they are eligible, they should file an application with the Office of Admissions and Records. Deadlines by which applications must be received in Admissions and Records are published each year in the Class Schedule. An application fee of \$32.00, which is nonrefundable, is required.

All requirements must be completed by the graduation date. Candidates for graduation are not eligible to register for terms subsequent to the graduation date unless an application for readmission as a postbaccalaureate student has been filed with Admissions and Records.

Students not completing requirements must cancel the current application at the earliest possible date and reapply for graduation during the appropriate filing period. Candidates who wish to change their projected graduation date between May and August may do so by submitting a Graduation Term Transfer Form. Changes between December and May or August graduation dates require a new application. Both term transfer and reapplication require a \$16 graduation evaluation and diploma fee.

Graduation requirements will be determined by the continuous enrollment regulations. A student not in a period of continuous enrollment at the time of filing for a bachelor's degree must meet the catalog requirements in effect at the time of filing. Continuous enrollment is defined here as attendance in at least one semester or two quarters within a calendar year. See "Election of Regulations for Graduation" below for complete regulations. After the degree is granted **no** changes can be made to the undergraduate record.

Time Limit on Completion of Requirements for the Major. As authorized by Title 5, *California Code of Regulations*, Section 40401, departments may require that specific academic requirements be met within seven years of granting an undergraduate degree. Such requirements will consist of advanced courses and examinations in areas of knowledge changing so rapidly that information may be

obsolete after seven years. In those cases in which a student is required to repeat a course taken more than seven years previously, only the last grade will be used in computation of grade point averages.

NOTE: San Diego State University does not backdate degrees. The semester in which all your requirements are completed is the semester in which your degree will be posted to your academic record.

Election of Regulations for Graduation

An undergraduate student remaining in attendance in regular session at any California State University campus, any California community college, or any combination of California community colleges and campuses of The California State University may, for purposes of meeting graduation requirements, elect to meet the requirements in effect at San Diego State University either at the time the student began such attendance or at the time of entrance to the campus or at the time of graduation. Substitutions for discontinued courses may be authorized or required by the proper authorities.

"Attendance" is defined here as attendance in at least one semester or two quarters within a calendar year. Absence due to an approved educational leave or for attendance at another accredited institution of higher learning shall not be considered an interruption in attendance if the absence does not exceed two years. When students change or declare their majors, they must adopt the requirements of the major and any minors in effect at that time.

Commencement

Commencement exercises are held once a year at the end of the spring semester for students who were graduated at mid-year, those graduating at the end of the spring semester, and undergraduate students who expect to complete requirements for graduation in the summer session. The President of the University, by the authority of the Trustees and on recommendation of the faculty, awards the degrees. Brochures giving details regarding the exercises are mailed to prospective participants in early May.



Admission and Registration

Admission and Registration

To apply for admission to the Imperial Valley Campus, students must file a complete application and transcripts as outlined on pages 108-109 in this section. Both completed application forms and transcripts should be sent to the Admissions Office, San Diego State University, Imperial Valley Campus, 720 Heber Avenue, Calexico, California 92231. Please telephone (760) 768-5509 for further information. Students will not be permitted to access RegLine until fees are paid. Late registration is allowed during the first two weeks of the semester. Students wishing to late register must pay registration fees plus a \$25.00 late fee.

Admission Procedures and Policies

Requirements for admission to San Diego State University are in accordance with Title 5, Chapter I, Subchapter 3, of the *California Code of Regulations*. If you are not sure of these requirements, you should consult a community college counselor or the Admissions Office. Applications may be obtained from the admissions office at any of the campuses of the California State University or at any California high school or community college. Electronic versions of the CSU undergraduate and graduate applications are accessible on the Web site at www.sdsu.edu/apply. The application fee is nonrefundable and may not be transferred to a future semester.

Importance of Filing Complete, Accurate, and Authentic Application Documents

San Diego State University advises prospective students that they must supply complete and accurate information on the application for admission, residence questionnaire, and financial aid forms. Further, applicants must submit authentic and official transcripts of all previous academic work attempted. Official transcripts are defined as transcripts sent directly from previous university admissions and records unit to the SDSU Office of Admissions and Records. Failure to file complete, accurate, and authentic application documents may result in denial of admission, cancellation of academic credit, suspension, or expulsion (Section 41301 of Title 5, *California Code of Regulations*). This requirement is effective from initial contact with the University and throughout the period the academic record is maintained.

Requirement and Use of Social Security Number

Applicants are required to include their correct social security numbers (taxpayer identification numbers) in designated places on applications for admission pursuant to the authority contained in Section 41201, Title 5, *California Code of Regulations*, and Section 6109 of the Internal Revenue Code. The University uses the social security number to identify records pertaining to the student as well as to identify the student for purposes of financial aid eligibility and disbursement and the repayment of financial aid and other debts payable to the institution. Also, the Internal Revenue Service requires the University to file information returns that include the student's social security number and other information such as the amount paid for qualified tuition, related expenses, and interest on educational loans. That information is used to help determine whether a student, or a person claiming a student as a dependent, may take a credit or deduction to reduce federal income taxes.

Measles, Rubella, and Hepatitis B Immunizations Health Screening Provisions

Information on student health services and required immunizations is given in the section of this bulletin on Student Affairs (Health Services), page 19.

Undergraduate Application Procedures

Prospective students who are applying for full-time or part-time status, in day or evening classes, must complete a California State University (CSU) undergraduate admission application during the application filing period. Applications may be obtained from the admissions office at any of the campuses of The California State University or at any California high school or community college. The \$55 application fee must be in the form of a check or money order payable to The California State University. An electronic version of the CSU undergraduate application is available on the Web site at www.sdsu.edu/apply. Credit card payment is also acceptable if applying electronically via the Web site. The application fee is nonrefundable and may not be transferred to a future semester.

An alternate campus and major may be indicated on the application, but applicants should list as an alternate campus only a CSU campus that also offers the major. Generally, an alternate major will be considered at the first choice campus before an application is redirected to an alternate choice campus.

Filing of Records

File Official Transcripts. You must file the following official transcripts with the Admissions and Records Office:

1. Transcript from high school of graduation or last in attendance (not required of the graduate student who holds a bachelor's degree from an accredited institution, but is required of the student who holds a bachelor's degree from a nonaccredited institution).
2. Transcripts from EACH college or university attended (including extension, correspondence, summer session, or evening courses), even if no courses were completed. Graduate students must file transcripts **in duplicate** if they plan to enter a master's degree or credential program.
3. Photostat or true copy of the military separation form DD-214 (or equivalent) if applicant has had active military service. (Not required of graduate students.)

A transcript will be considered official if forwarded directly to San Diego State University by the institution attended. All records or transcripts received by the University become the property of the University and **will not be released nor will copies be made.**

NOTE: **All needed documents for international applicants must be on file no later than July 1 for the fall semester or December 1 for the spring semester.**

Undergraduate Transfer Admission Requirements

You will be considered for admission as a transfer student if you have a grade point average of 2.0 (C) or better in all transferable units attempted, are in good standing at the last college or university attended, and have completed at least 56 transferable semester (84 quarter) units **and** meet the requirements listed below based on high school graduation date. Nonresidents must have a 2.4 grade point average or better.

Applicants who graduated from high school **1988 or later:**

- have completed at least 30 semester units of college coursework with a grade of C or better *in each course* to be selected from courses in English, arts and humanities, social science, science and mathematics at a level at least equivalent to courses that meet general edu-

cation requirements. The 30 units must include all of the general education requirements in communication in the English language and critical thinking (at least 9 semester units) and the requirement in mathematics/quantitative reasoning (usually 3 semester units), **OR**

- the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) requirements in English communication and mathematical concepts and quantitative reasoning.
- Applicants who graduated from high school **prior to 1988:**
- should contact the Office of Admissions and Records to inquire about alternative admission programs.

Transferable courses are those designated for baccalaureate credit by the college or university offering the courses.

For upper division transfers, have completed all subject requirements in effect when graduating from high school (can use both high school and college coursework). All applicants with 56 or more transferable semester (84 quarter) units will be required to have completed at least 30 semester units of courses at a level equivalent to courses that meet general education requirements. The 30 semester units must include all of the general education requirements in communication in English language (three courses) and at least the three semester units (typically one course) required in mathematics.

Making Up Missing College Preparatory Subject Requirements

Undergraduate applicants who did not complete subject requirements while in high school may make up missing subjects in any of the following ways.

1. Complete appropriate courses with a grade of C or better in adult school or high school summer sessions.
2. Complete appropriate courses in college with a grade of C or better. One college course of at least three semester or four quarter units will be considered equivalent to one year of high school study.
3. Earn acceptable scores on specified examinations.

Please consult SDSU or any CSU campus admissions office for further information about alternative ways to satisfy the subject requirements.

Subject Requirements

San Diego State University requires that applicants complete, with grades of C or better, 15 units in a comprehensive pattern of college preparatory courses. A "unit" is one year of study in high school.

English: 4 years.

Mathematics: 3 years. Algebra, geometry, and intermediate algebra.

US History or US History and Government: 1 year.

Science: 1 year with laboratory. Biology, chemistry, physics, or other acceptable laboratory science.

***Foreign Language:** 2 years in the same language (subject to waiver for applicants demonstrating equivalent competence).

Visual and Performing Arts: 1 year. Art, dance, drama/theatre, or music.

Electives: 3 years, selected from English, advanced mathematics, social science, history, laboratory science, foreign language, visual and performing arts, and agriculture.

*** NOTE:** The foreign language requirement may be satisfied by applicants who demonstrate competence in a language other than English which is equivalent to or higher than expected of students who have completed two years of foreign language study. Consult with your school counselor or any CSU admissions or outreach office for further information.

If you are applying for Fall admission, you must complete your subject requirements by the Spring term before enrollment at SDSU. If you are applying for Spring admission, you must complete your subject requirements by the Summer term before enrollment at SDSU.

Subject Requirement Substitution for Students with Disabilities

Applicants with disabilities are strongly encouraged to complete college preparatory course requirements if at all possible. If you are judged unable to fulfill a specific course requirement because of your disability, alternative college preparatory courses may be substituted for specific subject requirements. Substitutions may be authorized on an individual basis after review and recommendation by your academic adviser or guidance counselor in consultation with the director of a CSU disabled student services program. You should be aware that failure to complete courses required for admission may limit later enrollment in certain majors, particularly those involving mathematics. For further information and substitution forms, please call the director of disabled student services at your nearest CSU campus.

TOEFL Requirement

All undergraduate applicants, regardless of citizenship, who do not have at least three years of full-time study (only transferable courses count toward a student's full-time status) in school at the secondary level or above where English is the principal language of instruction, must present a score of 550 or higher (using the paper version) or 213 or higher (using the computer version) on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL).

Adult Students

As an alternative to regular admission criteria, an applicant who is 25 years of age or older may be considered for admission as an adult student if he or she meets one of the following conditions:

1. Possesses a high school diploma (or has established equivalence through either the Tests of General Educational Development or the California High School Proficiency Examination).
2. Has not been enrolled in college as a full-time student for more than one term during the past five years. Part-time enrollment is permissible.
3. If there has been any college attendance in the past five years, has earned a grade point average of C or better.
4. Test results verifying completion of current San Diego State University competency requirements in mathematics and writing. Current competency requirements and minimum test scores are published in the University General Catalog and each semester's Class Schedule; the most recent published scores will be required.

Applicants seeking admission as an adult student must submit a statement of no more than two pages describing the alternate preparation which the applicant feels has prepared him or her for successful university work. The statement should also describe the applicant's educational goals and what preparation has been made to pursue these goals. Consideration for admission will be based upon a judgment as to whether the applicant is as likely to succeed as a regularly admitted freshman or transfer student.

Other Applicants

Applicants not admissible under one of the above provisions should enroll in a community college or other appropriate institution.

San Diego State University also offers a special program designed to expand educational opportunity for capable persons who, for a variety of reasons, have not previously had the opportunity. For detailed information regarding admission to this program, refer to the section of the General Catalog on the Educational Opportunity/Ethnic Affairs (EOP).

Systemwide Tests Required of Most New Students

The California State University requires new students to be tested in English and mathematics as soon as possible after they are admitted and before enrollment. These are not admission tests, but a way to determine eligibility to enroll in specific courses. Students might be exempted from one or both of the tests if they have scored well on other specified tests or completed appropriate transfer courses.

Students who are not exempted from the ELM and EPT tests must attempt them before they register. Registration access will be denied until test results are received by SDSU. If ELM or EPT results indicate the need for developmental study (remediation), students will be required to enroll in remedial coursework their first semester at SDSU. If all needed remediation is not completed satisfactorily during the student's first year at SDSU, future registration privileges will be denied.

English Placement Test (EPT). The CSU English Placement Test must be completed by all new non-exempt undergraduates prior to enrollment in any classes and prior to placement in appropriate university English coursework. Exemptions from the test are given only to those who present proof of one of the following:

- A score of 550 or above on the Verbal section of the College Board SAT I* Reasoning Test taken on or after April 1, 1995.
- A score of 470 or above on the Verbal section of the College Board SAT I* Reasoning Test taken between March 1994 and March 1995. A score of 470 or above on the Verbal section of the College Board Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT) taken prior to March 1994.
- A score of 24 or above on the enhanced ACT English Test taken October 1989 or later.
- A score of 680 or above on the re-centered and adjusted College Board SAT II: Writing Test taken May 1998 or after.
- A score of 660 or above on the College Board SAT II* in English Composition with essay taken prior to January 1994.
- A score of 3, 4, or 5 on either the Language and Composition or the Composition and Literature examination of the College Board Scholastic Advanced Placement Program.
- A score on the CSU English Equivalency Examination that qualifies the student "Pass for Credit" or "Exemption".
- Completion and transfer of a course that satisfies the General Education-Breadth or Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) written communication requirement, provided such a course was completed with a grade of C or better.

* NOTE: The College Board SAT and Achievement Tests were replaced by SAT I and SAT II, respectively, beginning March 1994. Beginning April 1, 1995, the SAT I and SAT II exams are scored on a new scale.

Entry-Level Mathematics (ELM) Examination. The ELM examination tests for entry level mathematics skills acquired through three years of rigorous college preparatory mathematics coursework (normally Algebra I, Algebra II, and Geometry). All new undergraduate students must take the test or be exempted from it prior to enrollment in any classes and

prior to placement in appropriate mathematics coursework. Exemptions from the test are given only to those students who can present proof of one of the following:

A score of 550 or above on the mathematics section of the College Board SAT I Reasoning Test or on the College Board SAT II Mathematics Tests Level I, IC (Calculator), II, or IIC (Calculator).

- A score of 23 or above on the American College Testing Mathematics Test.
- A score of 3 or above on the College Board Advanced Placement mathematics examination (AB or BC).
- A score of 3 or above on the College Board Advanced Placement Statistics examination.
- Completion and transfer of a course that satisfies the General Education – Breadth requirement or the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) quantitative reasoning requirement provided such course was completed with a grade of C or better.

These tests should be taken at the next opportunity after admission or as soon as possible thereafter.

Acceptance of Transfer Courses

Courses taken at a regionally accredited college or university and designated as appropriate for baccalaureate credit by that institution will be accepted by San Diego State University for credit toward transfer admission. San Diego State University reserves the right to determine the extent to which such credit satisfies the specific and elective requirements of degree programs.

Courses completed at regionally accredited institutions not offering the baccalaureate and at special-purpose baccalaureate-granting institutions are acceptable if specifically certified by the institution or by San Diego State University as similar in level and rigor to SDSU courses.

Courses completed at institutions without regional accreditation or taken at a regionally accredited institution as part of a professional program, i.e., medical, dental, legal, veterinary, optical, etc. are not normally accepted by San Diego State University. Such courses may be accepted on an individual basis if a review by the appropriate department determines comparability to a course in the San Diego State University curriculum.

Graduate and Postbaccalaureate Application Procedures

All graduate and postbaccalaureate applicants (e.g., master's degree applicants, those seeking credentials, and those interested in taking graduate level courses for personal or professional growth) must file a complete graduate application as described in the CSU graduate and postbaccalaureate admission booklet. Applicants who completed undergraduate degree requirements and graduated the preceding term are

also required to complete and submit an application and the \$55 nonrefundable application fee. Since applicants for postbaccalaureate programs may be limited to the choice of a single campus on each application, redirection to alternate campuses or later changes of campus choice will be minimal. To be assured of initial consideration by more than one campus, it will be necessary for any applicant to submit separate applications (including fees) to each. Applications may be obtained from the Graduate Studies Office of any California State University campus. An electronic version of the CSU graduate application is available on the Web site at www.csumentor.edu/.

Graduate and Postbaccalaureate Admission Requirements

Admission Requirements

Graduate and postbaccalaureate applicants may apply for a degree objective, a credential or certificate objective, or may have no program objective. Depending on the objective, San Diego State University will consider an application for admission as follows:

General Requirements

The minimum requirements for admission to graduate and postbaccalaureate studies at a California State University campus are in accordance with university regulations as well as Title 5, chapter 1, subchapter 3, of the **California Code of Regulations**. Specifically, a student shall: (1) have completed a four-year college course of study and hold an acceptable baccalaureate degree from an institution accredited by a regional accrediting association, or shall have completed equivalent academic preparation as determined by appropriate campus authorities; (2) be in good academic standing at the last college or university attended; (3) have attained a grade point average of at least 2.75 (A = 4.0) in the last 60 semester (90 quarter) units attempted (this calculation may not include lower division courses taken after award of a baccalaureate degree); and (4) satisfactorily meet the professional, personal, scholastic, and other standards for graduate study including qualifying examinations, as appropriate campus authorities may prescribe. In unusual circumstances, a campus may make exceptions to these criteria.

All applicants seeking admission to postbaccalaureate study at San Diego State University must apply and meet the minimum requirements to be accepted in one of the following categories (consult the **Bulletin of the Graduate Division** for detailed information):

- **Postbaccalaureate Unclassified.** To enroll in courses for professional or personal growth, you must be admitted as a postbaccalaureate unclassified student. By meeting the minimum requirements, you are eligible for admission as a postbaccalaureate unclassified student. Some departments may restrict enrollment of unclassified students due to heavy enrollment pressure. Admission in this status does not constitute admission to, or assurance of consideration for admission to, any graduate degree or credential program; or
- **Postbaccalaureate Classified.** If you wish to enroll in a credential or certificate program, you will be required to satisfy additional professional, personal, scholastic, and other standards, including qualifying examinations, prescribed by the campus; or
- **Graduate Conditionally Classified.** You may be admitted to a graduate degree program in this category if, in the opinion of appropriate campus authority, you can remedy deficiencies by additional preparation; or
- **Graduate Classified.** To pursue a graduate degree, you will be required to fulfill all of the professional, personal, scholastic, and other standards, including qualifying examinations, prescribed by the campus.

TOEFL Requirement

All graduate and postbaccalaureate applicants, regardless of citizenship, whose preparatory education was principally in a language other than English must demonstrate competence in English. Those who do not possess a bachelor's degree from a postsecondary institution where English is the principal language of instruction must receive a minimum score of 550 on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). Individual degree programs may prescribe a higher minimum score. Applicants taking the Computer-Based Test of English as a Foreign Language must present a score of 213 or above. Applicants must also submit a score for the Test of Written English (TWE). Individual degree programs may use the score on the TWE as an admission criterion or as an advising tool to identify students who may need further training in English.

Second Bachelor's Degree

Second bachelor's degrees are awarded by most departments. Currently, Business Administration, Chicana and Chicano Studies, and Interdisciplinary Studies in Three Departments do not participate in the second bachelor's degree program. A student wishing to earn a second bachelor's degree must apply for admission to San Diego State University during the filing period for undergraduate applicants, unless already enrolled in the University as a postbaccalaureate student. In addition, applicants to the

impacted majors communication (emphases in advertising, public relations, telecommunications and film), criminal justice administration, health science, international business, journalism, and nursing, must apply during the undergraduate application filing period. Upon receipt of the admission application, students will be sent a separate application for a second bachelor's degree.

Admission to a second bachelor's degree program is based on a review of the second bachelor's degree application and the applicant's academic record. Applicants must be eligible for admission as a postbaccalaureate student, meet all undergraduate admission subject requirements, show strong promise of success in the new field, and have a clearly indicated change in educational objective.

Classified graduate students are not eligible to apply for a second bachelor's degree. Credit earned while a second bachelor's candidate may not be applied toward an advanced degree at a later date. Candidates for a second bachelor's degree are ineligible to enroll in 600-, 700-, 800-, and 900-numbered courses.

To receive a second bachelor's degree, the student must complete a minimum of 30 postbaccalaureate units in residence with a minimum grade point average of 2.00; at least 15 units must be upper division in the new major. Up to six upper division units from the previous major may be used in the new major, provided the student completed the same number of units above minimum requirements for the first degree. The student must also fulfill all current requirements for the bachelor's degree, including but not limited to General Education, major, upper division writing, and foreign language if required by the major. Students are subject to undergraduate policies and procedures, including rules governing deadlines, course forgiveness, and academic probation and disqualification.

The second bachelor's degree is not granted automatically. When eligible for graduation, you must submit an application for graduation with the Office of Admissions. The Class Schedule each semester specifies the exact dates for filing.

For additional information and second bachelor's degree applications, contact the Office of Admissions and Records, (760) 768-5509.

Admission of Visiting Students Intrasystem Visitor Enrollment

Currently enrolled students at San Diego State University have the opportunity to register at other universities in The California State University system for one term. Students choosing to visit another campus will be on a leave of absence from San Diego State University for the one term.

Eligibility Requirements

Undergraduate: You must have completed at least one term at San Diego State University as a matriculated student and earned at least twelve units. You must have attained a grade point average of 2.0 or better in all work completed at San Diego State University, be in good standing, and be eligible to register under continuing status at San Diego State University.

Enrollment Conditions

Approval will be for one term only and is subject to space availability and enrollment priority policies of the host campus. To remain beyond the term in which you are a visitor, a regular admission application must be filed. Visitor status will not be approved if the terms overlap on home and host campuses. Concurrent enrollment at another CSU campus is not possible while in visitor status. Financial aid is available to visitors only through the home campus and students eligible for veterans, rehabilitation, social security and other federal, state or county benefits must secure eligibility certification through the home campus. All required fees must be paid at the time of visitor registration. A record of credit earned at the host campus will automatically be sent to San Diego State University. Evidence of completion of course prerequisites may be required at time of enrollment (i.e., personal transcript copy).

Procedures

You must complete a visitor application form and submit it to the Office of Admissions and Records at San Diego State University. San Diego State University completes Part II and forwards to host campus if approved, or returns to student if disapproved. The host campus provides registration instructions if the application is accepted, or returns application with an explanation if it cannot be accepted.

Registration

San Diego State University students register by the touch tone telephone registration system (RegLine). On-campus registration is not conducted. The Class Schedule and Student Information Handbook, issued each semester and obtainable at the Administration Building before the registration period, contains specific information on registration, the courses offered for the term, and a listing of the fees required for enrollment. Students will not be permitted to access RegLine until fees are paid. Payment of fees by itself does not constitute registration. **A student is considered registered when: 1) fees have been paid, and 2) at least one course has been added prior to the first day of classes.**

Late registration is allowed during the first two weeks of the semester. Students wishing to late register must pay registration fees plus a \$25.00 late fee before the end of the second week of the semester. **Students who have not added at least one class by the beginning of the fourth week of classes are not registered, and may not add courses later in the semester.**

Improper Registration in Graduate Courses. Only undergraduate students who are completing their bachelor's degree and who have filed a formal request for permission to enroll for concurrent master's degree credit or for concurrent postbaccalaureate credit may be authorized to enroll in 600 and higher numbered courses. Undergraduate students who have not received permission for concurrent enrollment may not enroll in 600 or higher numbered courses for any purpose without prior permission of the Graduate Dean. Undergraduates who enroll in advanced courses without permission are subject to administrative disenrollment. The registration for graduate students who have not met the stated prerequisites for Course 799A, Thesis, at the time of registration may be canceled.

Determination of Residence for Nonresident Tuition Purposes

The Office of Admissions and Records determines the residence status of all new and returning students for nonresident tuition purposes. Responses on the Application for Admission, Residency Questionnaire, and Reclassification Request Form, and, if necessary, other documentation furnished by the student are used in making this determination. A student who fails to submit adequate information to establish a right to classification as a California resident will be classified as a nonresident.

The following statement of the rules regarding residency determination for nonresident tuition purposes is not a complete discussion of the law, but a summary of the principal rules and their exceptions. The law governing residence determination for tuition purposes by The California State University is found in **California Education Code** Sections 68000-68090, 68121, 68123, 68124, and 89705-89707.5, and in Title 5 of the **California Code of Regulations**, Sections 41900-41912.

Legal residence may be established by an adult who is physically present in the state and who, at the same time, intends to make California his or her permanent home. Physical presence in the state combined with steps taken at least one year prior to the residence determination date to show an intent to make California the permanent home is required to establish a California residence for tuition purposes. The steps necessary to show California residency intent will vary from case to case. Included among the steps may be registering to vote and voting in elections in California; filing resident California state income tax returns;

ownership of residential property or continuous occupancy or renting of an apartment on a lease basis where one's permanent belongings are kept; maintaining active resident memberships in California professional or social organizations; maintaining California vehicle plates and operator's license; maintaining active savings and checking accounts in California banks; and maintaining permanent military address and home of record in California if one is in military service.

The student who is in the state for educational purposes only does not gain the status of resident regardless of the length of the student's stay in California.

In general, an unmarried minor citizen or noncitizen (a person under 18 years of age) derives legal residence from the parent with whom the minor maintains or last maintained his or her place of abode. The residence of an unmarried minor cannot be changed by the minor's own act or by the appointment of a legal guardian for the minor, so long as the minor's parents are living.

A married person may establish his or her residence independent of spouse.

A noncitizen may establish his or her residence, unless precluded by the Immigration and Nationality Act from establishing domicile in the United States. An unmarried minor alien derives his or her residence from the parent with whom the minor maintains or last maintained his or her place of abode.

Nonresident students seeking reclassification are required by law to complete a supplemental questionnaire concerning financial independence status.

The general rule is that a student must have been a California resident for at least one year immediately preceding the residence determination date in order to qualify as a "resident student" for tuition purposes. A residence determination date is set for each academic term and is the date from which residence is determined for that term. The residence determination dates are September 20 for fall and January 25 for spring, and June 1 for summer.

There are exceptions for nonresident tuition, including:

1. Persons below the age of 19 whose parents were residents of California but who left the state while the student, who remained, was still a minor. When the minor reaches age 18, the exception continues to enable the student who has resided in the state the minimum time necessary to become a resident.
2. Minors who have been present in California with the intent of acquiring residence for more than a year before the residence determination date, and entirely self-supporting for that period of time. The exception continues to enable the student who has resided in the state the minimum time necessary to become a resident.

3. Persons below the age of 19 who have lived with and been under the continuous direct care and control of an adult or adults, not a parent, for the two years immediately preceding the residence determination date. Such adult must have been a California resident for the most recent year. The exception continues to enable the student who has resided in the state the minimum time necessary to become a resident.
 4. Dependent children and spouses of persons in active military service stationed in California on the residence determination date. There is no time limitation on this exception unless the military person transfers out of California or retires from military service. If either of those events happen, the student's eligibility for this exception continues until he or she resides in the state the minimum time necessary to become a resident.
 5. Military personnel in active service stationed in California on the residence determination date for purposes other than education at state-supported institutions of higher education. This exception continues until the military personnel has resided in the state the minimum time necessary to become a resident.
 6. Military personnel in active service in California for more than one year immediately prior to being discharged from the military. Eligibility for this exception runs from the date the student is discharged from the military until the student has resided in state the minimum time necessary to become a resident.
 7. Dependent children of a parent who has been a California resident for the most recent year. This exception continues until the student has resided in the state the minimum time necessary to become a resident, so long as continuous attendance is maintained at an institution.
 8. Graduates of any school located in California that is operated by the United States Bureau of Indian Affairs, including, but not limited to, the Sherman Indian High School. The exception continues so long as continuous attendance is maintained by the student at an institution.
 9. Certain credentialed, full-time employees of California school districts.
 10. Full-time CSU employees and their children and spouses; State employees assigned to work outside the State, and their children and spouses. This exception continues until the student has resided in the state the minimum time necessary to become a California resident.
 11. Children of deceased public law enforcement or fire suppression employees who were California residents and who were killed in the course of law enforcement or fire suppression duties.
 12. Certain amateur student athletes in training at the United States Olympic Training Center in Chula Vista, California. This exception continues until the student has resided in the state the minimum time necessary to become a resident.
 13. Federal civil service employees and their natural or adopted dependent children if the employee has moved to California as a result of a military mission realignment action that involves the relocation of at least 100 employees. This exception continues until the student has resided in the state the minimum time necessary to become a resident.
 14. State government legislative or executive fellowship program enrollees. The student ceases to be eligible for this exception when he or she is no longer enrolled in the qualifying fellowship.
- Any student, following a final campus decision on his or her residence classification only, may make written appeal to:
- The California State University
Office of General Counsel
401 Golden Shore
Long Beach, California 90802-4210
- within 120 calendar days of notification of the final decision on campus of the classification. The Office of General Counsel may make a decision on the issue, or it may send the matter back to the campus for further review. Students classified incorrectly as residents or incorrectly granted an exception from nonresident tuition are subject to reclassification as nonresidents and payment of nonresident tuition in arrears. If incorrect classification results from false or concealed facts, the student is subject to discipline pursuant to Section 41301 of Title 5 of the **California Code of Regulations**. Resident students who become nonresidents, and nonresident students qualifying for exceptions whose basis for so qualifying changes, must immediately notify the Admissions and Records Office. Applications for a change in classification with respect to a previous term are not accepted.
- The student is cautioned that this summation of rules regarding residency determination is by no means a complete explanation of their meaning. The student should also note that change may have been made in the rate of nonresident tuition, in the statutes, and in the regulations between the time this bulletin is published and the relevant determination date.

Financial Aid and Scholarships

Financial Aid

Student financial aid programs are intended to provide assistance to students who do not have the necessary financial resources to meet educational costs. Most students qualify for some type of assistance. For scholarships recognizing academic excellence, refer to the following information on Scholarships. Only United States citizens and noncitizens can receive financial aid.

Information about all state, federal, and institutional aid programs is available from the Financial Aid Office, (760) 768-5507. A financial aid brochure which describes the programs available, the eligibility requirements, rights and responsibilities of receiving aid, and satisfactory academic progress to establish and maintain eligibility for financial aid is available from the Financial Aid Office. Information is also available at www.sdsu.edu.

Applying for Aid

Applicants who want to be considered for all types of state and federal financial aid should apply as soon after January 1 as possible by completing a **Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA)**. Since new California grant program applicants must apply by March 2, we strongly encourage all applicants to apply by this date.

Applications are reviewed and awarded throughout the year based on available funding. January through May, however, is considered the optimum time period to apply for aid to receive funding at the beginning of the fall semester.

Cost of Living

San Diego State University establishes standard student budgets in coordination with The California State University system that meet federal requirements. Student budgets, updated annually to account for inflation are currently:

Costs of Attendance for the 2000-2001 Academic Year for the Imperial Valley Campus

	<i>Living off Campus</i>	<i>Commuting from Home</i>
Registration fee for materials, service, student activity, student union, facilities	\$ 1,562	\$1,562
Books and supplies	810	810
Room and board	7,364	2,443
Transportation	820	661
Personal	1,966	2,026
Total	<u>\$12,522</u>	<u>\$7,502</u>

The registration fee for a postbaccalaureate student is \$1,640 for the academic year. In addition to the registration fee, nonresident (foreign and out-of-state) students pay tuition (see Schedule of Fees section). **All fees and costs are subject to change without notice.**

Refund Policy

Information concerning the refund policy of San Diego State University for the return of unearned tuition and fees or other refundable portions of costs is available from the University Cashiers Office, (760) 768-5514.

Information concerning San Diego State University policies regarding any refund due to the federal Title IV student assistance programs as required by the regulations is available from the Financial Aid Office, (760) 768-5507.

Scholarships

Scholarships reward academic excellence and are not generally based on financial need. For financial aid not based on academic record, refer to the preceding information on Financial Aid. All students, regardless of nationality, citizenship, or residency status, are eligible, with the appropriate grade point average, to apply for scholarships.

Scholarships and Fellowships Administered by Departments

Students receive fellowships, grants, or stipends through the various departments. Federal, state, and private industry support programs of this nature are largely directed to students doing graduate work or to students preparing for some special field of work. Students who have decided on some particular area of study should check with an adviser in the department of their major to determine what fellowship, grant, or stipend support might be available to them.

Fellowships for Graduate School

As a general rule, students planning graduate work should inquire about graduate fellowship support from the graduate program to which they are applying. The San Diego State University Scholarship Office receives the annual announcements on most national awards including Fulbright, Ford, Rotary, Rhodes, and Marshall scholarships. Students interested in fellowships of this type are encouraged to discuss their applications with members of the San Diego State University faculty who have themselves in the past received these fellowships. Scores from the Graduate Record Examination, Law School Admission Test, the Graduate Management Admissions Test, Dental Admissions Test, or

Medical Colleges Admission Test, as appropriate, are required in applying for most fellowships; therefore students should take the appropriate test early in the fall of their senior year. Information concerning these tests may be obtained from the Assistant Dean for Student Affairs.

San Diego State University Scholarships

Scholarship Philosophy and Eligibility Requirements

A scholarship is a monetary award given to outstanding students to recognize them for their academic excellence, leadership, achievements and promise. They are provided by private donors, corporations, professional associations and alumni.

Undergraduate or graduate students may apply for scholarships awarded by their major department and/or the SDSU Imperial Valley Campus Scholarship Committee.

Students apply on their own initiative for the University Scholarship Program. Some scholarships listed require special applications and/or have a specific selection process.

Competition is based on outstanding academic achievement, campus and extracurricular activities, employment, and an essay. Undergraduates at the Imperial Valley Campus must have a 3.00 overall GPA or a 3.50 in the last 30 units of university work. Graduate and postbaccalaureate students must have a 3.50 overall GPA for work completed after the bachelor's degree **or**, in the absence of completed postbaccalaureate units, a 3.50 overall undergraduate GPA **or** a 3.70 in the last 30 units of university work. High school seniors must have a 3.50 cumulative GPA (excluding physical education and military science) for all work completed in the first seven semesters.

Applications for the SDSU scholarship program are available in the Scholarship Office, and from community college counseling offices. You may also write or call the SDSU Scholarship Office, 720 Heber Ave., Calexico, CA 92231; telephone (760) 768-5507.

Applications are available each year and during two application periods, February through March and September through October. The SDSU scholarship application must be filed or postmarked not later than the established deadline. Students need to submit an application for each of the SDSU scholarships. Individual results will be mailed to all applicants during June and November for the following academic year.

The dollar amount per scholarship is subject to change based on registration costs, donations, and investments by the SDSU Foundation. There is no limit to the number of scholarships for which a student may be considered.

In addition to SDSU scholarships, the Marshall, Fulbright, Rhodes, and Rotary scholarships are prestigious international scholarships that are given annually to students pursuing educational goals outside the United States. Eligibility standards for these scholarships are closely related to those established for the SDSU scholarship program, but

application forms and deadlines are separate from the program. Students may seek advisement regarding application at the Student Affairs Office in early spring or September.

Imperial Valley Campus Scholarships

The Imperial Valley Campus students were awarded over \$33,000 in scholarships for the 1998-99 academic year. Information and applications for scholarships are available from the Financial Aid Office. Following is a list of scholarships established at Imperial Valley Campus:

American Association of University Woman
American Business Women's Association
Bertha Rosas Soroptimist International of Calexico
Bud Antle, Bud of California
Calexico Educational Foundation
Calexico Unified School District Title VII Project Reap
California Correctional Peace Officers Association
Delta Kappa Gamma
Educators, SDSU-IV Campus
El Centro Rotary
Dr. Paul and Peg Erzen
General Dynamics Land Systems of Imperial Valley
Government Agencies Federal Credit Union
HACU
Kiwanis Club of Blythe, CA
Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Lipinsky
Miller's Outpost
Niaz Mohamed Family
National Hispanic
Joe Patino Family
PEO Sisterhood Chapter BS
Phi Delta Kappa
Rotary International District #5340
Rotary of Holtville
Scholarship Aid Association for Lutherans, The Adult Degree Completion
SDSU-IV Campus Academic Excellence
SDSU-IV Campus Associated Students Council
SDSU-IV Campus Book Scholarship
Spanish
Doris and Lowell Sutherland Memorial
Theta Sigma of Delta Kappa Gamma
Union Bank of Imperial Valley

Endowments:

Dean's
Enrique (Kiki) Camarena
Good Sport Howie
Herschel Hudson
Rotary International District 5340
Sally McMahan/Doves
Joe Patino Family
Jerry Pennington Memorial
Ralph and Eva Pesqueira

Schedule of Fees

Fees and tuition are subject to change without notice by the Trustees of The California State University.

For updated information regarding the fee structure for 2000-2001 refer to the fall Class Schedule.

FEES MUST BE PAID PRIOR TO CALLING REGLINE. Checks or money orders accepted for exact amount of fees. Overpayments of \$5.00 or less are refunded only upon request. If your check for registration fees or tuition is returned by the bank for any reason, your registration may be canceled and you will be billed \$40.00 (a dishonored payment charge of \$20.00 and late fee of \$20.00). Payment of fees for REGLINE or late registration should be made by check or money order. The University reserves the right to refuse payment by personal check from those individuals who have previously had items returned unpaid by their bank. Refunds may be applied against other amounts due TO the University. Checks to be made payable to SDSU. Do not enclose cash. Credit cards are not accepted for payment of registration fees or non-resident tuition, except as applicable under the terms of the installment payment plan.

ADMINISTRATIVE / FINANCIAL HOLDS

All administrative and financial holds must be cleared prior to submittal of payment for registration or other University services. See "Debts Owed to the Institution" below. Acceptance of payment by the University does not constitute completion of registration or guarantee of services if any kind of administrative or financial hold exists.

Payments to clear financial holds must be made by money order or certified check. Personal checks or charge cards will NOT be accepted.

REGISTRATION FEES - ALL STUDENTS:

(On basis of units carried.)

Fee payment information and instructions are in the Class Schedule.

Auditors pay same fees as students carrying courses for credit. Nonresident (foreign and out-of-state) students pay additional fees - see information below. Thesis extension and other zero unit courses are charged as one unit for fee purposes.

Units Attempted	Registration Fee
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Undergraduate	
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0 units - 6.0 units	\$481.00*
6.1 or more units	\$781.00*

Graduate	
-----------------	--

0 units - 6.0 units	\$505.00*
6.1 or more units	\$820.00*

* Imperial Valley Campus students do not pay the \$71.00 San Diego campus Student Union fee. If Imperial Valley Campus students attend both campuses concurrently, they will be billed for the additional \$47.00. Imperial Valley Campus students pay a Health Services Fee of \$10.00 rather than \$55.00.

The above fee also includes a Student Activity Fee of \$15.00, a Student Union Fee of \$24.00, a Facilities Fee of \$3.00, an Instructionally Related Activities Fee of \$15.00, a Health Services Fee of \$10.00, and a State University Fee of either \$414.00 or \$714.00 for undergraduate students or \$438.00 or \$753.00 for graduate students, depending on unit load.

The total fee paid per term will be determined by the number of units taken, including those in excess of fifteen.

No fees of any kind shall be required of or collected from those individuals who qualify for such exemption under the provisions of the Alan Pattee Scholarship Act.

Legal residents of California are not charged out-of-state tuition.

INSTALLMENT PLAN

An installment plan is available for students who wish to pay their registration fees (and tuition, if applicable*) in payments. There is a \$33.00 service charge for this service, paid at the time the initial registration payment is made. Additional information and instructions are available in the Class Schedule or may be obtained from the University Cashiers Office.

* Additional service charges apply to out-of-state and foreign tuition only. Service charge is equal to 15% of each installment payment of tuition.

**TUITION FOR NONRESIDENT STUDENT
(Foreign and Out-of-State)**

Tuition will be charged for all units attempted per unit \$246.00
 (Tuition is payable in addition to registration fees listed above. For fee-paying purposes, zero unit and half-unit courses are counted as one unit. See **Liability for Payment** section for additional important information.)
 Health insurance (mandatory for foreign students) per year, approximately \$600.00

PARKING FEES

Nonreserved parking space, per semester \$108.00
 Car pool – see Cashiers Office.
 Less than four-wheeled, self-propelled vehicle (motorcycle, moped) 27.00
 Overnight parking surcharge, per semester..... 60.00
 (Employees and students living in residence halls are exempt.)

Section 42201 of Title 5, California Code of Regulations, provides for the waiver of campus parking fees for students with disabilities who have been issued a DMV placard or license plate, and who meet low income requirements. For further information regarding eligibility contact Student Affairs at (760) 768-5502.

MISCELLANEOUS FEES (Fees payable when service is rendered.)

Application for admission or readmission (nonrefundable) payable by check or money order at time application is made \$55.00
 Enrollment confirmation deposit fee (nonrefundable)..... 100.00
 Late registration (nonrefundable) (Refer to Class Schedule for dates when this fee will be assessed.) 25.00
 Late course forgiveness..... 20.00
 Failure to meet administratively required appointment or time limit (late fee) 20.00
 Registration installment payment plan service charge 33.00
 Tuition (Foreign or Out-of-State) installment payment plan service charge Equal to 15 percent of each installment payment
 Photo-identification card (One-time cost to both new undergraduate and graduate students at time of registration.) Valid only when accompanied by current semester Fee Receipt Card.
 Fee sticker. Non-refundable 5.00
 Lost photo identification card
 Photo I.D. Card replacement 10.00
 Transcript of record (official or unofficial) 4.00
 Second through tenth transcript, prepared at the same time as the first each 2.00
 Additional copies over ten, prepared at the same time each 1.00
 AFROTC deposit (Unexpended portion is refundable.) 75.00

Returned check fee* 20.00
 Loss of or damage to library materials Replacement cost plus \$8.00 service charge
 Commencement fee (Paid only at time of initial filing.) 16.00
 Graduation evaluation and diploma fee (You must pay this fee for each graduation date requested.) 16.00
 Diploma replacement fee 12.00
 Document copying fee..... 1.00
 Credential application fee** 70.00
 Credential evaluation fee..... 25.00
 Musical instrument and audio/visual equipment fee 20.00
 Lock and locker fee (optional) 1.00
 Lost key fee (per key) 10.00
 Towel fee (optional) 4.00
 Miscellaneous instructional course charge (optional) As established and approved

* Late fee also charged when applicable.

**Established by and payable to the Commission on Teacher Credentialing.

CREDIT CARDS

The University Cashiers Office does not accept credit cards for payment of registration fees or tuition (foreign or out-of-state) except as applicable under the terms of the Installment Plan. MasterCard, VISA, and Discover Card charge cards are accepted for other payments, such as housing, parking, health services, continuing education, and miscellaneous over-the-counter payments. Students are reminded that banks will provide cash advances against credit cards if needed to cover registration payments. Most ATM cards are also accepted for payment of miscellaneous charges. Additional information is available from the University Cashiers Office.

LIABILITY FOR PAYMENT

Whether or not an invoice is received from the University, students are liable for payment of all registration fees related to **units held on or added after the close of business on the fourteenth day** following the commencement of instruction. Foreign and out-of-state students are liable for tuition related to all units held, except as provided for by the refund policy.

All continuing students participating in **RegLine** must make registration payments by the deadline as instructed.

Nonresident (foreign and out-of-state) tuition must be paid prior to the first day of classes. With the exception of doctoral students and students enrolling for 799A or 799B only, **foreign** students must pay or sign an installment agreement for a minimum of 6 units at the time of registration. **Foreign** students wishing to pay fewer than 6 units must submit written approval to do so from the International Students Office or the Graduate Division, as applicable.

Schedule of Fees

IT IS THE STUDENT'S RESPONSIBILITY TO BE AWARE OF TOTAL FEES AND TUITION DUE. Legal residents of California are not charged nonresident tuition. Additional fees that may become due as a result of units added during the semester must be paid at the Business Office at the time the units are added. Note fee schedule above. LATE PAYMENTS FOR FEES AND TUITION ARE SUBJECT TO AN ADDITIONAL LATE FEE AND APPLICABLE SERVICE CHARGES.

DISHONORED CHECK

If your check is returned or not accepted by the bank for ANY REASON, you will be billed for the \$20.00 dishonored payment charge and the \$20.00 late fee when applicable. Non-payment of fees or tuition may result in cancellation of your registration and withholding of further services until all financial liabilities have been resolved.

The University reserves the right to refuse payment by personal check from those individuals who have previously had items returned unpaid by their bank.

REFUND OF FEES

Details concerning fees which may be refunded, the circumstances under which fees may be refunded, and the appropriate procedure to be followed in seeking refunds may be obtained by consulting Section 42201 (parking fees), 41913 (nonresident tuition), 42019 (housing charges), and 41802 (all other fees) of Title 5, *California Code of Regulations*. In all cases it is important to act quickly in applying for a refund. Information concerning any aspect of the refund of fees may be obtained from the Business Office.

Refund of Registration Fees

REFUNDS ARE NOT AUTOMATIC. WHETHER OR NOT YOU RECEIVE CLASSES THROUGH THE REGISTRATION PROCESS, YOU MUST APPLY FOR THE REFUND BY THE REFUND DEADLINE.

Refunds may be applied against other amounts due to the University.

Complete Withdrawal. To be eligible for refund of registration fees, a student withdrawing completely from the University (from **all** classes) MUST file a refund application with the Office of Admissions and Records at the time the withdrawal is requested, not later than 14 days following the commencement of instruction (Refund Deadline). All but \$5.00 will be refunded less any amount due to the University. (See Class Schedule for deadline dates. Note that the refund deadline is **prior to** the deadline set by Admissions and Records for official withdrawal.)

Fees Based on Unit Load. A student dropping from 6.1 units or more to 6.0 units or less, or a student who paid maximum fees but never obtained over 6.0 units, MUST file a refund application with the Cashiers Office not later than 14 days following the commencement of instruction (Refund Deadline). All but \$5.00 will be refunded less any amount due to the University. FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION, CONTACT THE CASHIERS OFFICE OR TELEPHONE (760) 768-5514.

Disqualified and Leave of Absence Candidates. If your registration has been canceled due to disqualification or by obtaining an approved leave of absence, registration fees will be refunded upon (1) notification from Admissions and Records that appropriate action has been taken and (2) return of your **application for refund** to the Cashiers Office.

Refund of Registration Fees to Title IV Financial Aid Recipients

The following refund policy applies to students receiving financial aid from these Title IV programs:

- William D. Ford Direct Loan
- Federal Direct Plus Loan
- Federal Perkins Loan
- Federal Pell Grant
- Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (FSEOG)

The Higher Education Amendments of 1992 (Reauthorization) require that a pro rata refund be made if a student receiving Title IV funds withdraws completely on or before the 60 percent point of the enrollment period and is in their first term of attendance at this University. At SDSU, pro rata refunds will apply after the Refund Deadline. Calculations will be based on the withdrawal date and the percent of time remaining in the semester, rounded down to the nearest ten percent of that period. In addition, an administrative fee, the lesser of 5 percent of the fees to be refunded or \$100.00, will be deducted. No fees shall be refunded when the date of the student's withdrawal is after the 60 percent point in the semester. As required by law and determined by the University if Title IV funds have been disbursed to the student during the enrollment period, refunds will first be returned to the Title IV programs in the order listed above. Examples of refund calculations are available upon request at the University Cashiers Office.

Refund of Nonresident (Foreign and Out-of-State) Tuition

REFUNDS ARE NOT AUTOMATIC. WHETHER OR NOT YOU RECEIVE CLASSES THROUGH THE REGISTRATION PROCESS, YOU MUST APPLY FOR THE REFUND.

Tuition paid for a course scheduled to continue for an entire semester may be refunded less any amount due to the University in accordance with the following schedule, if application is received by the Cashiers Office within the following time limits:

Time Limit	Amount of Refund
(1) Before or during the first week of the semester	100 percent of fee
(2) During the second week of the semester	90 percent of fee
(3) During the third week of the semester	70 percent of fee
(4) During the fourth week of the semester	50 percent of fee
(5) During the fifth week of the semester	30 percent of fee
(6) During the sixth week of the semester	20 percent of fee

Refund of Parking Fees

This schedule of refunds refers to calendar days, commencing on the date of the term when instruction begins.

Nonreserved space per semester:

<i>Period</i>	<i>Amount of Refund</i>
First 3 days of class	100 percent of fee
Day 4 through Day 14 (Registration Fee Refund Deadline).....	75 percent of fee
Day 15 through end of sixth week.....	50 percent of fee
Seventh week through tenth week.....	25 percent of fee
Eleventh week through end of term	None

Your parking permit or a receipt indicating that the permit was removed from the vehicle by a University Police Officer (Information Booth, Campanile Drive) must be turned in to the Cashiers Office at the time you file your refund application. Refund applications are available at the Cashiers Office. The amount of refund is rounded down to the nearest dollar. No refund is made for amounts of \$5.00 or less. Refunds may be applied against other amounts due to the University.

LATE REGISTRATION FEE

The Late Registration fee (\$25) pertains to those students who register during Late Registration. Newly admitted students **MAY** be exempted from this fee. See registration materials provided by Admissions and Records for details. The registration process is not complete until all fees due are paid and you are officially enrolled in classes through Admissions and Records.

APPEALS PROCESS—UNIVERSITY CASHIERS OFFICE

An appeals process exists for students who believe that individual circumstances warrant exceptions from published policy. Students should file a “Petition for Special Consideration” obtainable at the University Cashiers Office. Petitions must be filed with the University Cashiers Office prior to the end of the twelfth week of class.

Petitions for refunds filed beyond the appropriate refund deadline are approved only when applicants are unable to continue their enrollment for one of the following reasons: compulsory military service; administrative error; campus regulation; or physical disability or death.

SUMMER SESSION FEES

Refer to Summer Sessions Catalog for schedule of fees.

Parking fees (nonreserved spaces) (per week) \$7.00

EXTENSION COURSE FEES

Refer to Extended Studies Catalog for schedule of fees.

EXEMPTIONS

Students receiving vocational rehabilitation benefits (U.S. Code, Title 38, Chapter 31) or the eligible dependents of veterans with service-connected disability or death (California Education Code, Section 32320) will have eligible fees and tuition paid or waived under provisions of these respective programs. See Class Schedule for instructions regarding deadlines for submission of documents to University Cashiers Office.

OVER 60 FEE WAIVER PROGRAM

San Diego State University offers a fee waiver program for California residents 60 years of age and older. Both undergraduate and postbaccalaureate students may participate in the program. The program waives the \$55 admission application fee and regular registration fees (except for a nominal \$3 fee). Participants must apply for admission during the regular application filing period and be admitted under regular admission requirements. Participants register for classes on a space-available basis after regularly matriculated students have completed registration. For additional information, contact the Office of Admissions and Records.

ALAN PATTEE SCHOLARSHIPS*

Children of deceased public law enforcement or fire suppression employees, who were California residents and who were killed in the course of law enforcement or fire suppression duties are not charged fees or tuition of any kind at any California State University campus, according to the Alan Pattee Scholarship Act, *California Education Code*, Section 68121. Students qualifying for these benefits are known as Alan Pattee scholars. For further information contact the Office of Admissions and Records, which determines eligibility.

* The law regarding the Alan Pattee Scholarship has been amended to also include contractors or employees of contractors who were killed in the course of law enforcement or fire suppression duties. This change expires on January 1, 2002.

Procedure for the Establishment or Change of a Student Activity Fee

The law governing the California State University provides that fees defined as mandatory, such as a student activity association fee and a student activity center fee may be established. A student activity association fee must be established upon a favorable vote of two-thirds of the students voting in an election held for this purpose (*California Education Code*, Section 89300). A student activity center fee may be established only after a fee referendum is held which approves by a two-thirds favorable vote the establishment of the fee (*California Education Code*, Section 89304). The student activity fee was established at San Diego State University by student referendum in 1955. The campus president may adjust the student activity association fee only after the fee adjustment has been approved by a majority of students voting in a referendum established for that purpose (*California Education Code*, Section 89300). The required fee shall be subject to referendum at any time upon the presentation of a petition to the campus president containing the signatures of 10% of the regularly enrolled students at the University. Once bonds are issued, authority to set and adjust student activity center fees is governed by provisions of the State University Revenue Bond Act of 1947: *California Education Code*, Sections 90012, 90027, and 90068. Student activity fees support a variety of cultural and recreational programs, child care centers, and special student support programs.

Schedule of Fees

The process to establish and adjust other mandatory fees requires consideration by the campus fee advisory committee. A student referendum also is required. The campus president may use alternate consultation mechanisms if he determines that a referendum is not the best mechanism to achieve appropriate and meaningful consultation. Results of the referendum and the fee committee review are advisory to the campus president. The president may request the chancellor to establish the mandatory fee. Authority to adjust fees after consideration by the campus fee advisory committee and the completion of a student referendum is delegated to the president.

Debts Owed to the Institution

Should a student or former student fail to pay a debt owed to the institution, the institution may “withhold permission to register, to use facilities for which a fee is authorized to be charged, to receive services, materials, food or merchandise or any combination of the

above from any person owing a debt” until the debt is paid (see Title 5, ***California Code of Regulations, Sections 42380 and 42381***). For example, the institution may withhold permission to send official transcripts of grades for any person owing a debt. In addition, failure to pay debts to the University when due may result in the Debt being sent to a collection agency. Should the debt be referred to a collection agency, the student will be responsible for costs incurred by the University, its Agents, Contractors and Assigns in the Collection of the delinquent obligation. It may further result in notification of the delinquency to credit bureau organizations.

If a student believes that he or she does not owe all or part of an unpaid obligation, the student should contact the University Cashiers Office. The Cashiers Office, or another office on campus to which the student may be referred by the Cashiers Office, will review the pertinent information, including information the student may wish to present, and will advise the student of its conclusions with respect to the debt.



University Policies

Student Responsibility for Bulletin Information

Students are held individually responsible for the information contained in this bulletin. The requirements listed in the "Graduation Requirements" section of this bulletin are those requirements which the University will make every effort to preserve for students subject to the SDSU General Catalog. All other parts of the bulletin, including this "University Policies" section, are subject to change from year to year as University rules, policies, and curricula change. Failure to keep informed of such changes will not exempt students from whatever penalties they may incur.

Changes in Rules and Policies

Although every effort has been made to assure the accuracy of the information in this bulletin, students and others who use this bulletin should note that laws, rules, and policies change from time to time and that these changes may alter the information contained in this publication. Changes may come in the form of statutes enacted by the Legislature, rules and policies adopted by the Board of Trustees of the California State University, by the Chancellor or designee of the California State University, or by the President or designee of San Diego State University. Further, it is not possible in this publication to include all of the rules, policies, and other information which pertain to the student, San Diego State University, and the California State University. More current or complete information may be obtained from the appropriate department, school, or administrative office. Each semester the Class Schedule and Student Information Handbook outlines changes in academic policy and procedure and current deadlines which are of importance to students.

Nothing in this bulletin shall be construed as, operate as, or have the effect of an abridgment or a limitation of any rights, powers, or privileges of the Board of Trustees of the California State University, the Chancellor of the California State University, or the President of San Diego State University. The Trustees, the Chancellor, and the President are authorized by law to adopt, amend, or repeal rules and policies that apply to students. This bulletin does not constitute a

contract or the terms and conditions of a contract between the student and San Diego State University or the California State University. The relationship of the student to San Diego State University is one governed by statute, rules, and policy adopted by the Legislature, the Trustees, the Chancellor, the President and their duly authorized designees.

Privacy Rights of Students in Education Records

The federal Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (20 U.S.C. 1232g) and regulations adopted thereunder (34 C.F.R. 99) set out requirements designed to protect the privacy of students concerning their records maintained by the campus. Specifically, the statute and regulations govern access to student records maintained by the campus and the release of such records. In brief, the law provides that the campus must provide students access to records directly related to the student and an opportunity for a hearing to challenge such records on the grounds that they are inaccurate, misleading or otherwise inappropriate. The right to a hearing under the law does not include any right to challenge the appropriateness of a grade as determined by the instructor. The law generally requires that written consent of the student be received before releasing personally identifiable data about the student from records to other than a specified list of exceptions. The institution has adopted a set of procedures concerning implementation of the statutes and the regulations on the campus. Copies of these procedures may be obtained at the Office of the Vice President for Student Affairs. Among the variety of information included in the procedures are: (1) the types of student records and the information contained therein; (2) the official responsible for the maintenance of each type of record; (3) the location of access lists which indicate persons requesting or receiving information from the record; (4) policies for reviewing and expunging records; (5) the access rights of students; (6) the procedures for challenging the content of student records; (7) the fee that will be charged for reproducing copies of records; and (8) the right of the student to file a complaint with the Department of Education. An office and review board have been established

by the Department to investigate and adjudicate violations and complaints. The office designated for this purpose is Family Policy, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, D.C. 20202-4605.

The campus is authorized under the Act to release public "directory information" concerning students. Currently, in response to a specific inquiry, the Office of Admissions and Records releases the following: name, major field of study, dates of attendance, and degrees and awards received. While federal law allows for the release of address and telephone number, place and date of birth, and information related to participation in athletics, San Diego State University has developed a practice of not routinely releasing this information. The above designated information is subject to release by the campus at any time unless the campus has received prior objection from the student specifying information that the student requests not be released. Students are given an opportunity to restrict the release of "directory information" about themselves by calling the Office of Admission and Records touchtone system, (760) 768-5629.

The campus is authorized to provide access to student records to campus officials and employees who have legitimate educational interests in such access. These persons are those who have responsibilities in connection with the campus' academic, administrative or service functions and who have reason for using student records connected with their campus or other related academic responsibilities. Disclosure may also be made to other persons or organizations under such conditions as part of accreditation or program evaluation; in response to a court order or subpoena; in connection with financial aid; to other institutions to which the student is transferring.

Nondiscrimination Policy

Discrimination Prohibited

San Diego State University maintains and promotes a policy of nondiscrimination on the basis of race, religion, color, sex, age, disability, marital status, sexual orientation, and national origin. This policy incorporates the requirements of federal Executive Orders 11246 and 11375; Titles VI, VII, and IX of the Civil Rights Act of 1964; Sections 503 and 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973; the Americans with Disabilities Act; as well as pertinent laws and regulations in Title 5 of the **California Code of Regulations**. Students may file a complaint if they have reason to believe they have been discriminated against on the basis of any of the above-prohibited reasons. Procedures for filing complaints are available in the Office of the Ombudsman, (760) 768-5502.

Prohibition of Sex Discrimination

San Diego State University is committed to providing equal opportunities to men and women students in all CSU education programs and activities including intercollegiate athletics under Title IX. Any inquiries regarding discrimination in any educational program or activity can be directed to the Director, Office of Diversity and Equity, (619) 594-6464.

Sexual Harassment is Prohibited Sex Discrimination

San Diego State University is committed to creating and maintaining a positive learning and working environment for its students and employees and will not tolerate sexual harassment. It is discrimination prohibited under the Civil Rights Act of 1964; **California Education Code**; and CSU Executive Order 345. Sexual harassment is defined by its behaviors and their consequences, and the gender or sexual orientation of the harasser or the harassed is irrelevant to that definition. For any inquiries, or to file a complaint, students are directed to the Director, Office of Diversity and Equity, (619) 594-2221

Disability Discrimination Prohibited

No otherwise qualified handicapped person shall, on the basis of handicap, be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or otherwise be subjected to discrimination under any academic or other postsecondary education program receiving federal funds. A student is considered qualified who meets the academic and technical standards requisite to admission or participation in the education programs or activities of SDSU. San Diego State University is committed to providing reasonable accommodation for students with disabilities to permit them to carry out their educational responsibilities. Requests for assistance and accommodation can be directed to the Assistant Dean for Student Affairs, (760) 768-5502 or TDD (619) 594-2929.

Immigration Requirements for Licensure

On August 27, 1996, Governor Pete Wilson issued Executive Order W-135-96 which requested that the CSU and other state agencies implement "as expeditiously as reasonably practicable" the provision of The Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Welfare Reform Act (PRAWORA) of 1996 (P.L. 104-193). The Act, also known as the Welfare Reform Act, included provisions to eliminate eligibility for federal and state public benefits for certain categories of lawful immigrants as well as benefits for all illegal immigrants.

Students who will require a professional or commercial license provided by a local, state, or federal government agency in order to engage in an occupation for which the CSU may be training them must meet the immigration requirements of the new Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act to achieve licensure.

Grades

Definition of Grades for Undergraduate Students

Grades and grade points per unit used in reporting are as follows: Grade of **A** (outstanding achievement; available only for the highest accomplishment), 4 points; **B** (praiseworthy performance; definitely above average), 3 points; **C** (average; awarded for satisfactory performance; the most common undergraduate grade), 2 points; **D** (minimally passing; less than the typical undergraduate achievement), 1 point; **F** (failing), 0 points; **SP** (satisfactory progress), not counted in the grade point average; **W** (withdrawal), not counted in the grade point average; **AU** (audit), no credit earned and not counted in the grade point average; **Cr** (credit), signifying units earned, but not counted in the grade point average; **NC** (no credit), no credit earned and not counted in the grade point average; **I** (authorized incomplete), no credit earned and not counted in the grade point average until one calendar year has expired at which time it will count as an "F" for grade point average computation; **U** (unauthorized incomplete), counted as "F" for grade point average computation.

Definition of Grades for Graduate Students

Grades and grade points per unit used in reporting are as follows: Grade of **A** (outstanding achievement; available for the highest accomplishment), 4 points; **B** (average; awarded for satisfactory performance), 3 points; **C** (minimally passing), 2 points; **D** (unacceptable for graduate credit, course must be repeated), 1 point; **F** (failing), 0 points; **SP** (satisfactory progress), not counted in the grade point average; **W** (withdrawal), not counted in the grade point average; **AU** (audit), no credit earned and not counted in the grade point average; **Cr** (credit), signifying units earned, but not counted in the grade point average; **NC** (no credit), no credit earned and not counted in the grade point average; **I** (authorized incomplete), no credit earned and not counted in the grade point average until one calendar year has expired at which time it will count as an "F" for grade point average computation; **U** (unauthorized incomplete), counted as "F" for grade point average computation.

Plus/Minus Grading

A plus/minus grading system is utilized at San Diego State University. Plus/minus grading is not mandatory but is utilized at the discretion of the individual instructor. The grades of A+, F+ and F- are not issued. The decimal values of plus and/or minus grades are utilized in the calculation of grade point averages as follows:

A	= 4.0	C+	= 2.3	D-	= 0.7
A-	= 3.7	C	= 2.0	F	= 0
B+	= 3.3	C-	= 1.7	U	= 0
B	= 3.0	D+	= 1.3	I	= 0 (when counting as an "F")
B-	= 2.7	D	= 1.0		

Faculty members use all grades from A through F to distinguish among levels of academic accomplishment. The grade for average undergraduate achievement is C.

Satisfactory Progress Grade – "SP"

The "SP" symbol is used in connection with courses that extend beyond one academic term. It indicates that work is in progress and has been evaluated and found to be satisfactory to date, but that assignment of a precise grade must await completion of additional work. Work is to be completed within a stipulated time period not to exceed one year except for graduate thesis (799A) or dissertation (899). Failure to complete the assigned work **within one calendar year except for courses 799A, 899, General Mathematics Studies 90A*, 99A, and Rhetoric and Writing Studies 92A*, 94, 97A**, will result in the course being computed into the grade point average as an "F" (or a "NC" if the course was taken for a credit/no credit grade).

* Courses shown in bold type are offered on the Imperial Valley Campus. All courses are available at the San Diego campus.

Withdrawal Grade – "W"

The symbol "W" indicates that you were permitted to drop a course after the first four weeks of instruction because of a verified serious and compelling reason and you have obtained the signature of the instructor and the approval of the Associate Dean. After the fourth week, the grade of "W" will appear on your permanent record for courses on which an official drop has been approved.

Dropping a class after the end of the tenth day of instruction and prior to the last three weeks of instruction is permissible only for verified serious and compelling reasons.

Permission to drop a class during this period is granted only with the signature of the instructor, who indicates grade status in the class, and the approval of the Associate Dean. If you wish to withdraw from all classes during this period, you must obtain the signature of each instructor and the approval of the Associate Dean.

Dropping a class is not permitted during the final three weeks of instruction, except in cases such as accident or serious illness where the cause of withdrawal is due to circumstances clearly beyond your control, and the assignment of an incomplete is not practicable. All such requests must be accompanied by appropriate verification. Ordinarily, withdrawals in this category will involve total withdrawal from the University, except that credit, or an Incomplete, may be assigned for courses in which sufficient work has been completed to permit an evaluation to be made. Requests to withdraw under such circumstances must be signed by each instructor, who indicates your grade status in the class, and be approved by the Associate Dean. Requests from graduate students for withdrawal under such circumstances must be by petition to the Associate Dean.

After the last day of the semester, if you wish to change assigned grades to "W" grades you must request to withdraw from the full semester's work; no requests for individual classes will be accepted. Such requests may be granted only in verified cases such as accident or serious illness where the cause for substandard performance was due to circumstances clearly beyond your control. Only those retroactive changes from an assigned grade to a "W" which are approved by the instructor who assigned the original grade will be made, except that (a) the Associate Dean may authorize the change of "U" to "W," and (b) the Dean of the campus shall act on behalf of instructors no longer affiliated with the University.

Auditing – "AU"

Enrollment as an auditor is subject to permission of the instructor, provided that enrollment in a course as an auditor shall be permitted only after students otherwise eligible to enroll on a credit basis have had an opportunity to do so. Auditors are subject to the same fee structure as credit students and regular class attendance is expected. Failure to meet required class attendance may result in an administrative drop of the course. To enroll as an auditor, obtain the **Change to Audit Grade** form from the Office of Admissions and Records. Obtain instructor approval and return the completed form on or before the fifteenth day of instruction to the Office of Admissions and Records. Once enrolled as an auditor, you may not change to credit status unless such a change is requested prior to the end of the fifteenth day of instruction. If you are enrolled for credit, you may not change to audit after the end of the fifteenth day of instruction.

Credit/No Credit (Undergraduate Student Option) – "Cr/NC"

An undergraduate student may elect to be graded credit/no credit in particular courses, subject to the following conditions:

1. Upper division courses graded credit/no credit (Cr/NC), whether taken at this or at another institution, may not be used to satisfy requirements for your major or minor except for those courses identified in the course listing as graded "Cr/NC."
2. Courses graded credit/no credit may not be used to satisfy the Communication and Analytical Reasoning section of General Education.
3. No more than 15 units graded credit/no credit may be offered in satisfaction of the total units required in a bachelor's degree program, except that all units accepted as transfer credit from another institution at the time of your admission may be used. If 15 or more units graded credit/no credit are transferred, you may not use additional courses graded credit/no credit to satisfy total units required for a bachelor's degree. Exceptions to this rule will be made only if you are required to take an SDSU course on a credit/no credit basis.
4. Units for courses required for graduation which are offered for Cr/NC only will not be counted as part of the 15 elective units of Cr/NC allowed.
5. If for any reason (change of major or minor or transfer from another institution) upper division courses graded credit/no credit are offered to satisfy requirements in the major, you may be required by the major department to pass competency examinations at an acceptable level or take prescribed alternate courses before being allowed to continue in the major.
6. Change in grading basis may be made by calling Reg-Line (760) 768-5629 on or before the fifteenth day of instruction. No changes in grading basis are permitted after that date.
7. A grade of "Credit" is awarded for work equivalent to all grades which earn 2.0 or more grade points (A through C). "No Credit" is awarded for work equivalent to all grades which earn less than 2.0 grade points (C-through F).

8. The only courses which may be repeated with a credit/no credit option are those in which you previously received a grade of "No Credit." If a course previously taken for a grade is repeated for a grade of "Credit," the original grade will continue to be used in computation of the grade point average.

NOTE: "NC" is not calculated in the grade point average at San Diego State University. However, some institutions, particularly for graduate admissions, calculate an "NC" as an "F."

Authorized Incomplete Grade – "I"

The symbol "I" (incomplete authorized) indicates that a portion of required coursework has not been completed and evaluated in the prescribed time period due to unforeseen, but fully justified, reasons and that there is still a possibility of earning credit. It is your responsibility to bring pertinent information to the instructor and to reach agreement on the means by which the remaining course requirements will be satisfied. The conditions for removal of the Incomplete shall be reduced to writing by the instructor and given to you with a copy placed on file with the department chair until the Incomplete is removed or the time limit for removal has passed. A final grade is assigned when the work agreed upon has been completed and evaluated. An Incomplete shall not be assigned when the only way you could make up the work would be to attend a major portion of the class when it is next offered.

Contract forms for Incompletes are available at the Admissions and Records Office.

An Incomplete must be made up within one calendar year immediately following the end of the term in which it was assigned. This limitation prevails whether or not you maintain continuous enrollment. Failure to complete the assigned work within one calendar year will result in an Incomplete being computed into the grade point average as an "F" (or a "NC" if the course was taken Cr/NC). After one calendar year, the only way you may eliminate that grade from the grade point calculation is to repeat the course and file a petition for course "forgiveness" (see "Repeated Courses" below). In any case, because your record must provide an accurate and complete accounting of your academic history, the notation of "Incomplete" will remain on the record.

An incomplete may not be made up after you have graduated.

Unauthorized Withdrawal Grade – "U"

The symbol "U" indicates that you enrolled in a course, did not withdraw from the course, but failed to complete course requirements. It is used when, in the opinion of the

instructor, the number of completed assignments or course activities or both were insufficient to make possible a normal evaluation of academic performance. For purposes of grade point average computation, this symbol is equivalent to an "F."

If you attend a portion of a course and then, after receiving failing grades, stop attending without officially withdrawing, you should normally receive a final grade of "F" and not "U."

Computation of Grade Point Average

To compute the grade point average, the total number of grade points earned is divided by the number of units attempted. Units earned with a Cr (Credit) are not included in the computation. A grade of "I" (authorized incomplete) is not counted in the grade point computation until one calendar year has expired, at which time it will count as an "F." The minimum GPA for a bachelor's degree is 2.0 (C); in other words, you must have earned at least twice as many grade points as units attempted.

Good Standing

Academic standing for undergraduate students at San Diego State University is determined by the grade point average a student earns in University areas. At the undergraduate level, good academic standing means that the student has an overall cumulative GPA and an SDSU cumulative GPA of 2.0 or better. (Students should note that in order to graduate, they also need a GPA of 2.0 in the major.)

Repeated Courses

Course "Forgiveness" and Course Repeat Policy: Undergraduate students are subject to the following conditions and requirements. If you receive a grade of C- or lower (fewer than 2.0 grade points per unit) you may request that the course repeat policy for grade forgiveness be applied to that course. **The course repeat policy can be applied to as many as four repetitions of lower division courses and one upper division course taken at San Diego State University**, except in cases where enrollment is restricted and the student no longer qualifies for admission to a course.

1. In the semester in which you are repeating a course for which you want an earlier grade "forgiven," **you must file a Course Forgiveness Form in the Office of Admissions and Records before the end of the add period (or before noon of the third day of Winter or Summer Session classes)**. While the original grade(s) will remain on your record, the grade earned in the repeat, whether higher or lower than the original grade, will be used in place of the earlier grade in calculation of grade point averages.

2. A course may be repeated only twice for grade forgiveness. Courses repeated more than once including repeats of those originally taken at another institution all count as part of the five-course maximum. Although the original grade(s) will remain on the transcript, only the latest grade will be used in calculating grade point averages.
3. The course “forgiveness” and course repeat policy applies only to repeats of the **same course** (same number, same title, and, for Experimental Topics courses, same subtitle). Exceptions will be made only in those cases where the course number changes and the change is documented in the General Catalog.
4. In some cases, admission to courses may have become restricted due to impaction, limitation by major code, enforcement of prerequisites, or sequence requirements (e.g., mathematics and foreign language); in those cases, you may be prohibited from repeating those courses.
5. The only courses which may be repeated Credit/No Credit are those in which you previously received No Credit; if a course previously taken for a grade is repeated Credit/No Credit, the original grade will continue to be calculated in grade point averages. Repeating courses in which the original grade was “NC” does not require the filing of the Course Forgiveness Petition, nor does it subtract from the five forgivable repeats permitted, since the No Credit grade does not affect your GPA.
6. The course “forgiveness” policy may be extended to courses originally taken elsewhere and repeated at San Diego State University, in which case the original transfer grade will no longer be used in the calculation of the overall grade point average. However, **the “forgiveness” policy applies only to courses repeated at San Diego State University.**
7. The course “forgiveness” policy applies to courses repeated at San Diego State University in Summer Sessions and Winter Session and to courses repeated through Open University during Fall and/or Spring semesters.
8. If courses with C– or lower grades are repeated without appropriate notification having been filed by the deadline or in excess of course repeat limitations (no more than two repeats per course, no more than five repeats total), course “forgiveness” will not be applied; all grades for those courses will be calculated in grade point averages. Units for a course will be counted only once toward graduation, regardless of number of repeats.

9. If you repeat a course in which a grade of C or better was received, only the original grade and units earned will be used for calculation of grade point averages and units needed for a degree.

Assignment of Grades and Grade Appeals

1. Faculty have the right and responsibility to provide evaluation and timely assignment of appropriate grades.
2. There is a presumption that grades assigned are correct. It is the responsibility of anyone appealing an assigned grade to demonstrate otherwise.
3. If you believe that an appropriate grade has not been assigned you should first seek to resolve the matter with the instructor of record. If the matter cannot be resolved informally, you may present the case to the appropriate campus entity, have it reviewed and, where justified, receive a grade correction.
4. It is your responsibility to attempt to resolve grade disputes in a timely manner, typically during the semester following the semester the questioned grade was received. If twelve or more months have elapsed since the grade was issued, or you have graduated, no grade change will be considered.

Courses

Satisfaction of Requirements

Except as permitted in the Graduation Requirements section of this bulletin, a course cannot be used to satisfy more than one requirement.

Numbering of Courses

- | | |
|---------|---|
| 80-99 | Non-baccalaureate level and are not acceptable for a bachelor’s degree. |
| 100-299 | Lower division (freshman and sophomore years). |
| 300-499 | Upper division (junior and senior years) and are intended for undergraduates. |
| 500-599 | Upper division and are also acceptable for advanced degrees when taken by students admitted to graduate standing. |
| 600-799 | Graduate courses. |
| 800-899 | Doctoral courses. |

Courses numbered at the 900 level are reserved for graduate courses in certain professional curricula as part of advanced certificate, credential, and licensure programs and are specifically intended for students admitted to the University with post-baccalaureate classified standing. Courses numbered at the 900 level are not applicable to other graduate programs.

Courses numbered 397 offered in regular sessions are professional advancement/training or tutorial/discussion classes that accompany other credit courses and are not acceptable towards an undergraduate or graduate degree.

Courses numbered X-01 through X-79 and X-397 are professional advancement units offered only through Extension to meet specific academic needs of community groups and are not acceptable toward an undergraduate or graduate degree.

Undergraduate Enrollment in 600-, 700-, and 800-Numbered Courses

1. You must obtain permission of the instructor.
2. You must be a senior in good standing and have a B (3.0) GPA average.
3. Undergraduate enrollments may not cause the exclusion of a qualified graduate student in a graduate course.
4. Undergraduate students must complete a petition for request to enroll which is available in the Graduate Division.

California Articulation Number (CAN)

The California Articulation Number (CAN) identifies some of the transferable, lower division, introductory (preparatory) courses commonly taught within each academic discipline on California college campuses.

The system assures students that CAN courses on one participating campus will be accepted "in lieu of" the comparable CAN course on another participating campus. For example: CAN ECON 2 on one campus will be accepted for CAN ECON 2 on another participating campus.

Courses at San Diego State University that have qualified for CAN designations are listed parenthetically by the course description in the Curricula and Courses section of this bulletin.

Final Examinations

No final examination shall be given to individual students before the regular time. If you find it impossible to take a final examination on the date scheduled, you must make arrangements with the instructor to have an incomplete grade

reported and must take the deferred final examination within the time allowed for making up incomplete grades.

Academic Credit Through Coursework

Credit for Upper Division Courses

Normally, only juniors, seniors and graduate students enroll in upper division courses (numbered 300 through 599). However, a freshman or sophomore may enroll in an upper division course for upper division credit if the instructor consents. Article 40405.2 of Title 5, **California Code of Regulations** specifically limits upper division general education courses to students who have achieved upper division status.

Community College Credit

A maximum of 70 semester units earned in a community college may be applied toward the degree, with the following limitations: (a) no upper division credit may be allowed for courses taken in a community college; (b) no credit may be allowed for professional courses in education taken in a community college, other than an introduction to education course.

Concurrent Master's Degree Credit

The bachelor's degree must be completed at the end of the semester or term in which the concurrent credit is earned.

A senior who has met all of the required competencies in writing and mathematics and who is within 12 units of completing requirements for the bachelor's degree and whose grade point average in the last 60 semester units attempted is 3.0 or above may petition the Graduate Council to take for concurrent master's degree credit 500-numbered courses listed in the **Bulletin of the Graduate Division** as acceptable for master's degree programs, and certain 600- and 700-numbered courses approved by the department, with the remaining requirements for the bachelor's degree. Petitions may be obtained from the Graduate Division and must be submitted to the Office of Admissions and Records by the end of the third week of classes of the semester or term in which the concurrent credit is earned, and you must have on file a current graduation application for the bachelor's degree. The maximum number of units which may be earned as concurrent master's degree credit is determined by the difference between the number of units remaining for the bachelor's degree and 15.

Concurrent Postbaccalaureate Credit

Applicable to the “Fifth Year” Credential Requirement Only

Concurrent postbaccalaureate credit may be earned during the final semester or summer session by seniors admitted to the College of Education who meet all of the following qualifications:

1. Have a minimum grade point average of 2.5 on the last 60 units attempted.
2. Complete coursework in excess of graduation requirements during the semester (or summer session) when graduation occurs.
3. Attempt no more than 18 units during the final undergraduate semester (or 15 units during summer session).
4. Request no more than a maximum of 12 units of 300-, 400-, or 500-numbered courses for postbaccalaureate credit.
5. Submit petition before the end of the first week of classes (or the first week of summer Term A) of the final undergraduate semester (or term) when graduation occurs.
6. Petition the Coordinator of Teacher Education.
7. Graduate at the end of the semester (or summer session) the petition is made.

Credit for Extension Courses

The maximum amount of extension and correspondence credit which may be accepted toward the minimum requirements for the bachelor's degree is 24 semester units. Extension and correspondence credit are not counted in satisfaction of the minimum residence requirement. A maximum of nine units in extension courses at San Diego State University may be accepted as part of the requirements for the master's degree, subject to limitations described in the Bulletin of the Graduate Division.

Continuing education courses offered by departments are of two kinds. The first includes regular courses listed in the General Catalog which are available for use by students in meeting college and university credit requirements of various kinds, and are usually at the upper division level. A second kind is offered by some departments at the X-01 through X-79 and X-397 level and serves to meet the needs of specific community groups.

Courses numbered 80 through 99 are nonbaccalaureate level and are not acceptable for a bachelor's degree; those

numbered 100 through 299 are in the lower division (freshman and sophomore years); those numbered 300 through 499 are in the upper division (junior and senior years) and intended for undergraduates; those numbered 500 through 599 are in the upper division and are also acceptable for advanced degrees when taken by students admitted to graduate standing; those numbered 600 through 799 are graduate courses; and those numbered 800 through 899 are doctoral courses. Courses numbered at the 900 level are reserved for graduate courses in certain professional curricula as part of advanced certificate, credential, and licensure programs and are specifically intended for students admitted to the University with postbaccalaureate classified standing. Courses numbered at the 900 level are not applicable to other graduate programs.

Courses numbered X-01 through X-79 and X-397 are professional advancement units offered only through Extension to meet specific academic needs of community groups and are not acceptable toward an undergraduate or graduate degree.

Academic Credit Through Examination

San Diego State University grants credit for passing scores on The College Board Advanced Placement Examinations, on certain tests in the College-Level Examination Program, and on Higher Level subjects in the International Baccalaureate program. It also grants credit for locally administered “credit by examination” tests. A total of 30 units will be allowed for credit earned through examination (excluding Advanced Placement). The details in each case are provided below.

Credit for Advanced Placement Examinations

San Diego State University grants credit toward its undergraduate degrees for successful completion of examinations of the Advanced Placement Program of The College Board. Students who present scores of three or better may be granted college credit.

High school students who intend to participate in this program should make the necessary arrangements with their high schools and should indicate at the time they take the Advanced Placement Examinations that their test scores be sent to San Diego State University. To obtain credit and advanced placement, you should contact the Office of Admissions and Records.

Credit for College-Level Examination Program (CLEP)

The University grants credit on four of the five CLEP General Examinations (Humanities, Mathematics, Natural Sciences, and Social Sciences) and on four of the CLEP Subject Examinations (Calculus with Elementary Functions, College Algebra and Trigonometry, General Chemistry, and Statistics).

Credit for International Baccalaureate Certificates or Diplomas

San Diego State University normally grants six units of credit for each International Baccalaureate Higher Level subject examination passed with a score of 4 or better. To receive credit, you must request that your International Baccalaureate transcript of grades be sent to San Diego State University's Office of Admissions and Records.

Credit by Examination

Students may challenge courses by taking examinations developed at San Diego State University. Up to 30 units will be awarded to those who pass the examinations successfully, and the grade(s) earned, including "F," will be used in San Diego State University grade point calculations. At the discretion of the department a grade of Cr/NC may be awarded instead of a letter grade; a maximum of 15 total Cr units may be applied toward an undergraduate degree.

If you are interested in applying for credit by examination you need to check with the appropriate department(s) since each department has the option of excluding any or all of its courses from credit by examination or of setting special conditions on the student requesting this option.

Approval to receive undergraduate credit by examination is granted at the discretion of the appropriate college authorities and under the following conditions:

1. You must be matriculated, in good standing (not on probation), be registered in at least one regular course (not Extension) at the time credit by examination is authorized, and pay for additional units if cost exceeds fees already paid.
2. You must register in the course for which credit by examination is being requested within the time limits for filing a change of program as listed in the Academic Calendar each semester.
3. Approval of the department chair and the dean of the college concerned is required prior to taking the examination. Forms for approval may be obtained from the Office of Admissions and Records.
4. Credit by examination is restricted to regular undergraduate courses listed in the General Catalog, does not include 600- and 700-numbered or Extension courses, and does not count toward the 30-unit minimum residency requirement.
5. Credit by examination is not treated as part of your study load and, therefore, is not considered by the Veterans Administration in the application of their regulations; and is not always accepted as transfer credit between collegiate institutions.
6. Credit by examination is restricted to the regular summer, fall, or spring semester. It is not allowed during summer or winter sessions.

Credit for Instruction in Noncollegiate Settings

San Diego State University grants undergraduate degree credit for successful completion of noncollegiate instruction, either military or civilian, appropriate to the baccalaureate, that has been recommended by the Commission on Educational Credit and Credentials of the American Council on Education. The number of units allowed are those recommended in the *Guide to the Evaluation of Educational Experience in the Armed Services and the National Guide to Educational Credit for Training Programs*.

Credit will be considered to be elective units in most cases. Petitions for acceptance of credits toward specific requirements are available in the Office of Admissions and Records. Applicability to specific degree requirements (General Education, Major, Minor, etc.) is subject to approval of the appropriate campus authority.

Academic Credit for Military Service

The University is guided by the recommendations of the American Council on Education in granting undergraduate credit toward the bachelor's degree for military service. Postgraduate credit is not granted.

To obtain credit for military service, you must be fully matriculated, be enrolled at the University, and submit Form DD-214 or DD-295.

Student Classification

A matriculated student is one who has complied with all requirements for admission to the University and has received an official Notice of Admission. All students taking courses in any regular semester must be matriculated students. Only in summer sessions, winter session, or extension courses may a student who has not matriculated be enrolled in classes.

Each student who enrolls in one or more summer session classes shall be classified as a summer session student. Each student who enrolls in one or more extension classes shall for his extension class work be classified as an extension class student. Such students need not be matriculated students as a prerequisite for enrollment in classes.

Freshman. A student who has earned a total of fewer than 30 semester units.

Sophomore. A student who has earned a total of 30 to 59 semester units, inclusive.

Junior. A student who has earned a total of 60 to 89 semester units, inclusive.

Senior. A student who has earned a total of 90 semester units or more.

Graduate. A student who has completed a four-year college course with an acceptable baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution and who has been admitted to the University with postbaccalaureate standing. For information on classification of graduate students, see the Bulletin of the Graduate Division.

Student Program and Records

Transcripts of Record

You may obtain an official transcript of your record by filing a transcript request form at the Cashiers Office. A fee is charged for all transcripts and must be paid in advance. Seven to ten days should be allowed for the processing and mailing of the transcript. Transcripts from other schools or colleges become the property of this University and will not be released or copied.

Unofficial Transcripts

You may obtain an unofficial copy of your SDSU transcript by paying the unofficial transcript fee at the Office of Admissions and Records. These transcripts are available on an immediate basis. These records do not bear the seal of the University and are not suitable for transfer purposes. Unofficial copies will be made ONLY of the SDSU transcript.

Full-Time Student Status

Full-time student status for undergraduates at SDSU is 12 units per semester. Full-time enrollment for a graduate student is nine units of coursework numbered 500 through 999. You can obtain verification of your enrollment from the Office of Admissions and Records by any of the following methods: (1) in person with proper photo identification;

(2) by mailing the request with your authorization and signature, and a stamped, self-addressed envelope to the Office of Admissions and Records, San Diego State University, 720 Heber Ave., Calexico, CA 92231.

Prerequisites

Students must satisfy course prerequisites (or their equivalent) prior to beginning the course requiring the prerequisite. Faculty have the authority to enforce prerequisites listed in the bulletin, to evaluate equivalent preparation, and to require proof that such prerequisites/preparation have been completed. Faculty may, during the first week of classes, request students without the prerequisites or equivalent preparation to take formal action to drop the course. Failure to comply will result in a failing grade.

Change of Program

San Diego State University provides for change of program beginning the first day of classes every term. Change of program includes: dropping a class, adding a class, adding or reducing units of a class for which the student is already registered, changing a section of the same class, or changing grading options. Change of program is done on **RegLine**, the SDSU touchtone registration system, until the deadline for each activity. For example, students drop classes by calling **RegLine** through the tenth day of instruction.

You are responsible for every course in which you are registered. If you do not attend the first class meeting of the semester and you are not present at the start of the second meeting, the professor may give your place to another student. If this occurs, you have forfeited your place and the instructor has the right to request that you take formal drop action; you must take this action personally, it is not automatic, and does not happen simply because you do not attend class. If you do not drop the class, you will receive a failing grade.

Dropping a class after the end of the tenth day of instruction and prior to the last three weeks of instruction is permissible only for serious and compelling reasons. Permission to drop a class during this period is granted only with the signature of the instructor, who indicates your grade status in the class, and the approval of the Associate Dean. Approvals are made in writing on an add/drop card. After the fourth week of classes, the grade of "W" will appear on your permanent record for courses on which an official drop has been approved.

Students are not permitted to drop a class during the final three weeks of instruction, except in cases such as accident or serious illness where the cause of dropping the class is due to

circumstances clearly beyond the student's control and the assignment of an Incomplete is not practicable. All such requests must be accompanied by appropriate verification. Ordinarily, withdrawals in this category will involve total withdrawal from the University, except that credit, or an Incomplete, may be assigned for courses in which sufficient work has been completed to permit an evaluation to be made. Requests to withdraw under such circumstances must be approved by the Associate Dean.

Deadlines

1. Students may drop courses, without penalty or restriction, until the end of the tenth day of classes. For the Fall 2000 semester, the drop deadline is September 11, 2000. For the Spring 2001 semester, the drop deadline is February 9, 2001.
2. Students may add courses until the end of the fifteenth day of classes. For the Fall 2000 semester, the add deadline is September 18, 2000. For the Spring 2001 semester, the add deadline is February 16, 2001.
3. Students may completely withdraw from SDSU, without penalty or restriction, until the fifteenth day of classes. For the Fall 2000 semester, the withdrawal deadline is September 18, 2000. For the Spring 2001 semester, the withdrawal deadline is February 16, 2001.
4. Students may elect to change the grading option of courses until the fifteenth day of classes. No changes will be made after this deadline. For the Fall 2000 semester, the change in grading option deadline is September 18, 2000. For the Spring 2001 semester, the change in grading option deadline is February 16, 2001.

Change of Major

Based on your application for admission, you are admitted to a major or designated as an undeclared major. If, after registration, you wish to change your major, you should check with the department of your intended major for requirements and filing periods.

Change of Major forms are available at the Office of Admissions and Records, and required approval of the change by the new major department. After approval, return the form to Admissions and Records. You will be required to meet the major and minor requirements stated in the Imperial Valley Campus Bulletin that are in effect when you submit your change or declaration.

If you are a veteran using veteran benefits, you must obtain appropriate approval from the Veterans Administration for necessary changes in letters of eligibility.

Academic Renewal

Under certain circumstances the campus may disregard up to two semesters or three quarters of previous undergraduate coursework taken at any college from all considerations associated with requirements for the baccalaureate degree. These circumstances are:

1. You are a candidate for the baccalaureate degree at San Diego State University.
2. You have requested the action formally and have presented evidence that work completed in the term(s) under consideration is substandard and not representative of present scholastic ability and level of performance; and
3. The level of performance represented by the term(s) under consideration was due to extenuating circumstances; and
4. There is every evidence that you would find it necessary to complete additional units and enroll for one or more additional terms in order to qualify for the baccalaureate degree if the request were not approved.

Final determination that one or more terms shall be disregarded in determination of eligibility for graduation shall be based upon a careful review of evidence by a committee appointed by the President which shall include the Vice President for Academic Affairs and consist of at least three members. Such final determination shall be made only when:

1. Five years have elapsed since the most recent work to be disregarded was completed; and
2. You have completed at SDSU, since the most recent work to be disregarded was completed, 15 semester units with at least a 3.0 GPA, 30 semester units with at least a 2.5 GPA, or 45 semester units with at least a 2.0 GPA. Work completed at another institution cannot be used to satisfy this requirement.

When such action is taken, your permanent academic record shall be annotated so that it is readily evident to all users of the record that **no** work taken during the disregarded term(s), even if satisfactory, may apply toward baccalaureate requirements. However, all work must remain legible on the record ensuring a true and complete academic history.

The procedure for filing Petition for Academic Renewal is as follows:

1. Obtain the Petition from the Office of Admissions and Records.
2. Fill in the form carefully and completely.
3. Attach statements and documentary evidence from doctors, lawyers, employers, parents, professors or other appropriate persons to substantiate your claim that the request is justified.
4. Obtain all necessary clearances and signatures.
5. Return all materials to the Office of Admissions and Records.

Withdrawal, Leaves of Absence, Readmission, and Evaluation

Withdrawal

Students who wish to withdraw from the University must initiate action formally through the Office of Admissions and Records. Failure to withdraw will result in a failing grade in all courses. A student who has not paid fees and is not enrolled in at least one class (other than for audit) at the end of the fourth week of instruction (census date) is no longer considered a continuing student and may be required to apply for readmission. Refunds are obtainable only for the first 11 class days after the start of classes. In order to receive a refund, you must file an official withdrawal form and refund request at the Office of Admissions and Records within the first 11 class days of the term.

A course will not appear on the permanent record if withdrawal occurs before the end of the fourth week of classes. After the fourth week, a grade of "W" will appear for courses on which an official drop has been approved. During the final three weeks of instruction, withdrawals are not permitted except in cases where the cause of withdrawal is due to circumstances clearly beyond your control. Credit or an incomplete may be assigned for courses in which sufficient work has been completed to permit an evaluation to be made. Refer to the Class Schedule for appropriate dates for the deadlines indicated above.

After the last day of the semester, if you wish to change assigned grades to "W" grades you must request to withdraw from the full semester's work; no requests for individual classes will be accepted. Such requests may be granted only in verified cases such as accident or serious illness where the cause for substandard performance was due to circumstances clearly beyond your control.

Unofficial Withdrawal

If you withdraw unofficially from class or from the University you will receive failing grades in all courses that they stop attending. An unofficial withdrawal is one in which a student stops attending classes without filing official withdrawal forms within the established deadlines.

Veterans unofficially withdrawing will have veteran's allowances immediately suspended and will be subject to full repayment of allowances received after date of unofficial withdrawal.

Leaves of Absence

One Semester Stop-Out. With certain exceptions, matriculated undergraduate and graduate students may stop out of San Diego State University one semester in a calendar year and maintain their continuing student status. Continuing status includes the maintenance of catalog requirements for graduation. Disqualified students, students absent for more than one semester without an approved leave of absence, and those who attend another institution for more than one semester must apply for readmission should they wish to return to San Diego State University. Students who are disqualified or are subject to disqualification are not eligible for a one semester stop-out.

Educational Leave of Absence. Students are permitted to take up to four semesters of approved leave of absence. An educational leave of absence is appropriate in those cases where students will be engaged for the majority of the leave time in an activity, other than attending an accredited college or university, that is directly related to their formal academic careers or otherwise contributes to specific academic goals. Students must apply for the particular semester they wish to be absent from school. If they wish to take leave for additional semesters, they must do so on a semester-by-semester basis. Students may take a leave of absence or cancel it by calling the Admissions and Records Touchtone Information System at (760) 768-5629.

You can request a leave from the Office of Admissions and Records by calling (760) 768-5629. If you wish to cancel a leave you must do so prior to the first day of classes by calling (760) 768-5629. The SDSU-Imperial Valley campus bulletin contains specific deadlines. For students participating in the CSU visitors' program, units completed at the visitor campus will be considered resident units; they will not, however, be calculated into the San Diego State University grade point average.

Approval for educational leaves of absence will be granted only to undergraduate students who have completed a minimum of one semester at San Diego State University, who are

in good academic standing, and who are eligible to register. Leaves will not be granted to students on probation, students who are subject to disqualification or have been disqualified, students who qualify for a change from undergraduate to graduate status, or students who have a registration hold.

Readmission

If you leave the University for more than one semester you must file an application for readmission before the stated closing deadline for the term you wish to return, along with a \$55 application fee. Readmission is not automatic. Your eligibility to return is based on your academic standing at the time you left, satisfaction of all initial admission conditions, completion of any remediation, and the length of your absence from SDSU.

Evaluation

An evaluation is a summary of college work completed and of requirements to be completed for a bachelor's degree. To be eligible for an evaluation, a student must be currently enrolled, have completed at least 56 units of acceptable college work, and have a declared major. An evaluation will not be done until official copies of all transfer credit are on file in the Office of Admissions and Records. Only one evaluation will be done for each major.

A student who has earned 56 semester units or more and has not received an evaluation should request an official evaluation. To request an evaluation call (760) 768-5629. The evaluation is made on the regulations in effect at the time the student declares the major, provided continuous enrollment has been maintained, except as otherwise provided in the **California Code of Regulations**, Chapter 5, Section 40401, Election of Regulations. (Further information is given in the section of this bulletin on Graduation Requirements.)

Credit and Study List Limits

A unit or credit hour represents 50 minutes of lecture or recitation combined with two hours of preparation per week throughout one semester of 16 weeks. Two hours of activity (as in exercise and nutritional sciences) or three hours of laboratory (as in the sciences) are considered equivalent to one hour of lecture.

During initial RegLine registration, students can enroll in a maximum of 16 units. During the last three days of RegLine and during the add-drop process, this limit is changed to 18 units. You are strongly advised to consider all aspects of your situation before adding additional courses. If you work or

have family obligations that will limit the time you can devote to your studies, you are strongly urged to reduce the number of units you attempt each semester.

You should expect to spend a total of three hours per week, in class and study time, for each unit of college work attempted. A normal 16-unit load, therefore, represents a 48-hour week. You should also keep in mind that some courses require more than the average amount of time, and that your workload in all courses will vary throughout the semester as examinations and major papers or projects come due.

Graduation With Honors and Distinction

Graduation with honors is granted to undergraduate students who achieve high grade point averages. Excellence is recognized at three levels: **cum laude** (3.50-3.64), **magna cum laude** (3.65-3.79), and **summa cum laude** (3.80-4.00).

For determination of eligibility, two grade point averages are computed; **both** must satisfy the minimum grade point average for appropriate honors designation. They are the GPA calculated on all units taken at this institution (a minimum of 24 graded units), and the overall (cumulative) grade point average (including both SDSU and transfer units).

Grades for the final semester's work are included in calculation of eligibility for graduation with honors. Students are tentatively designated as eligible for graduation with honors if both grade point averages meet required standards at the beginning of the fall semester for midyear graduates and at the end of the fall semester for May and summer session graduates. Notation of **cum laude**, **magna cum laude**, or **summa cum laude** on transcripts and diplomas is based on achievement when all courses for graduation are completed.

Upon recommendation of their major department, students doing superior work in their major field may be graduated with distinction in that field. To qualify for Distinction in the Major, a student must have a minimum 3.50 grade point average in the major (upper division courses) by the beginning of the fall semester for midyear graduates and by the end of the fall semester for May and summer session graduates. Departments may set a higher GPA or additional criteria.

To be considered for computation of the major grade point average, grades for removal of Incomplete and all other grade changes must be received in the Office of Admissions and Records no later than the end of the fifth week of the semester in which the student plans to graduate. All changes for summer session graduates must be received by the end of the fifth week of the spring semester prior to graduation.

Dean's List

The Dean's List recognizes academic achievement within a single Fall semester or Spring semester.

To be eligible for the Dean's List, students must be in good academic standing, matriculated, and place within the top ten percent of the college in which they are majoring and have a grade point average of at least 3.50 based on a minimum of 12 units of credit for courses in which letter grades were assigned. The computation of grade points will be made six weeks after the end of the semester to include students who complete Incomplete grades promptly.

Students will be recognized by the Dean of the campus.

Academic Probation, Disqualification, and Reinstatement of Undergraduate Students

Academic Probation

The purpose of probation is to warn students that their academic performance is below the state minimum required for graduation and to indicate that improvement is required before a degree can be granted.

An undergraduate student whose grade point average falls below a C average (2.0) for either all baccalaureate level college work attempted or all work attempted at San Diego State University will be placed on academic probation at the end of the semester.

Provided a student earns a C average (2.0) or better in San Diego State University work during the semester while on academic probation, academic probation may be continued up to a maximum of three semesters.

Academic probation will be lifted when the student has attained a C (2.0) average or better on all baccalaureate level college work attempted and on all work attempted at San Diego State University.

Summer Session, Winter Session, and Open University courses are included in the SDSU grade point average; Extension courses are calculated only in the overall grade point average.

Grade point average is computed by dividing the number of grade points accumulated by the number of graded units attempted (see chart under the "Plus/Minus Grading" for number of grade points assigned per unit in each grade category.)

Academic Disqualification

Students will not be disqualified at the end of their first semester of coursework at San Diego State University. After the first semester, students will be disqualified at the end of the fall or spring semesters if the following conditions exist:

1. A student on probation fails to earn at least a 2.0 grade point average (C average) in San Diego State University work for any semester while on probation, or
2. A student on academic probation still has less than a 2.0 grade point average in all work attempted at San Diego State University at the end of the third semester on probation.

Reinstatement of Academically Disqualified Students

Disqualified students will not be reinstated earlier than third semester after disqualification. Students may be considered for reinstatement only after filing an official application for readmission with a \$55 application fee by the published deadlines (November for Fall semester and August for Spring semester). Under exceptional circumstances the Assistant Dean for Student Affairs may initiate a petition on behalf of a student for reinstatement before the third semester. The University Admissions Appeal Committee will review such petitions, and approval is not guaranteed.

Reinstatement is not automatic. Each applicant will be considered based on the information provided on the CSU Admission Application and their SDSU record. Disqualified students will compete with other applicants for available admission spaces. Students accepted for provisional reinstatement will reenter on academic probation. **Normally, students who have been disqualified twice from SDSU will not be considered for reinstatement.**

Readmitted students will be subject to the catalog requirements in effect at the time they resume study at SDSU or a California community college and remain in continuous attendance (see "Election of Regulations for Graduation" under "Graduation Requirements").

Disqualified students should be aware of the following:

1. Grades of less than 2.0 (C) for courses taken at SDSU will not be replaced if the courses are repeated at another college or university. These courses can be

repeated during Winter and Summer Sessions through the College of Extended Studies and in Fall and Spring semesters through SDSU's Open University.

- Grades earned at other accredited colleges or universities do not reduce the SDSU grade point deficiency or change the SDSU grade point average. These grades will be used in calculating the overall GPA. Grades for courses taken during Winter and Summer Sessions through the College of Extended Studies and in Fall and Spring semesters through SDSU's Open University will be used in calculating the student's SDSU GPA.
- Disqualified students who have completed a minimum of 56 baccalaureate units will not be reinstated to the undeclared category.

Academic Probation and Disqualification of Graduate Students

Scholastic Probation

A graduate student in any admission category shall be placed on academic probation if the student fails to maintain a cumulative grade point average of at least 2.75 in all units attempted subsequent to admission to the University.

Students in a graduate degree program in conditional or classified standing should consult the section of the *Bulletin of the Graduate Division* entitled "Basic Requirements for the Master's Degree" for grade point average requirements for degree-seeking students.

Scholastic Disqualification

A graduate student in any admission category shall be subject to disqualification from further attendance at the University if, while on academic probation, the student fails to earn sufficient grade points to warrant removal from probationary status.

Graduate students who have been admitted to an advanced degree program and whose performance therein is judged to be unsatisfactory, with respect to scholastic or professional standards established by the Graduate Council, will be subject to academic dismissal from their program and may also be academically disqualified from further attendance at the University by the Graduate Dean in consultation with the department (examples: failure to fulfill conditions for fully classified admission within the time specified; denial of advancement to candidacy for a degree; failure in presentation of a thesis or comprehensive examination).

Departments or schools of the University may also recommend that the Graduate Dean dismiss from the University

any graduate student whose performance in a degree, certificate, or credential program is judged unsatisfactory with respect to the scholastic or professional standards of the program.

Petition for Readmission

A graduate student disqualified from further attendance at the University for any academic or professional reason may request reinstatement by filing a petition with the Graduate Division. A student who has not attended the University for one or more semesters after disqualification will also be required to apply for readmission during the specified filing period. Petition forms are available at the Graduate Division.

Reinstated students who were disqualified for failure to meet the scholastic or professional standards in a particular program may not subsequently enroll in courses carrying graduate credit in that program without approval of the program graduate adviser and the consent of the Graduate Dean. If reinstated students enroll in such courses without prior approval, the corresponding academic credit may not be used to meet the curricular requirements of that program.

Administrative Probation and Disqualification

Administrative Probation

An undergraduate or graduate student may be placed on administrative probation by action of appropriate campus officials for any of the following reasons:

- Withdrawal from all or a substantial portion of a program of studies in two successive terms or in any three terms.
- Repeated failure to progress toward the stated degree or objective or other program objective (when such failure appears to be due to circumstances within the control of the student).
- Failure to comply, after due notice, with an academic requirement or regulation which is routine for all students or a defined group of students (examples: failure to list all colleges attended on the application for admission, failure to take placement tests, failure to complete a required practicum).

Administrative Disqualification

A student who has been placed on administrative probation may be disqualified from further attendance if:

- The conditions for removal of administrative probation are not met within the period specified.

2. The student becomes subject to academic probation while on administrative probation.
3. The student becomes subject to administrative probation for same or similar reason for which the student has been placed on administrative probation previously, although not currently in such status.

Student Discipline and Grievances

Inappropriate conduct by students or by applicants for admission is subject to discipline on the San Diego State University campus. The Office of Judicial Procedures coordinates the discipline process and establishes standards and procedures in accordance with regulations contained in Sections 41301 through 41304 of Title 5, **California Code of Regulations**. These sections are as follows:

41301. Expulsion, Suspension and Probation of Students.

Following procedures consonant with due process established pursuant to Section 41304, any student of a campus may be expelled, suspended, placed on probation or given a lesser sanction for one or more of the following causes which must be campus related:

- (a) Cheating or plagiarism in connection with an academic program at a campus.
- (b) Forgery, alteration or misuse of campus documents, records, or identification or knowingly furnishing false information to a campus.
- (c) Misrepresentation of oneself or of an organization to be an agent of the campus.
- (d) Obstruction or disruption, on or off campus property, of the campus educational process, administrative process, or other campus function.
- (e) Physical abuse on or off campus property of the person or property of any member of the campus community or of members of his or her family or the threat of such physical abuse.
- (f) Theft of, or nonaccidental damage to, campus property, or property in the possession of, or owned by, a member of the campus community.
- (g) Unauthorized entry into, unauthorized use of, or misuse of campus property.
- (h) On campus property, the sale or knowing possession of dangerous drugs, restricted dangerous drugs, or narcotics as those terms are used in California statutes, except when lawfully prescribed pursuant to medical or dental care, or when lawfully permitted for the purpose of research, instruction or analysis.

- (i) Knowing possession or use of explosives, dangerous chemicals or deadly weapons on campus property or at a campus function without prior authorization of the campus president.
- (j) Engaging in lewd, indecent, or obscene behavior on campus property or at a campus function.
- (k) Abusive behavior directed toward, or hazing of, a member of the campus community.
- (l) Violation of any order of a campus President, notice of which had been given prior to such violation and during the academic term in which the violation occurs, either by publication in the campus newspaper, or by posting on an official bulletin board designated for this purpose, and which order is not inconsistent with any of the other provisions of this Section.
- (m) Soliciting or assisting another to do any act which would subject a student to expulsion, suspension or probation pursuant to this Section.
- (n) For purposes of this Article, the following terms are defined:
 - (1) The term "member of the campus community" is defined as meaning California State University Trustees, academic, nonacademic and administrative personnel, students, and other persons while such other persons are on campus property or at a campus function.
 - (2) The term "campus property" includes:
 - a) real or personal property in the possession of, or under the control of, the Board of Trustees of The California State University, and
 - b) all campus feeding, retail or residence facilities whether operated by a campus or by a campus auxiliary organization.
 - (3) The term "deadly weapons" includes any instrument or weapon of the kind commonly known as a blackjack, slingshot, billy, sandclub, sandbag, metal knuckles; any dirk, dagger, switchblade knife, pistol, revolver, or any other firearm; any knife having a blade longer than five inches; any razor with an unguarded blade, and any metal pipe or bar used or intended to be used as a club.
 - (4) The term "behavior" includes conduct and expression.
 - (5) The term "hazing" means any method of initiation into a student organization or any pastime or

amusement engaged in with regard to such an organization which causes, or is likely to cause, bodily danger or physical or emotional harm to any member of the campus community; but the term "hazing" does not include customary athletic events or other similar contests or competitions.

- (o) This Section is not adopted pursuant to Education Code Section 89031.
- (p) Notwithstanding any amendment or repeal pursuant to the resolution by which any provision of this Article is amended, all acts and omissions occurring prior to that effective date shall be subject to the provisions of this Article as in effect immediately prior to such effective date.

41302. Disposition of Fees: Campus Emergency; Interim Suspension.

The President of the campus may place on probation, suspend, or expel a student for one or more of the causes enumerated in Section 41301. No fees or tuition paid by or for such student for the semester or summer session in which he or she is suspended or expelled shall be refunded. If the student is readmitted before the close of the semester or summer session in which he or she is suspended, no additional tuition or fees shall be required of the student on account of the suspension.

During periods of campus emergency, as determined by the President of the individual campus, the President may, after consultation with the Chancellor, place into immediate effect any emergency regulations, procedures, and other measures deemed necessary or appropriate to meet the emergency, safeguard persons and property, and maintain educational activities.

The President may immediately impose an interim suspension in all cases in which there is reasonable cause to believe that such an immediate suspension is required in order to protect lives or property and to ensure the maintenance of order. A student so placed on interim suspension shall be given prompt notice of charges and the opportunity for a hearing within 10 days of the imposition of interim suspension. During the period of interim suspension, the student shall not, without prior written permission of the President or designated representative, enter any campus of the California State University other than to attend the hearing. Violation of any condition of interim suspension shall be grounds for expulsion.

41303. Conduct by Applicants for Admission.

Notwithstanding any provision in this Chapter 1 to the contrary, admission or readmission may be qualified or denied to any person who, while not enrolled as a student, commits acts which, were he enrolled as a student, would be the basis for disciplinary proceedings pursuant to Sections 41301 or 41302. Admission or readmission may be qualified or denied to any person who, while a student commits acts which are subject to disciplinary action pursuant to Section 41301 or Section 41302. Qualified admission or denial of admission in such cases shall be determined under procedures adopted pursuant to Section 41304.

41304. Student Disciplinary Procedures for the California State University.

The Chancellor shall prescribe, and may from time to time revise, a code of student disciplinary procedures for the California State University. Subject to other applicable law, this code shall provide for determinations of fact and sanctions to be applied for conduct which is a ground of discipline under Sections 41301 or 41302, and for qualified admission or denial of admission under Section 41303; the authority of the campus President in such matters; conduct related determinations on financial aid eligibility and termination; alternative kinds of proceedings, including proceedings conducted by a Hearing Officer; time limitations; notice; conduct of hearings, including provisions governing evidence, a record, and review; and such other related matters as may be appropriate. The Chancellor shall report to the Board actions taken under this section.

Student Grievances

If a student believes that a professor's treatment is grossly unfair or that a professor's behavior is clearly unprofessional, the student may bring his/her complaint to the proper University authorities and official reviewing bodies by following the *Procedures for Handling Student Grievances Against Members of the Faculty*, adopted by the Faculty Senate. A copy of the procedures may be obtained from the Assistant Dean for Student Affairs.

Plagiarism

Plagiarism is formal work publicly misrepresented as original; it is any activity wherein one person knowingly, directly, and for lucre, status, recognition, or any public gain resorts to the published or

unpublished work of another in order to represent it as one's own. Work shall be deemed plagiarism: (1) when prior work of another has been demonstrated as the accessible source; (2) when substantial or material parts of the source have been literally or evasively appropriated (substance denoting quantity; matter denoting qualitative format or style); and (3) when the work lacks sufficient or unequivocal citation so as to indicate or imply that the work was neither a copy nor an imitation. This definition comprises oral, written, and crafted pieces. In short, if one purports to present an original piece but copies ideas word for word or by paraphrase, those ideas should be duly noted.

Lindey, Alexander. *Plagiarism and Originality*, 1952.

San Diego State University is a publicly assisted institution legislatively empowered to certify competence and accomplishment in general and discrete categories of knowledge. The President and faculty of this University are therefore obligated not only to society at large but to the citizenry of the State of California to guarantee honest and substantive knowledge in those to whom they assign grades and whom they recommend for degrees. Wittingly or willfully to ignore or to allow students' ascription of others' work to themselves is to condone dishonesty, to deny the purpose of formal education, and to fail the public trust.

The objective of university endeavor is to advance humanity by increasing and refining knowledge and is, therefore, ill served by students who indulge in plagiarism. Accordingly, one who is suspected or accused of disregarding, concealing, aiding, or committing plagiarism must, because of the gravity of the offense, be assured of thorough, impartial, and conclusive investigation of any accusation. Likewise, one must be liable to an appropriate penalty, even severance from the University and in some cases revocation of an advanced degree, should the demonstrated plagiarism clearly call into question one's general competence or accomplishments.

SDSU Alcohol and Substance Abuse Policies

To become dependent upon chemicals such as alcohol and/or illicit drugs is to put your health and life at risk. Chemical dependency is a condition in which the use of mood altering substances, such as drugs or alcohol, affect any area of life on a continuing basis.

Keeping yourself informed is an important step in developing a healthy life-style and in knowing how to cope with problems as they arise. SDSU provides useful and informative prevention education programs throughout the year. A variety of departments sponsor workshops and lectures on

alcohol and drug related issues to support and encourage healthy, productive life-styles. These **programs are available** on the San Diego campus through: Counseling & Psychological Services, (619) 594-5220; Housing & Residential Life Office, (619) 594-5742; Student to Student, (619) 594-5803; Center on Substance Abuse, (619) 594-5472; Athletic Department, (619) 594-5164; Student Health Services, (619) 594-4133; Public Safety Department, (619) 594-1987. For programs available on the Imperial Valley Campus call Student Health Services, (760) 768-5502.

For students with substance abuse problems or concerns, **assistance is available** at SDSU's Counseling & Psychological Services (CPS) located in the Student Services building, Room 2109 on the San Diego campus. Students who prefer an appointment with a health care provider (e.g. nurse or physician), may contact Student Health Services. If you are aware of problems with friends, roommates, or family members, we encourage you to act responsibly by consulting with Counseling & Psychological Services. Remaining silent or waiting until a situation has escalated is not responsible behavior. SDSU supports the notion of students helping one another to cooperatively solve alcohol and substance abuse problems as they occur.

One does not, however, have to be addicted or chemically dependent to suffer health risks from the use of illicit drugs or alcohol. These substances can diminish clarity of thinking, physical coordination, mental alertness, and control over impulsive behavior, and can cause short and long term health consequences.

Alcohol related illness now represents the third leading cause of death in the United States. Medical research has established very strong evidence that alcohol abuse contributes significantly to cancer and heart disease. There is clear evidence of serious negative effects on babies due to use of illicit drugs and alcohol by the mother during pregnancy.

Campus standards of conduct prohibit the unlawful possession, use, or distribution of drugs and alcohol by students on University property or as any part of the University's activities. To enforce SDSU's commitment to these principles, the University will exercise the full measure of its disciplinary powers and cooperate completely with governmental authorities in criminal and civil actions. The University does not accept alcohol or substance abuse as an excuse, reason, or rationale for any act of abuse, harassment, intimidation, violence, or vandalism.

Possession or consumption of distilled liquor on University property is prohibited at all times. Possession, consumption, or sale of beer or wine is permitted at designated campus locations and events only with prior approval of the Vice President for Student Affairs.

On campus property, the sale, distribution, knowing possession, and use of dangerous drugs or narcotics are prohibited. You are also forbidden by State and Federal laws to sell, distribute, possess, or use those drugs.

As a student at SDSU, you are responsible for your behavior and are fully accountable for your actions. Violation of this policy statement will not go unchallenged within the SDSU community. Any University student may be expelled, suspended, or placed on probation for violating University regulations regarding alcohol or drugs. Additionally, using alcohol or drugs **negatively affects your academic performance.**

Students who possess, use, or distribute substances such as marijuana, cocaine, methamphetamines, or other hallucinogens and narcotics, or who violate statutes regarding alcoholic beverages, are subject to arrest, imprisonment, or a fine according to State law. The SDSU Department of Public Safety is empowered to enforce all State and Federal laws, including public drunkenness, driving under the influence, and possession of alcohol by a minor.

The University's commitment to exercising disciplinary powers in cases of illegal alcohol and drug abuse complements its full measure of support for students who seek help for themselves or their acquaintances. These two approaches, combined with an active prevention education program, provide a strong basis for maintaining University expectations for a safe, healthy, and productive campus community. We hope that you will take advantage of the programs and services available to you, and that you will join with us in creating a viable learning community.

SDSU Smoke Free Policy

This policy implements CSU Executive Order 599, in accordance with Education Code 89031.

Smoking is prohibited in all San Diego State University buildings or leased spaces and motor pool vehicles.

Smoking is prohibited in those outdoor areas which are either connected to or in close proximity of SDSU buildings or leased space if the smoke can readily enter the building through open doors, windows, or ventilation system intakes.

Smoking is prohibited in outdoor areas immediately adjacent to SDSU owned or leased food establishments unless designated as a smoking area, consistent with the overall goals of this policy; smoking is prohibited in outdoor SDSU owned or leased constructed seating areas where people are likely to congregate, unless designated as a smoking area.

The success of this policy depends upon the thoughtfulness, consideration, and cooperation of everyone. Deans, Directors, and Department Chairs are responsible for implementing this policy. The Associate Vice President for Faculty Affairs and the Director of the Center for Human Resources are available to assist in the policy interpretation and to ensure its consistent application.

To aid persons desiring to stop smoking, the University offers smoking cessation programs for students through Student Health Services and for faculty and staff through Personnel Services.

The SDSU auxiliary organizations shall operate in conformity with this campus policy.

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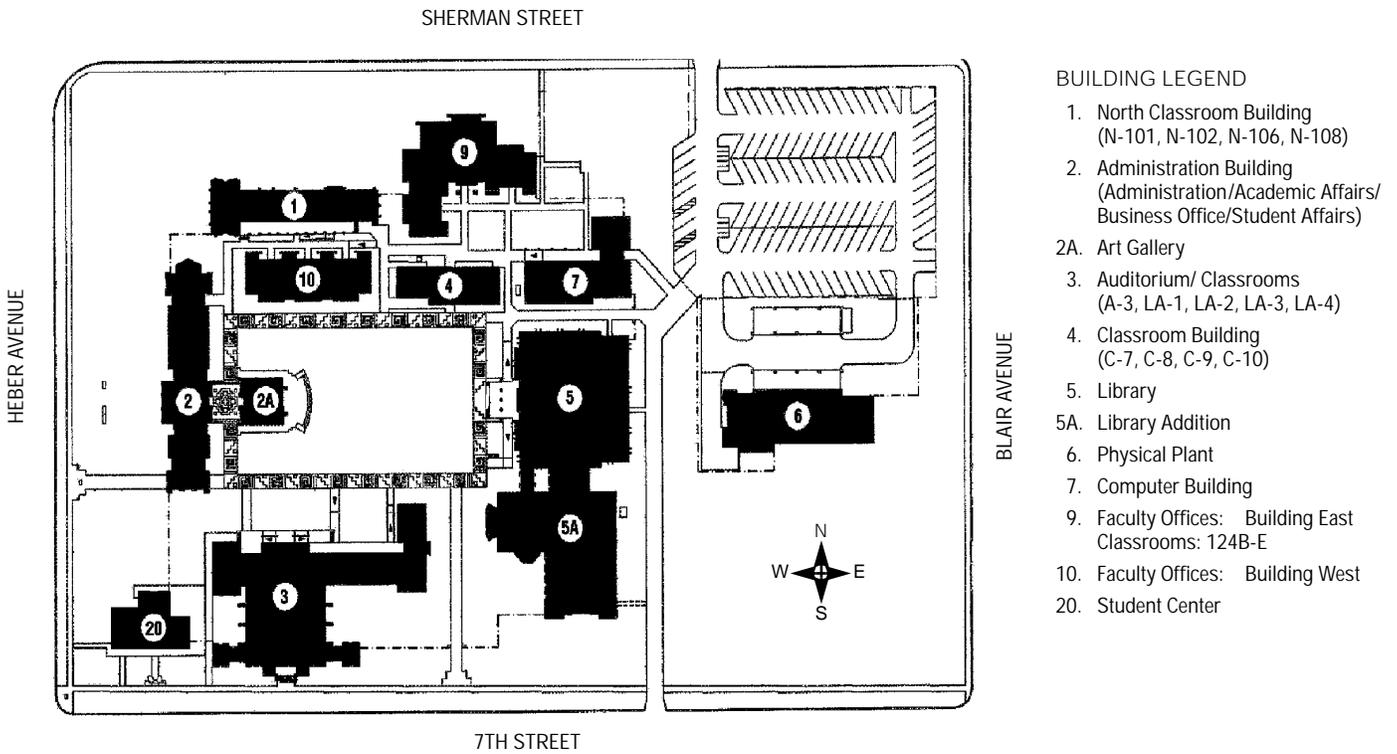
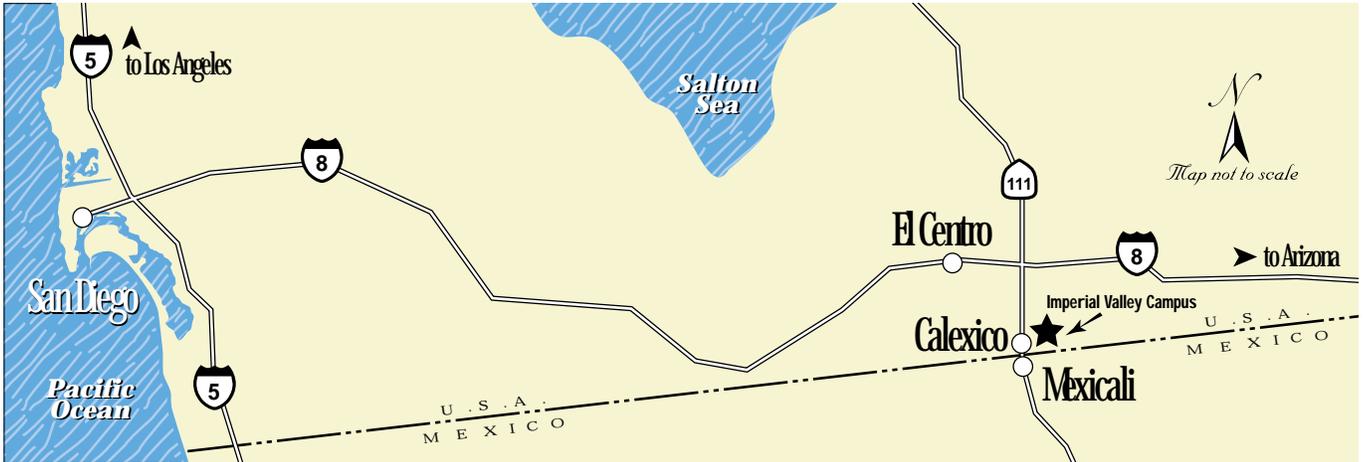
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BUILDING LEGEND

- 1. North Classroom Building (N-101, N-102, N-106, N-108)
- 2. Administration Building (Administration/Academic Affairs/ Business Office/Student Affairs)
- 2A. Art Gallery
- 3. Auditorium/ Classrooms (A-3, LA-1, LA-2, LA-3, LA-4)
- 4. Classroom Building (C-7, C-8, C-9, C-10)
- 5. Library
- 5A. Library Addition
- 6. Physical Plant
- 7. Computer Building
- 9. Faculty Offices: Building East
Classrooms: 124B-E
- 10. Faculty Offices: Building West
- 20. Student Center